

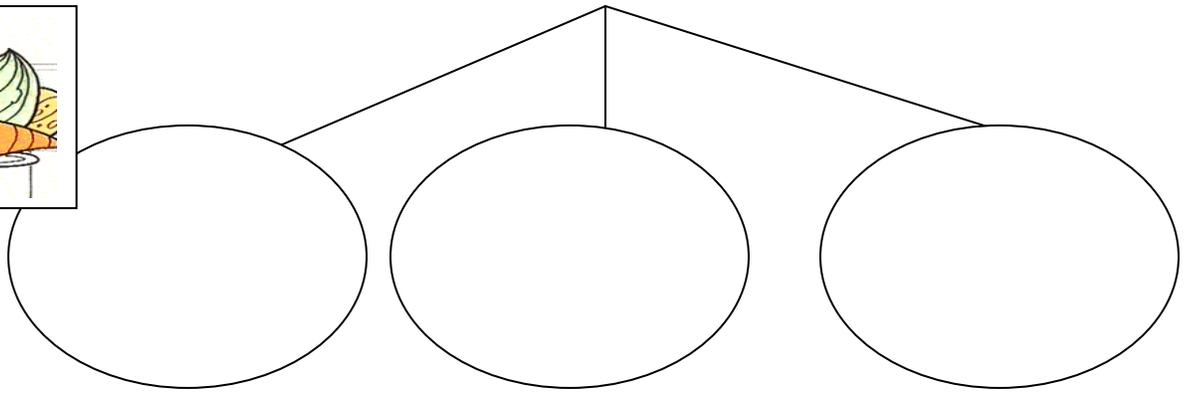
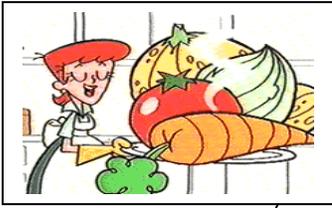


Global History and Geography Regents Review Organizers

Name: _____



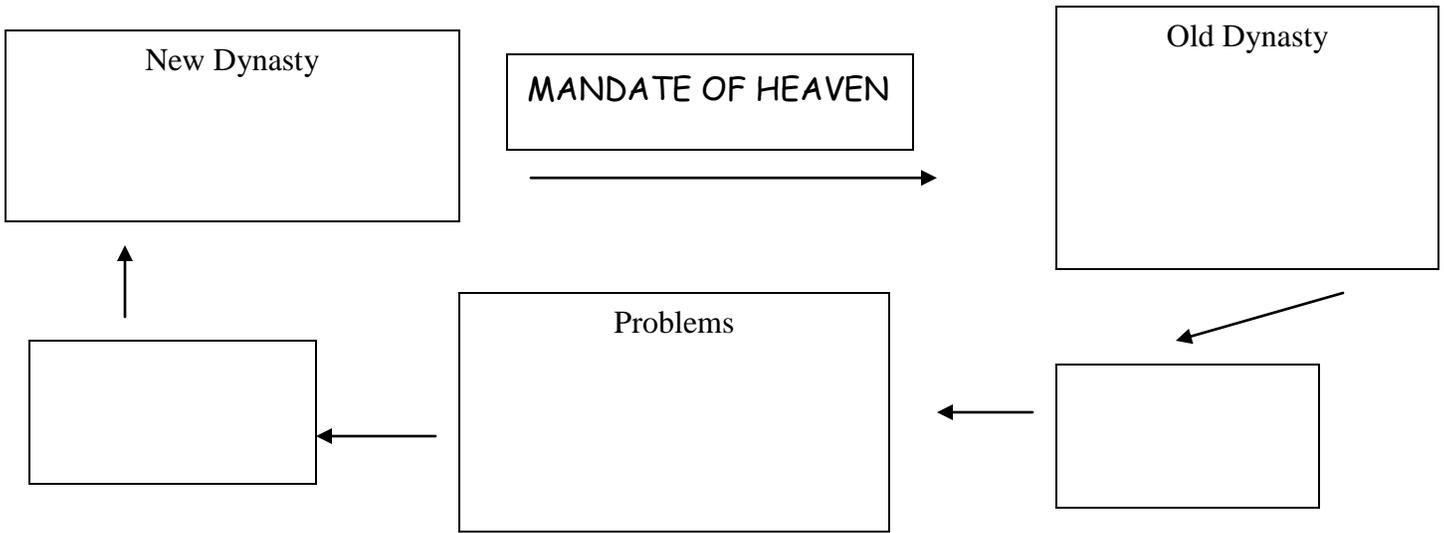
Neolithic Revolution → How did agricultural advancements impact society?



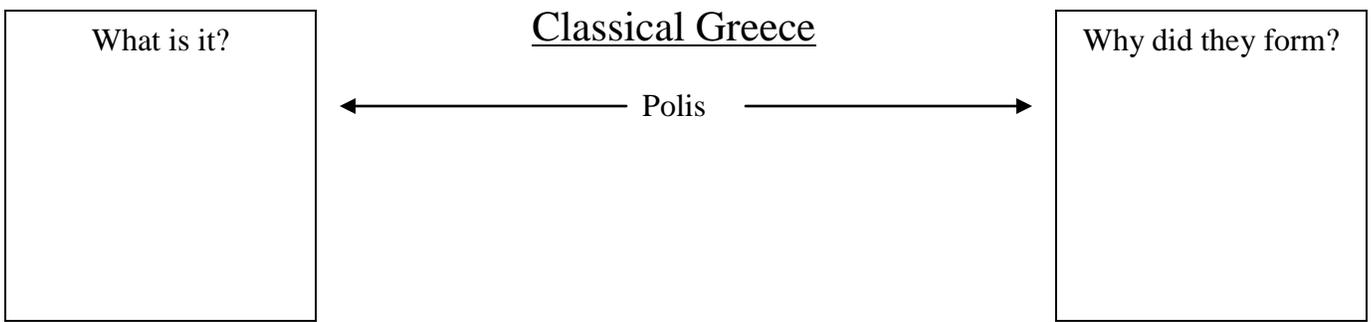
ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS

CIVILIZATIONS	GEOGRAPHY	RELIGION	GOVERNMENT	CONTRIBUTIONS
EGYPT				
MESOPOTAMINA/ SUMERIA				
INDUS RIVER VALLEY				
CHINA				

The CODE of HAMMURABI was the first _____.

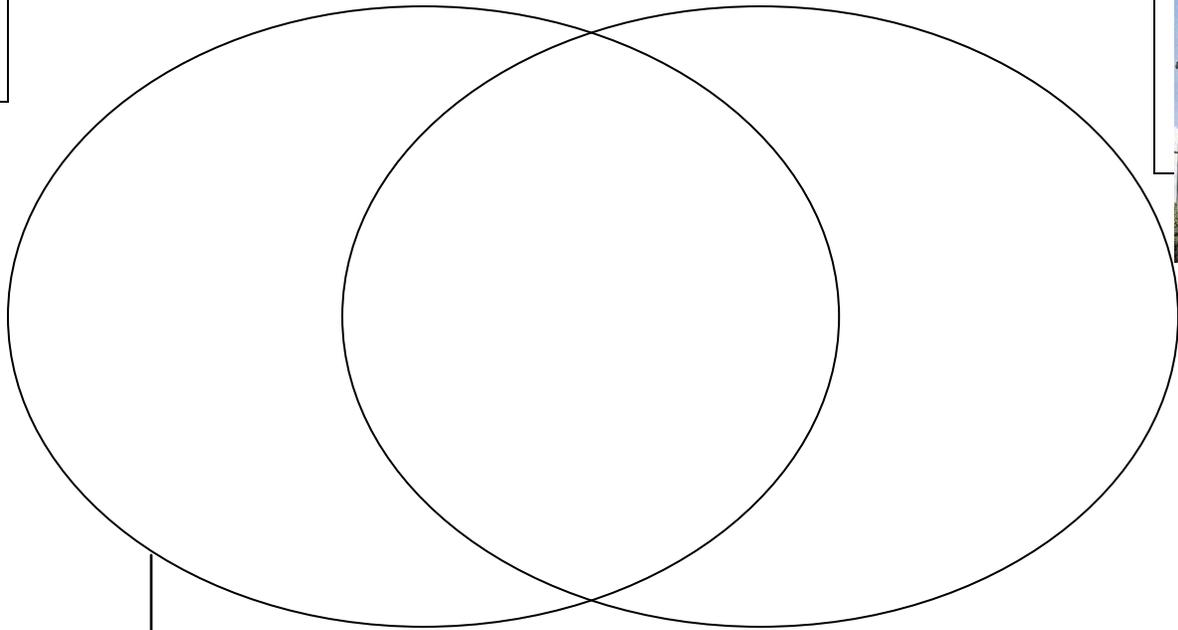


Define Bureaucracy →



ATHENS

SPARTA



Define Direct Democracy →

Alexander the Great conquered _____,
 _____, and _____. He spread Hellenic
 culture through his area of control. Through _____
 _____ Hellenistic culture developed.

