

# **Unit 1 Review**

## **Power and Authority terms:**

- Power
- Authority
- Legitimacy
- Democracy
- Direct or Participatory Democracy
- Representative Democracy (Republic)
- Social Contract
- Natural Rights

## **Power and Authority people/events/things**

- The Enlightenment
- Thomas Hobbes
- John Locke
  - Second Treatise of Government
- Baron de Montesquieu
- Jean-Jacques Rousseau
- Voltaire
- Thomas Jefferson
  - Declaration of Independence

## **Political Thinking terms:**

- Politics
- Democracy
  - Majoritarianism
  - Pluralism
- Constitutionalism
- Free-Market System
  - Private Property
  - Free Enterprise
  - Self-reliance
  - Corporate Power
  - Elitism

## **Political Thinking people/events/things:**

- Articles of Confederation
- Shays' Rebellion
- The United States Constitution
  - Compromises
  - "Bundle of Compromises"
  - Virginia Plan
  - New Jersey Plan
  - Great Compromise (Connecticut Compromise)

- 3/5ths Compromise
- James Madison
  - The Federalist No.10
  - The Federalist No.51
  - Factions

**Federalism terms:**

- Sovereignty
- Unitary
- Confederacy
- Federalism
  - Delegated/Enumerated/Expressed Powers
  - Reserved Powers
  - Concurrent Powers
  - Implied Powers
- Nationalization
- States'-Rights
- Dual Federalism/"Layer Cake Federalism"
- Cooperative Federalism/"Marble Cake Federalism"
- Fiscal Federalism
- Grants-in-aid
  - Categorical Grants
  - Block Grants
  - Matching Grants
- Devolution/"New Federalism"
- Unfunded Mandates

**Federalism people/events/things:**

- Necessary and Proper Clause/Elastic Clause
- Supremacy Clause
- 10<sup>th</sup> Amendment
- *McCulloch v. Maryland*
- *Gibbons v. Ogden*
- Doctrine of Nullification/Nullification Crisis
- *Dred Scott v. Sanford*/Missouri Compromise
- *Plessy v. Ferguson*
- Segregation
- *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas*
- 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment
- Commerce Clause