Hellenistic Contributions

<u>Philosophy</u>	<u>Plays</u>	<u>Art</u>	<u>Science/Math</u>
Philosophers	Types of plays		Archimedes 1
1	1	Human body was shown in its _____	2
2	2	_____	Hippocrates 1
3			Pythagoras 1

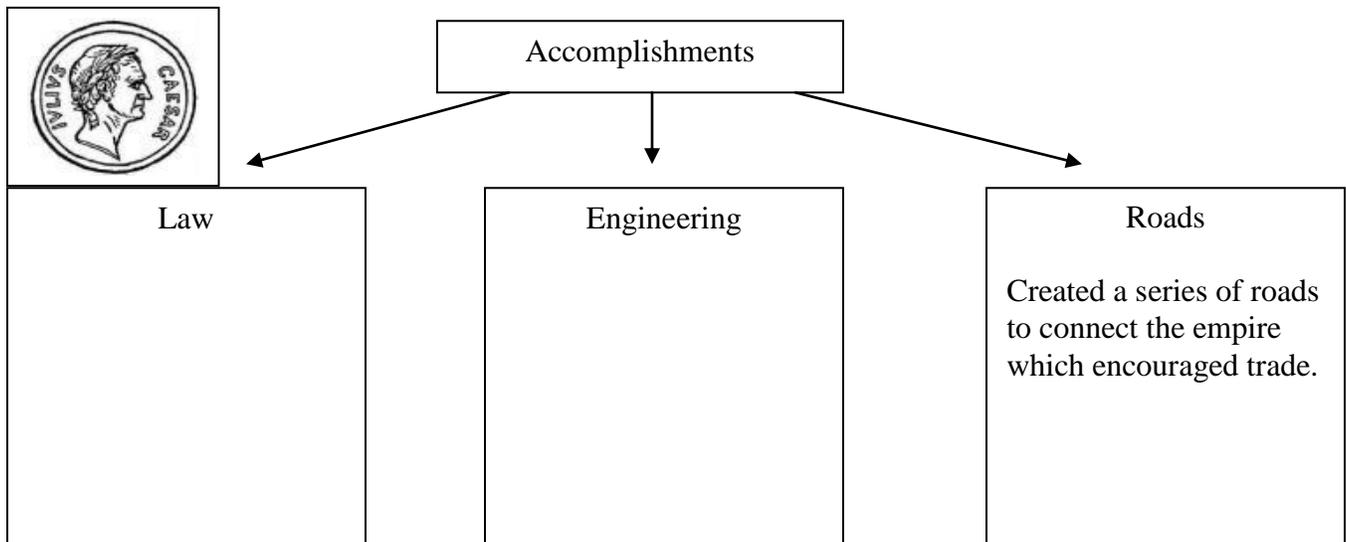
ROME

Ruled Rome →

Upper Class →

Lower Class →

_____’s death led to the rise of _____
 who established the _____. A long
 peace developed that was known as the _____.



The Silk Road was a _____ that connected
 the _____ Dynasty and the _____
 Empire.

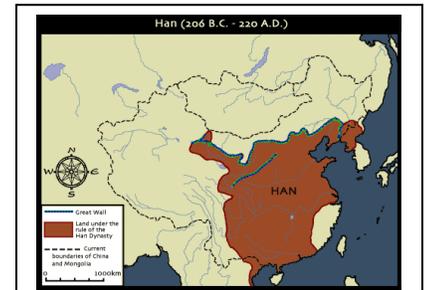
The Han Dynasty fell

Political Reasons

What led to the fall?

Social Reasons

Economic Reasons



Political Reasons

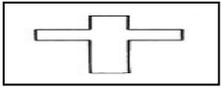
The Roman Empire fell....

What led to the fall?

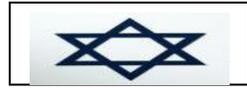
Social Reasons

Economic Reasons



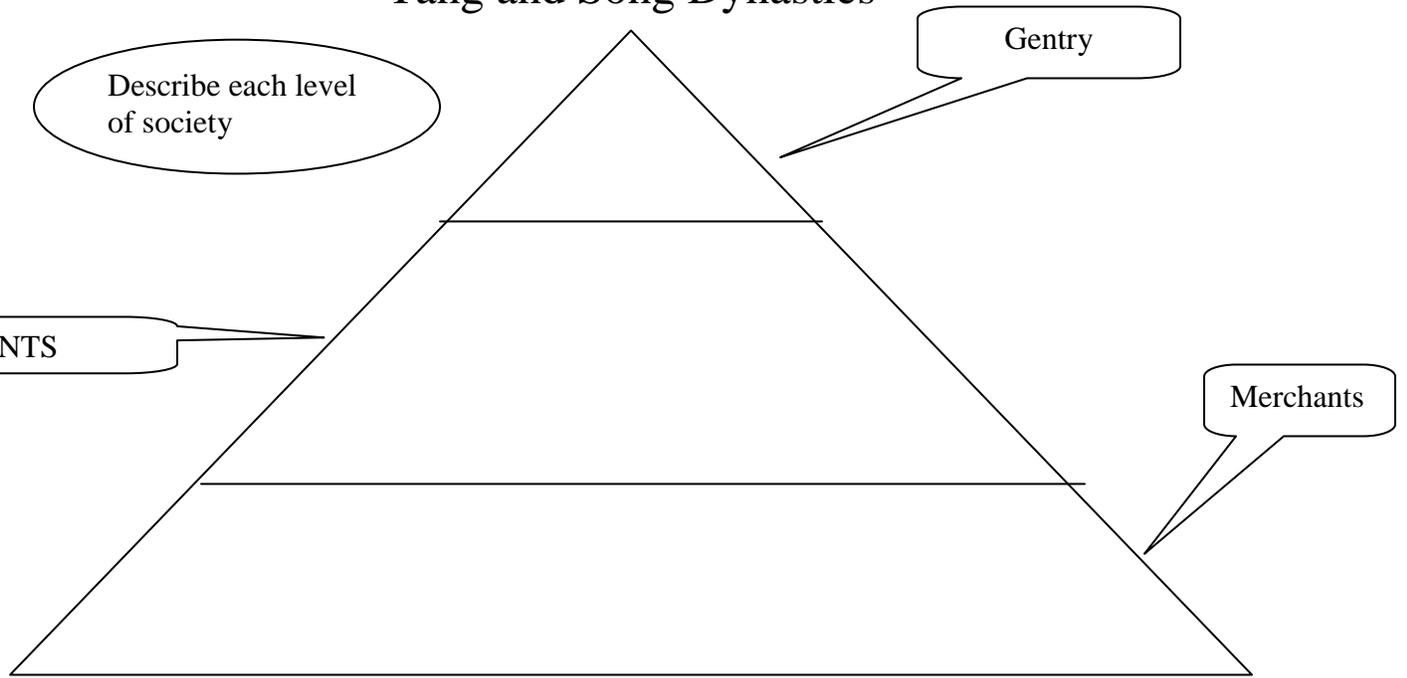


Belief Systems/Religions



SYSTEM	LOCATION	MAJOR BELIEF 1	MAJOR BELIEF 2	MISC
Animism		Followers believe they are impacted by	Prayer is important because	Belief in spirits!
Hinduism		Reincarnation is	Why does Karma and Dharma matter?	Define: Caste System
Buddhism		List 4 noble truths	Buddha is called the Enlightened One because	How does it compare to Hinduism?
Confucianism		List 5 relationships	Why is education important?	Define filial piety
Judaism		Define monotheism	What were the Ten Commandments?	
Christianity		Define monotheism	Who was Jesus?	
Islam		List 5 Pillars of Islam	Who was Mohammad?	

Tang and Song Dynasties



What was the role of women in China?

What was porcelain?

BYZANTINE EMPIRE

Eastern half of the Roman Empire that lasted until 1453

What was the capital of the Byzantine Empire?

Justinian's Code

Orthodox Christian Church

Preservation of Greco-Roman Culture

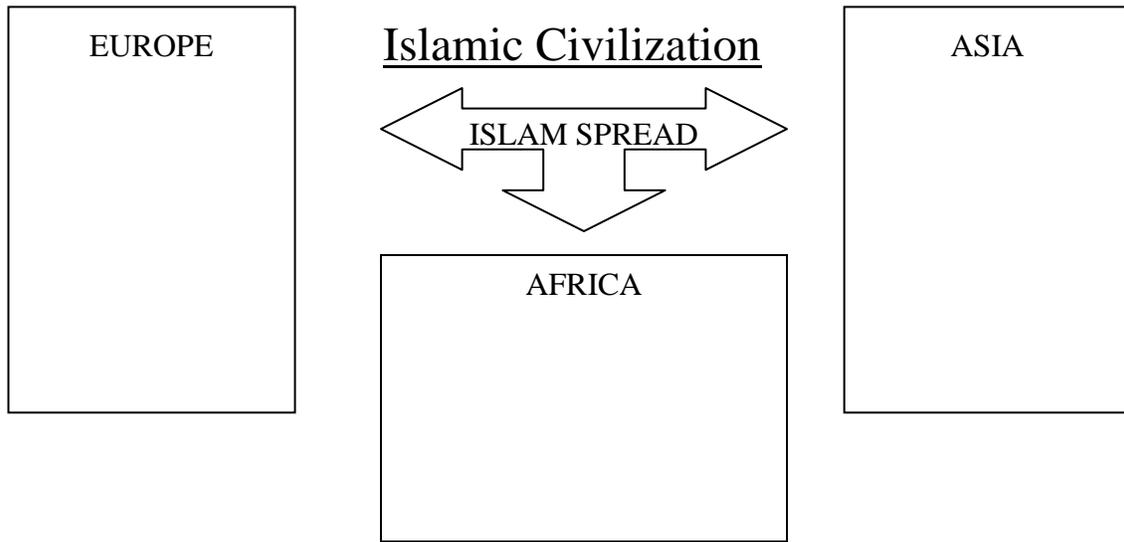
What was the Great Schism?

EFFECT ON RUSSIA

Cyrillic alphabet

Orthodox Christianity

Autocratic Government



DIFFERENCES	
SUNNIS	SHIITES

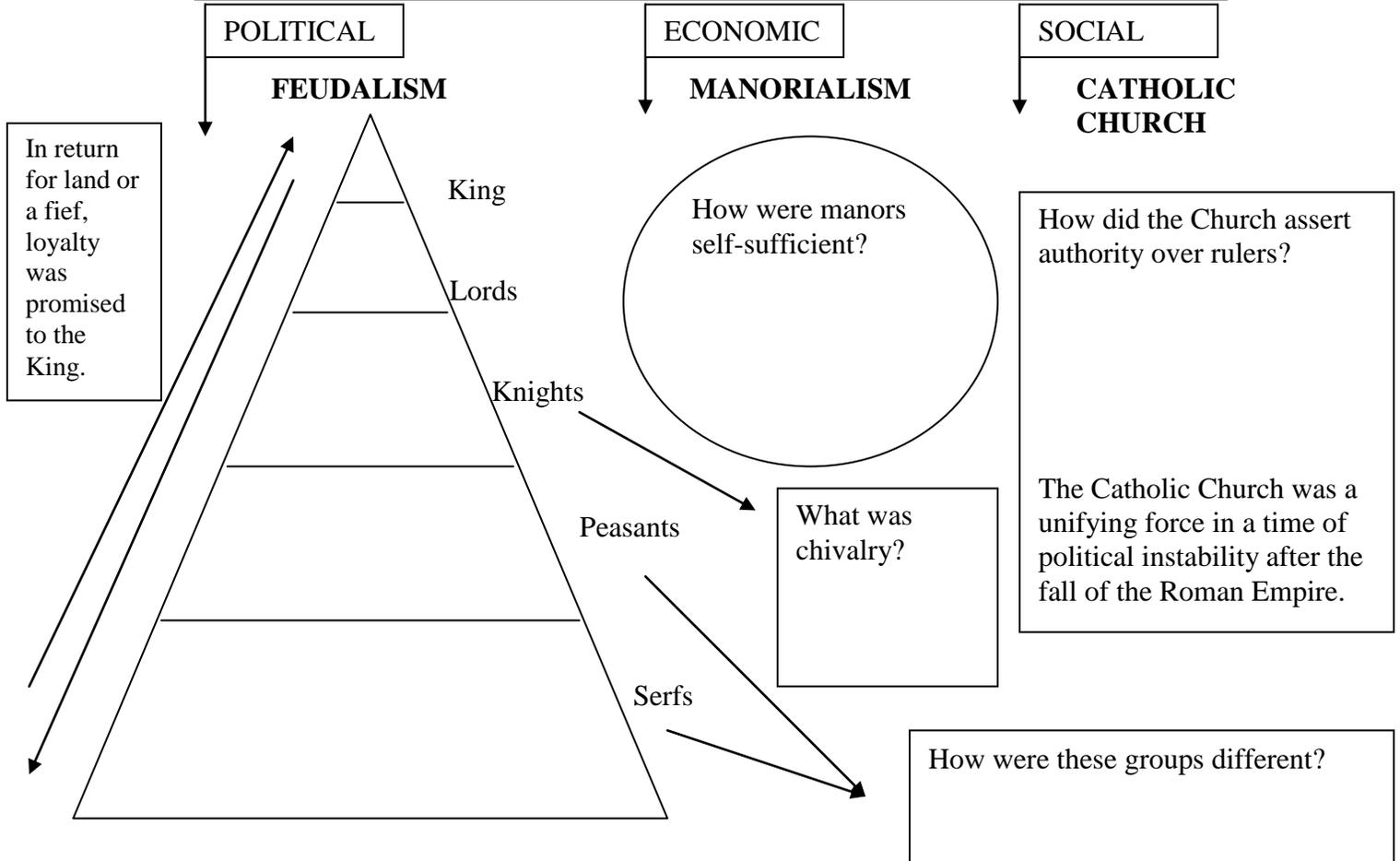
List 5 achievements of Islam's Golden Age

What are three characteristics of a "Golden Age?"

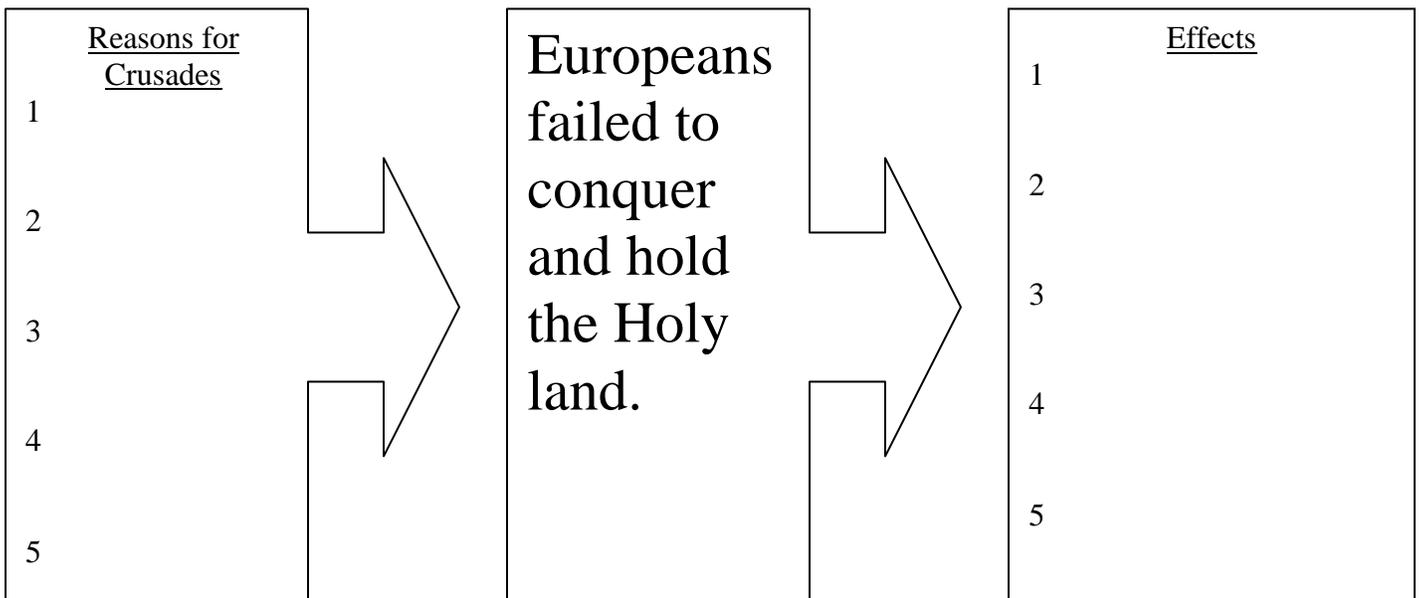
MIDDLE AGES

_____ was a Frankish king who helped spread Christianity over Europe after the fall of the Roman Empire.

THE MIDDLE AGES HAD THREE IMPORTANT ELEMENTS



The Crusades: History's most successful failure



JAPAN

Geography



Describe Japan's geography:

Impact of geography:

Religion



Shintoism → Uniquely Japanese religion that stresses love of nature
→ Shrines are located in places of natural beauty

Cultural Diffusion



List two ways in which Japan was influenced by Korea or China

1

2

Feudalism



Define Bushido

Emperor

SHOGUN

Daimyo

Samurai

Peasants and
Artisans

Merchants

Why was Shogun in caps?

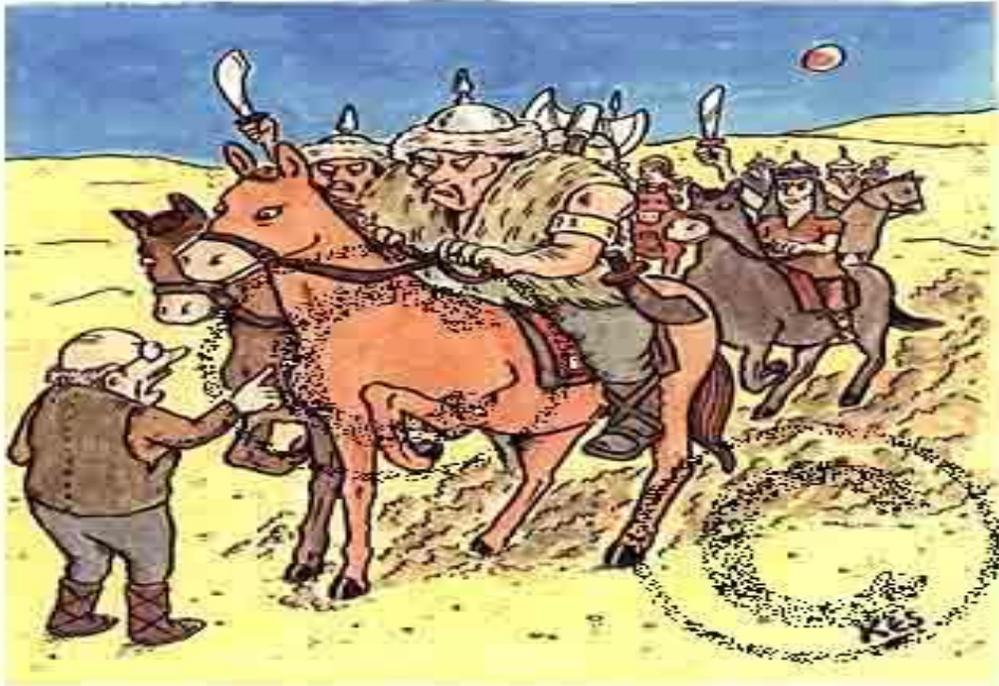
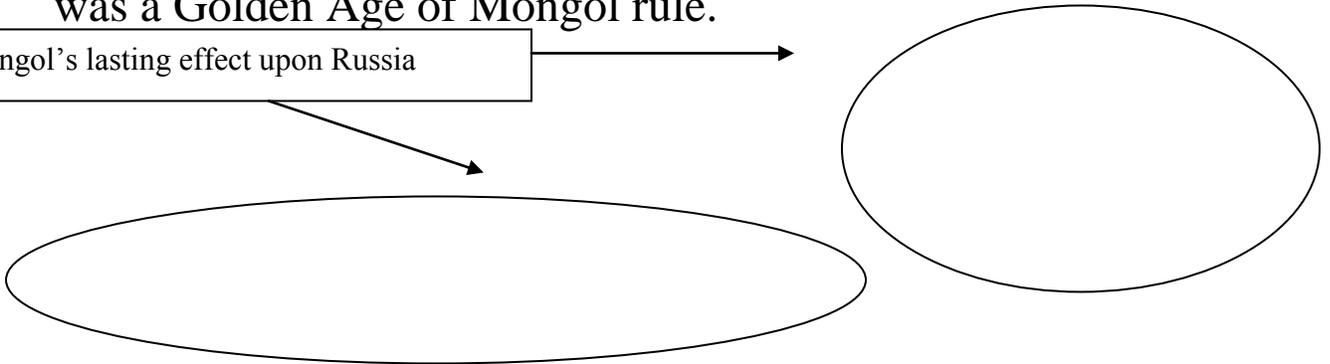
Why were merchants
below peasants?

The Tokugawa Shogunate _____ Japan from the outside world. This is asked every year on the regents so know it!

Mongols

Genghis Khan conquered the largest land empire ever in the history of the world in one life time. The Mongols conquered areas of _____, _____ and _____. His armies were made up of _____. Kublai Khan, grandson of Genghis started the _____ Dynasty in China. He hired _____ an Italian merchant. _____ was a Golden Age of Mongol rule.

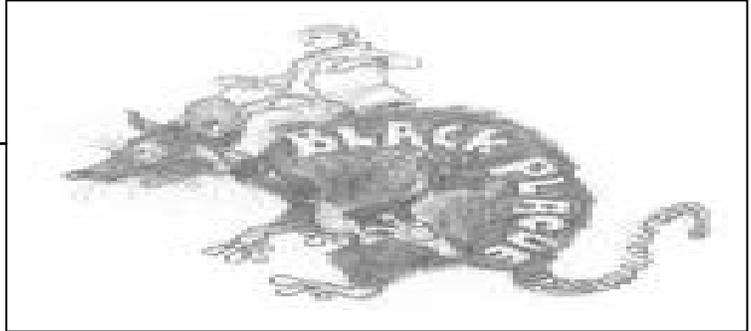
Mongol's lasting effect upon Russia



"My lawyer will hear about this!"

The famous Chinese explorer _____ traveled to _____, _____, _____ and _____ . After his explorations the Chinese decided that no other civilization was as superior as theirs. They decided to isolate themselves and limit foreign contact with others. The Bubonic Plague spread from China to _____, _____, and _____ .

Why is the rat the animal chosen to represent the Black Death?



EFFECTS OF THE PLAGUE

Population losses

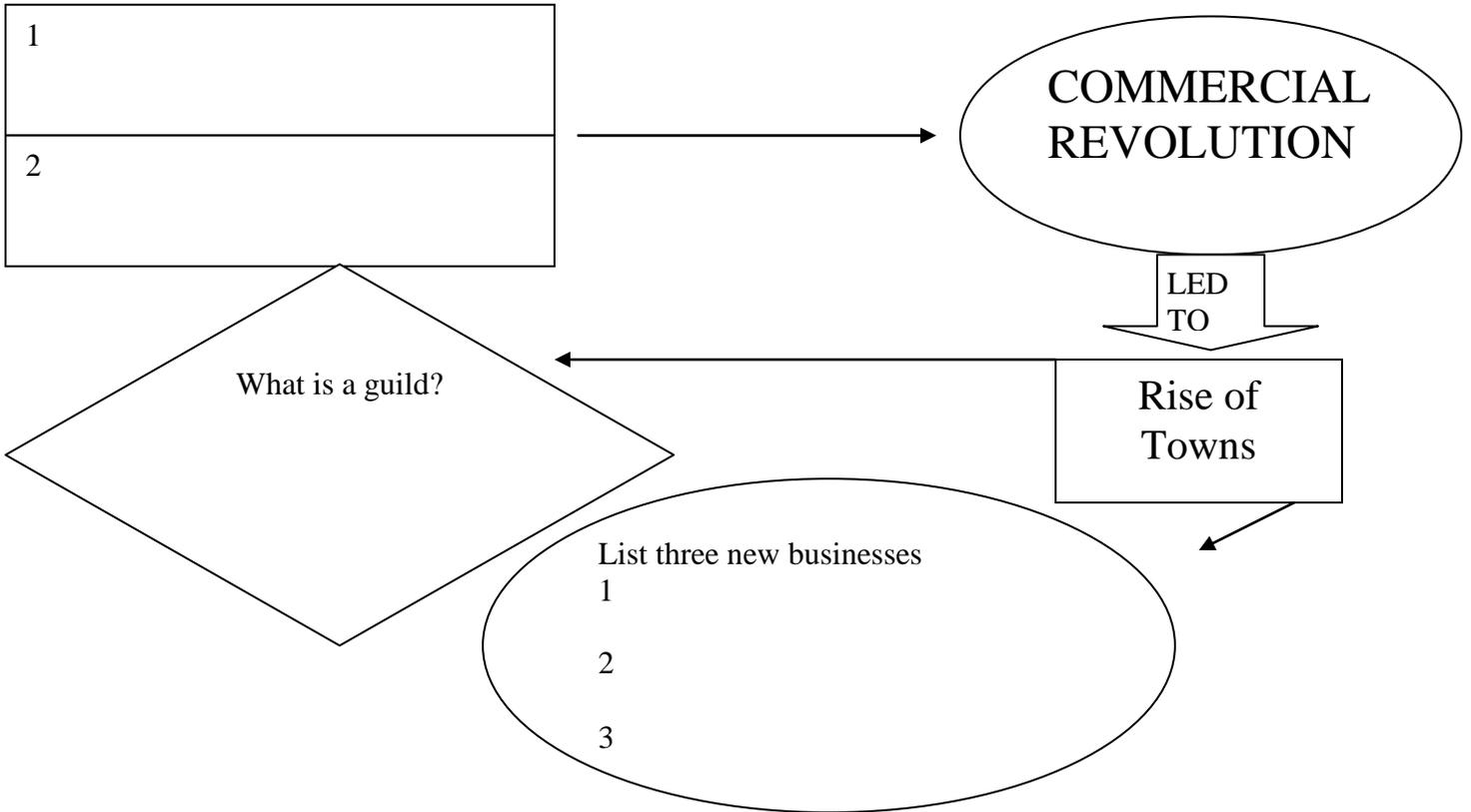
Economic Decline

Social and Political change

Confusion and Disorder



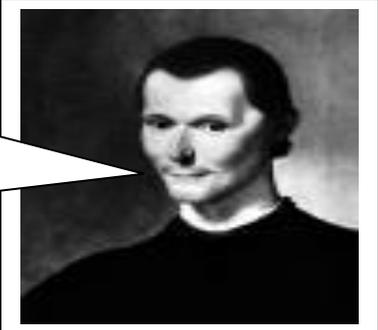
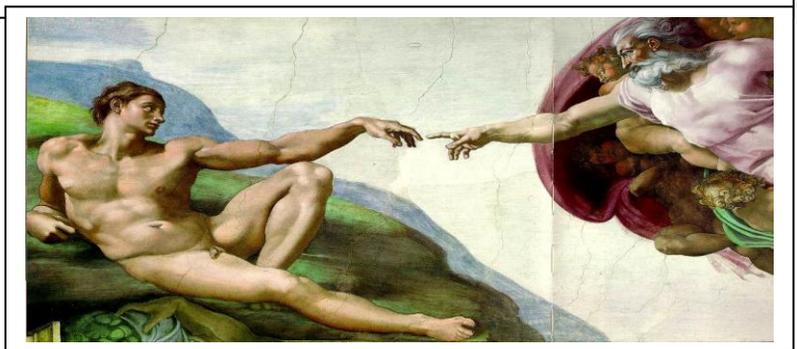
List two factors that led to the Commercial Revolution



The Renaissance: A Rebirth of Greek and Roman ideals that focused on Human ability, potential, and achievement.

List three qualities of HUMANISM → 1. _____
 2. _____ 3. _____

I wrote that the end justified the means. Who am I?

List three artists	One work for each
1	1
2	2
3	3

List three writers	One work for each
1	1
2	2
3	3

_____ invented the Printing Press.

List Three Effects of the Printing Press

--	--	--

Protestant Reformation

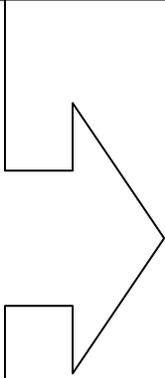
CAUSES OF THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION

Long Term

1

2

3



Short Term

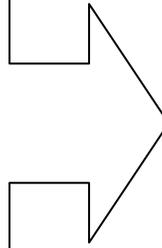
1

2

3

4

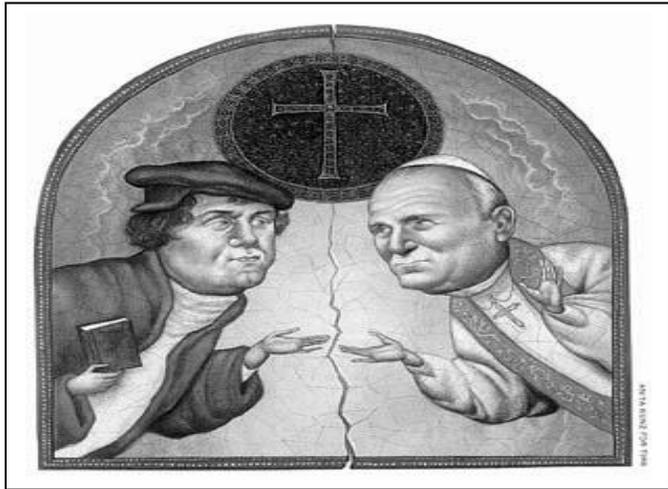
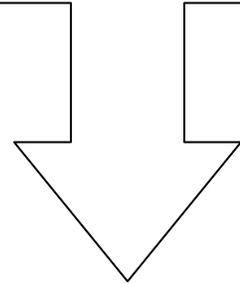
5



The Protestant Reformation had many leaders. Two of the most important of them were

1

2



EFFECTS OF THE PROTESTANT REFORMATION

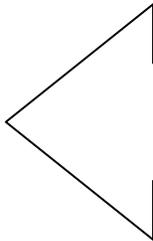
Long Term

1

2

3

4



Short Term

1

2

3

What was the Counter Revolution? What was its purpose?

Nation-States

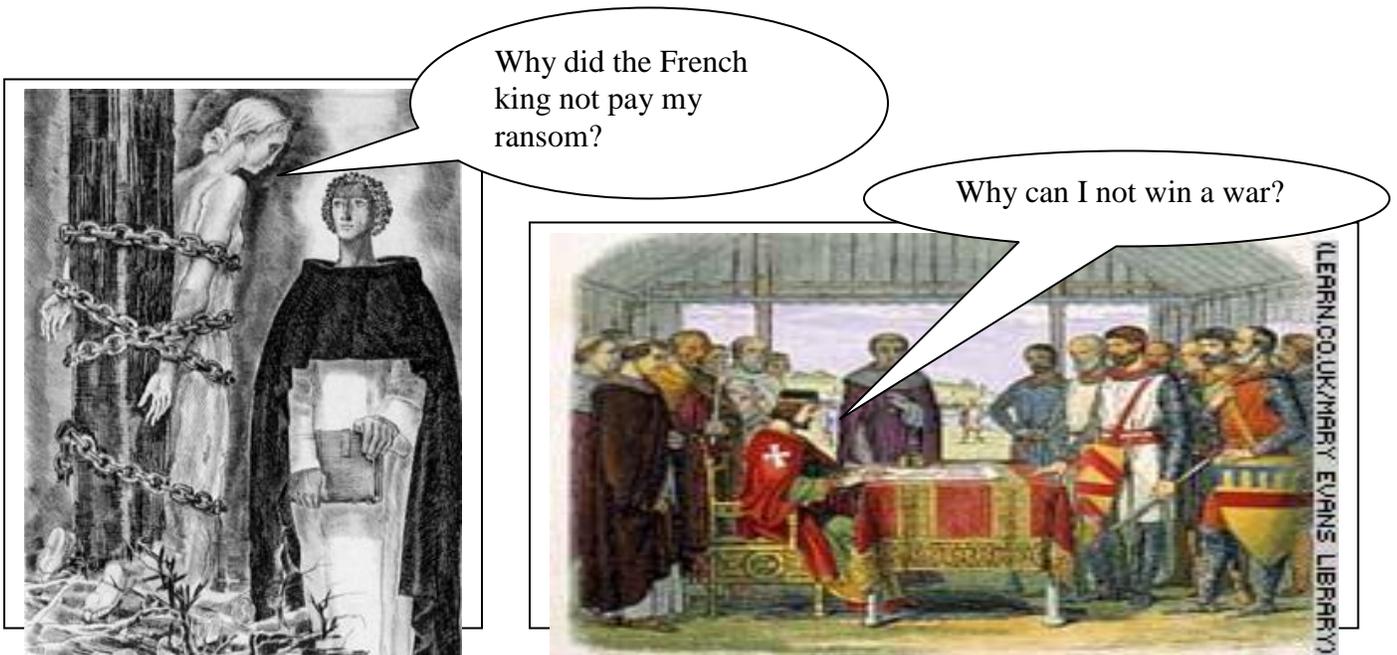
France fought England in the _____ .
The French became inspired by _____
and won the war after she was burnt at the stake by the
English. Weakened _____ allowed the
_____ to consolidate power.

England did not develop into a limited monarchy because:

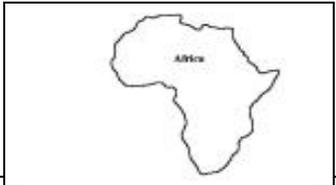
1. English common law →

2. Magna Charta →

3. Parliament →



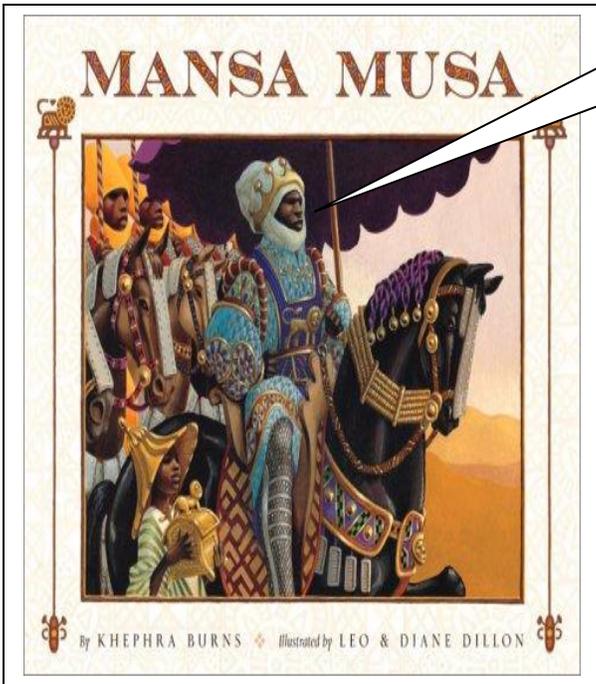
African Geography



<p>List three climates of Africa</p> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p>	<p>For each explain how it can help or hurt Africans</p> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p>
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West African Kingdoms

Ghana, Mali and Songhai all guarded the _____ for _____ trade.



My Hajji is one of the most famous in history.

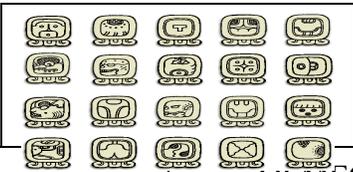
Effects of his rule

1
2

Hint: meeting of camel and canoe

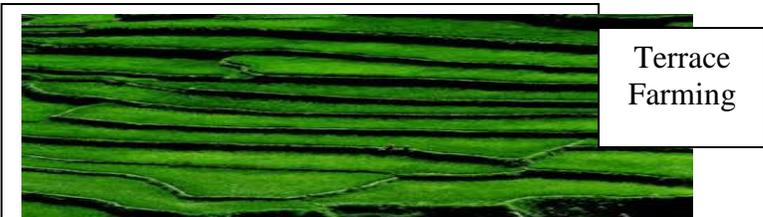
EAST AFRICA

In West Africa vast empires developed. In East Africa a variety of _____ developed. Trade was so extensive between Africans and Arabs that a new language _____ developed.



LATIN AMERICA (Mesoamerica)

	OLMECS	MAYAS	AZTECS	INCAS
WHERE FOUND	Gulf coast of _____	Southern _____	Central _____	_____ Mountains in Peru and Chile
POLITICAL STRUCTURE (gov't)	Influenced Mayans, Aztecs and Incas in areas that included: 1. Trade 2. Religion 3. Architecture	Each city had its own ruling _____ followed by _____.	The entire Empire was ruled by a single _____.	Centralized government ruled by an _____.
ROLE OF RELIGION		SUN GOD IS THE MOST IMPORTANT OF ALL GODS		
ACHIEVEMENTS		1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____	1. _____ 2. _____	1. _____ 2. _____



1) Why did China choose to isolate themselves from trade in 1433?

2) How did geography contribute to Chinese isolation?



CHINA IMPACTS THE WEST AND ASIA

List the many ways China had influenced the following areas

KOREA

WESTERN EUROPE

JAPAN

SE ASIA



Capital city:
Religion:
Successful because of:

Absolute Ruler
SULEIMAN
2 things he did
1.
2.

**THE
OTTOMAN
EMPIRE**



How did cultural diversity and nationalism impact the Ottoman Empire?

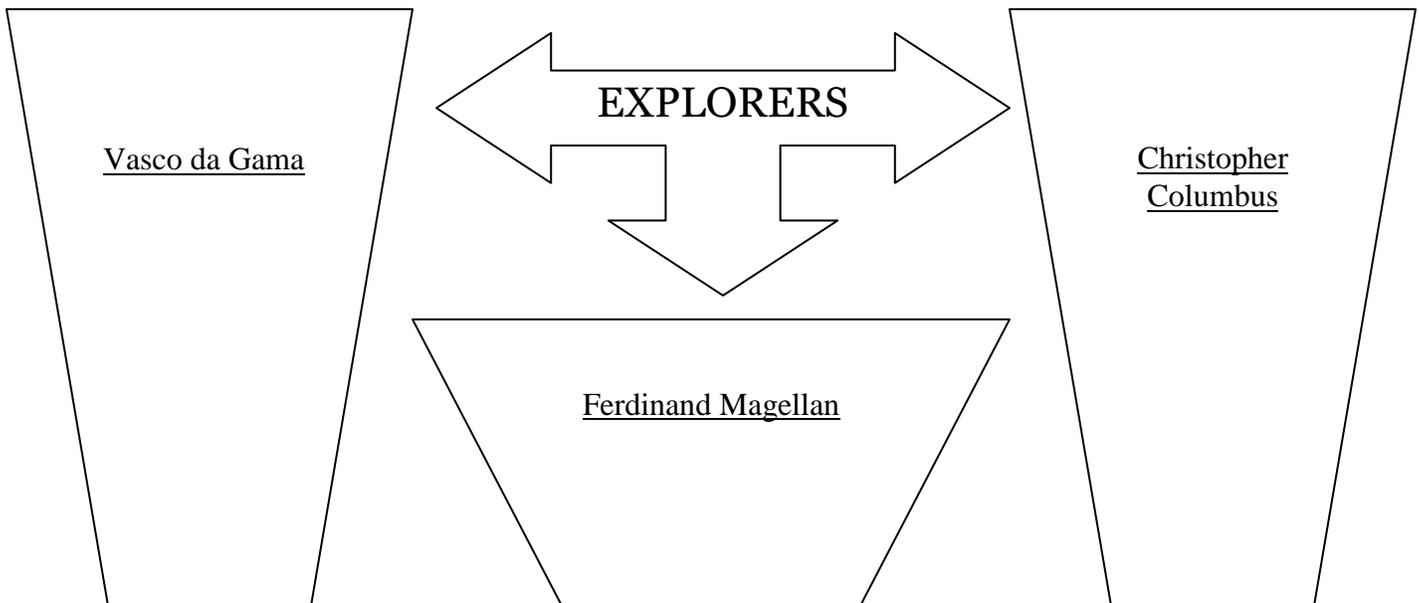
How did Europe contribute to Ottoman decline?

THE AGE OF EXPLORATION → IMPERIALISM

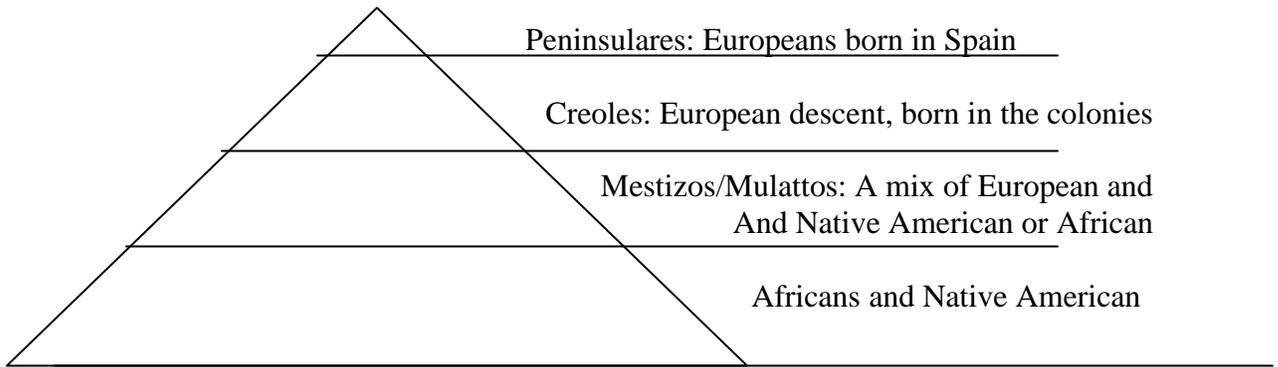


European trade with Asia was controlled by _____ and _____. Spain and Portugal wanted direct access because they wanted _____ to be less expensive.

Three Advancements	How they were useful for exploration
1.	1.
2.	2.
3.	3.



Conquistadors	Who did he conquer?	Reasons for Success
HERNANDO CORTES		1.
FRANCISCO PIZARRO		2.
		3.

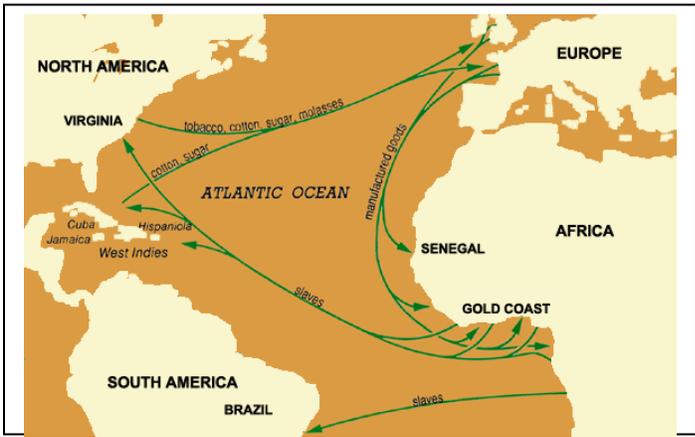
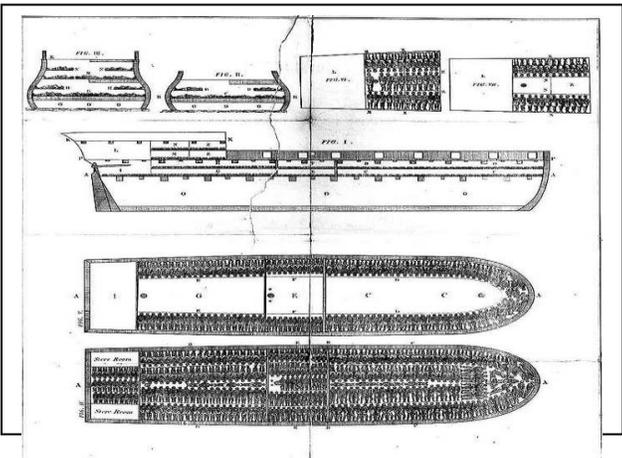


How does the hierarchy reflect Eurocentrism?



This ship was used to take slaves on the _____ across the Atlantic Ocean.

This trade route was known as the _____.



The Columbian Exchange



Goods from the Americas

This is an example of _____.

Goods from Europe

Define MERCANTILISM:

COLONY

What is sent to the parent country?

PARENT COUNTRY

What is sent to the colony?



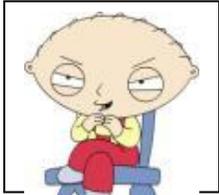
What profession probably grew in wealth during this time?

The Age of Absolutism

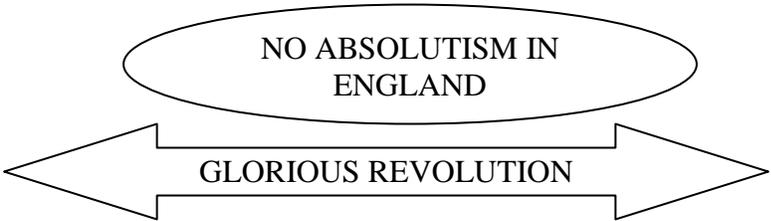


It's good to be the King.

COUNTRY	MONARCH	FACTS
INDIA	Akbar	Ruled during early 1500's
SPAIN	Charles V	Did not complete anything special
	Philip II	Promoted the Divine right theory. This theory stated that
FRANCE	Louis XIII	Who was Cardinal Richelieu?
	Louis XIV THE SUN KING	List two things he did to improve France 1. 2. How did his wars impact France negatively?
RUSSIA	Peter the Great	Westernization is..... WARM WATER PORT!!!!!!!!!!
	Catherine the Great	(See Peter the Great)



Define Limited Monarchy

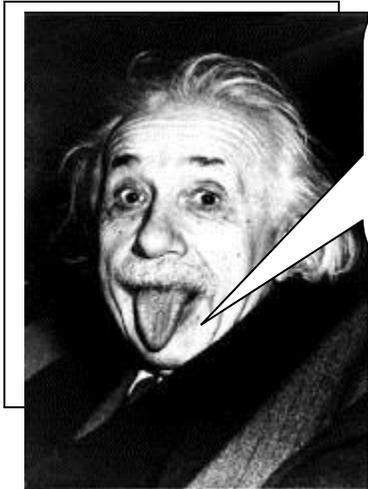


List 5 elements of the English Bill of Rights
1
2

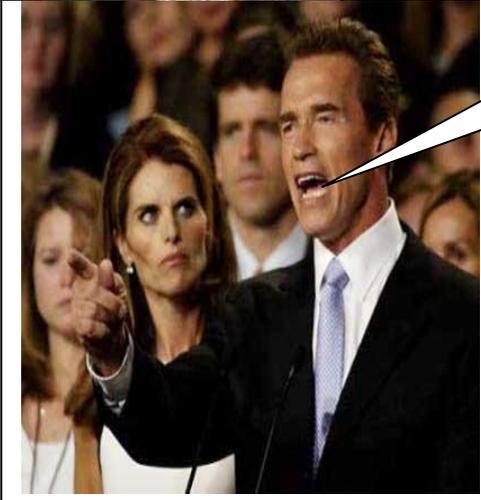
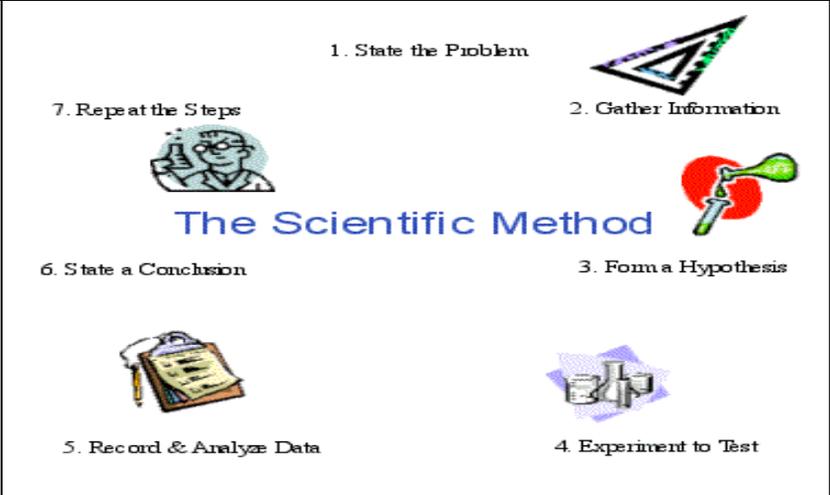


How did the Renaissance spark the Scientific Revolution?

Scientist	Accomplishments
Copernicus	
Galileo	
Newton	



The Scientific Revolution emphasized reason to solve problems.



Do you really know the impact of the Scientific Revolution. OK then. PROVE IT!!!!

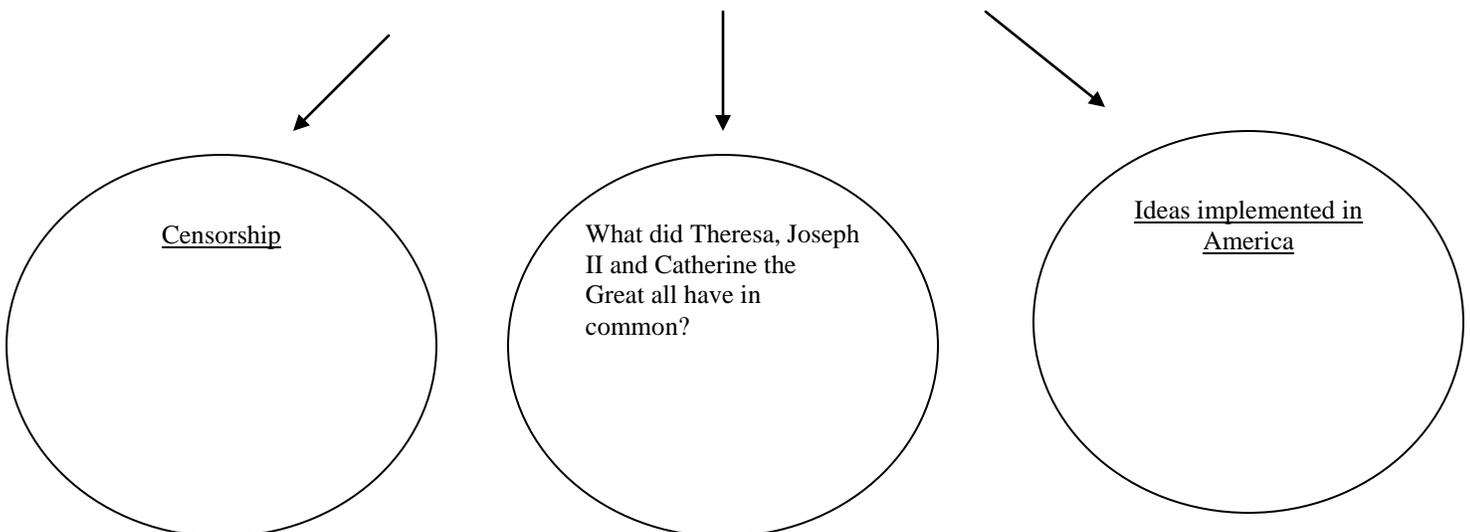
- 1) How did the Scientific Revolution change the way Europeans looked at the world?
- 2) How did the Scientific Revolution reflect the values of the ancient Greeks?
- 3) How did the Scientific Revolution lead to the Enlightenment?



The Enlightenment changed the world. Enlightenment thinkers used reason and logic and applied it to government structure, purpose, and administration.

Enlightenment Thinker	Beliefs
John Locke	Natural Rights: Rights that all humans are born with. List Three Natural Rights How was Hobbes different than Locke? (p170)
Montesquieu	The Three branches of government are the _____ , _____ , and _____. They are separated to prevent _____. A system of _____ and _____ should be created to be sure no branch acquires too much power.
Voltaire	Pushed for _____ and _____ toleration.
Rousseau	Wrote a book called _____. He believed the _____ worked for the common good.

IMPACT OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT



REVOLUTIONS

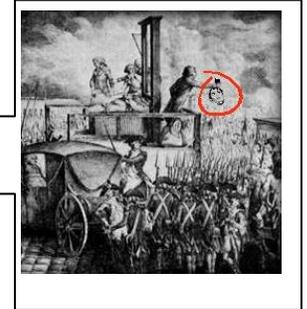
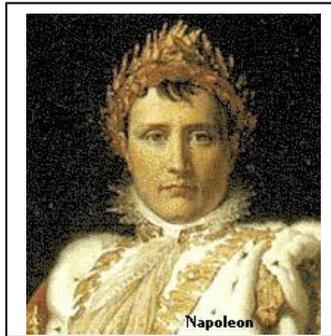
What event is illustrated by each picture?

FRANCE



CAUSES OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

POLITICAL	SOCIAL	ECONOMIC



Explain my code.

Because of my greatness, the greatness of French people and the greatness of French culture, the rest of Europe became jealous. My ability to conquer helped spark one of the most important movements in the modern world. It is known as _____, or love of ones country.

Latin America

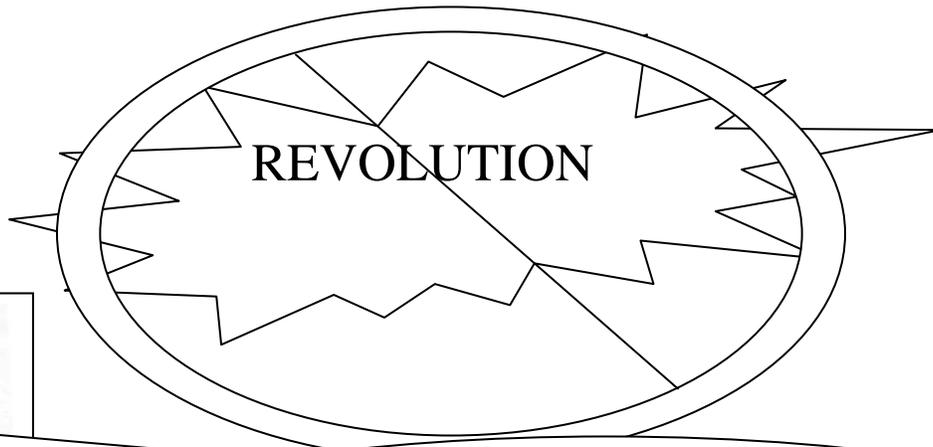
Who was Toussaint L'Ouverture?

Who was Simon Bolivar?

List two revolutions that inspired those in Latin America.

- 1.
- 2.

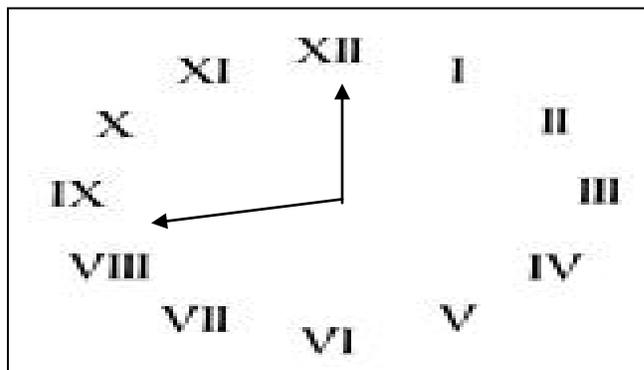




I led the Congress of Vienna. Who am I and where am I from?

GOALS	ACTION

Wanted to turn back the clock to 1789.



NATIONALISM



When people realize they share a common ancestry, heritage, and language, and culture, nationalism acts like a magnet.

As chancellor of Prussia, I _____ led to the unification of Germany. I believed that only through _____ and _____ could Germany be unified. *I also love hats with points.*

ITALY

Mazzini

Garibaldi

Cavour



Define Zionism:

INDIA

Indian National Congress

Muslim League

When people in an empire are ethnically different, nationalism can act as a bomb.



OTTOMAN EMPIRE

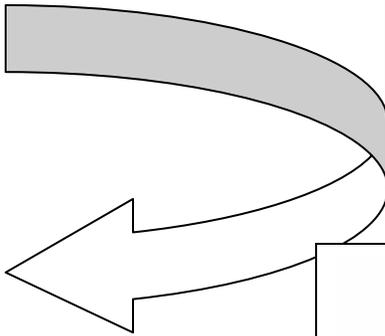
Who were the young Turks?

What was the Armenian Massacre?

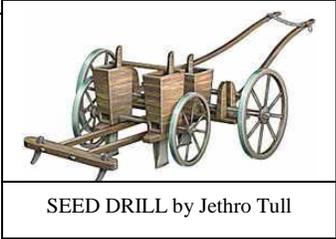
Balkans

Why were they known as the "Powder Keg of Europe?"

The agricultural Revolution:
1. increased production of _____
2. Introduction of mechanization



The Industrial Revolution



List three causes and explain them.

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.



Define factory:

Mass production:

Improved transportation.
Explain



Laissez-Faire economics.
Define and explain.

What did business owners gain from selling stock in their companies?

EFFECTS OF THE INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION

How was class structure reformed by industrialization?

Describe living and working conditions of early industrial cities.

New Philosophies and ideas in politics and the arts.

What is liberalism?

What is conservatism?

What is Social Darwinism?

What is Utopian Socialism?

What is Marxism?

The Arts

Romanticism

Realism

Impressionism



The Modernization of Japan

What foreign policy did the Tokugawa practice?

Who was Matthew Perry and what did he do?

The _____ opened Japan for trade. This angered some people in Japan. The shogun was overthrown and the Emperor was restored into power. This was known as the _____. By borrowing and modeling ideas from the West Japan was able to modernize.

List three ideas that were borrowed from the West.

1

2

3

JAPANESE IMPERIALISM



Sino-Japanese War

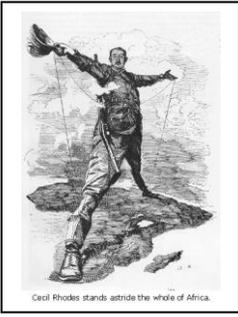
Why did they begin to fight?

Who won?

Russo-Japanese War

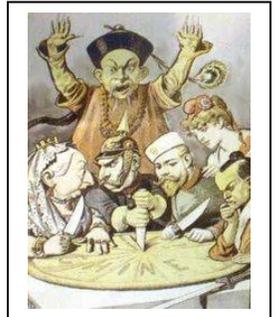
What territory was gained?

Russia was humiliated.



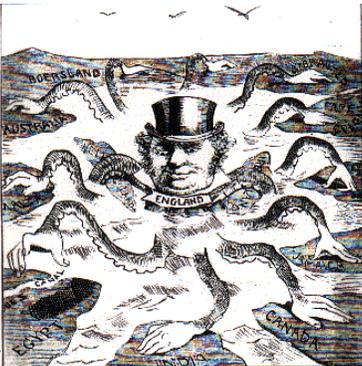
IMPERIALISM

CAUSES



--	--	--	--

<h2>INDIA</h2>	<p>What European country controlled India?</p> <p>Explain what led to the Sepoy Mutiny.</p> <p>What were the effects?</p>
<h2>AFRICA</h2>	<p>How did the Berlin Conference illustrate Eurocentrism?</p> <p>What was the Boer War? Who fought?</p> <p>What was the result of Zulu resistance?</p>
<h2>CHINA</h2>	<p>Who was selling Opium to the Chinese which led to the Opium War?</p> <p>How did Europeans benefit from the Treaty of Nanjing?</p> <p>What is a Sphere of Influence?</p> <p>Why did the Boxers lose?</p> <p>Three goals of Sun Yixian</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 2. 3.



<p>List three short-term effects of imperialism on the colonies. Tell if each one is a positive or a negative. Explain your answer.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 2. 3.
<p>List three long term effects of imperialism on the colonies. Tell if each one is a positive or a negative. Explain your answer.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 2. 3.

How was the WEST impacted by imperialism?
List 4 effects.

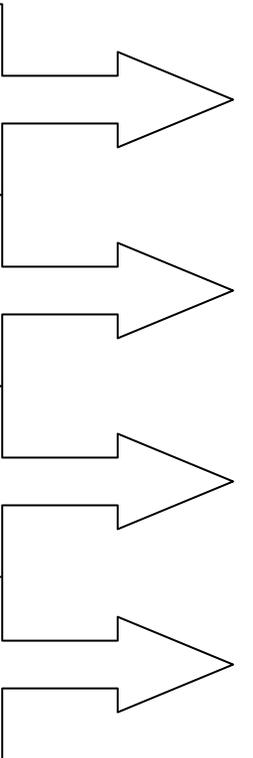
- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4

How were European nations able to dominate non-European areas?

WWI

Explain each cause of WWI

M
A
I
N



Explain how the "Powder Keg of Europe" explodes.

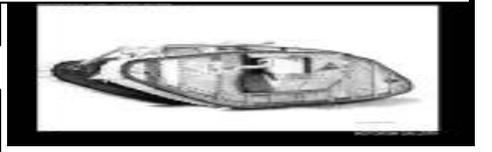
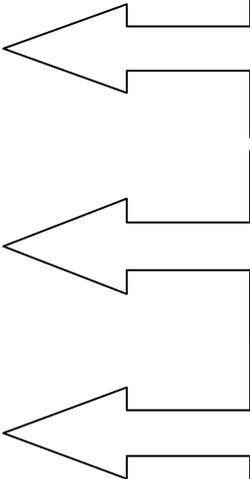


WWI

Central Powers
1.
2.
3.

Allied Powers
1.
2.
3.

Explain how each of these technological innovations impacted the war.



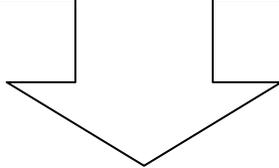
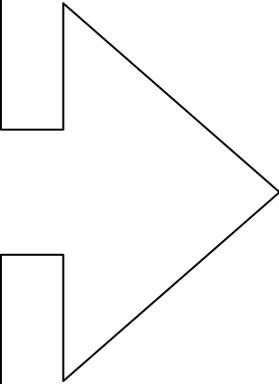
How did US entry and Russian withdrawal effect the war?

RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

Long Term Causes → explain each

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

What was Bloody Sunday?



Bolshevik Revolution

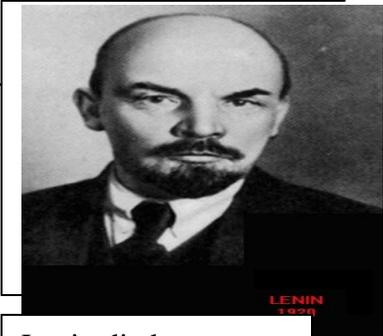
Who was their leader?

What philosophy did they follow?

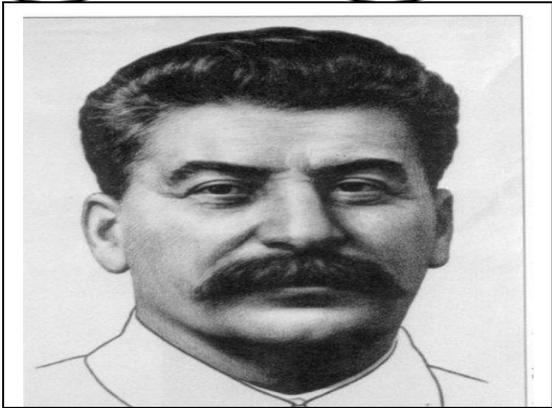
What promise did Lenin make to the people of Russia?

Why did Lenin pull out of WWI at any price?

What was the NEP?
How was it a step back from Communism?



Lenin died.



Who is this man?
What was the Great Purge?

Define: Totalitarian Rule
Command Economy
Five-year plan
Collectives

Why did Stalin starve his people?

TREATY OF VERSAILLES punished Germany and ended WWI.

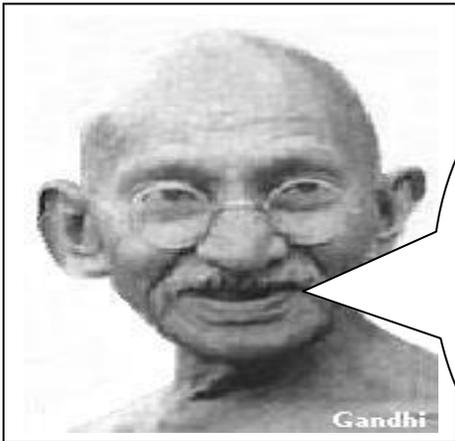
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

What was the League of Nations? Who did not join?

Many national movements developed across the world.

_____ wanted to modernize Turkey. Iran also sought to modernize through their new leader _____.

_____. Arab nationalism developed after European promises were broken. Many people believed that the only way to free themselves from foreign control was through unity among Arab areas known as _____.



My name is _____. I led the Indian independence movements for years. I believe in using _____

_____ which involved boycotts and breaking laws that we thought were unjust.

CHINA WAS IN A CIVIL WAR BETWEEN THE _____ AND _____.

GREAT DEPRESSION

How did the Great Depression impact the world?



Elements of Fascism

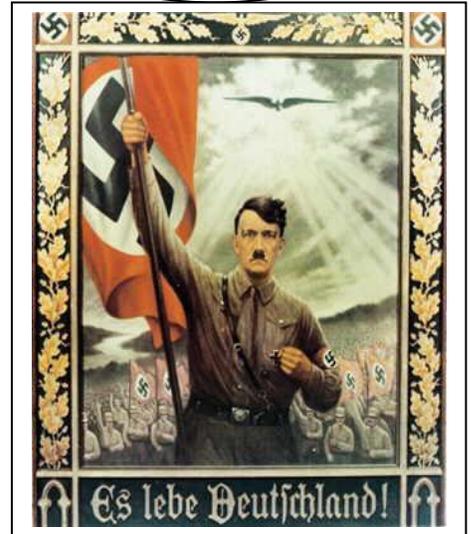
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.



I am the fascist leader of Italy _____ . I will not allow any _____ threat to ruin Italy. In Fascism the goals of the _____ are above the goals of any _____ .

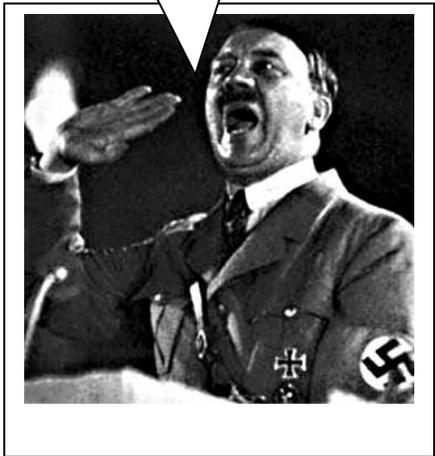
Who is the man to the right?

What did he promise to provide to the people of Germany?



What is the poster an example of?

The true people that are holding Germany back are the _____!!! I hate them!!!!



What led to Japanese militarism in the 1930's?

What resulted from their militarism?

COUNTRIES BECOME AGGRESSIVE IN THE HOPES OF BECOMING POWERFUL

JAPAN

What area of China did Japan invade?

What was the rape of Nanjing?

ITALY

Why was Italy able to defeat Ethiopia?

GERMANY

Areas taken by Hitler

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.



Define appeasement.

Define Blitzkrieg.

How did it help Germany early in the war?

AXIS

- 1
- 2
- 3

ALLIES

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5



End of the War

What two important decisions were made at the Yalta Conference?

How did the war in the Pacific end?

What areas were the atomic bombs dropped?



WARTIME ATROCITIES

The Holocaust

Define genocide

What happened on Kristallnacht?

What was a concentration camp?

Bataan Death March

What happened?



Human Loss

IMPACT
OF WWII

Occupied nations

War Crimes Trial

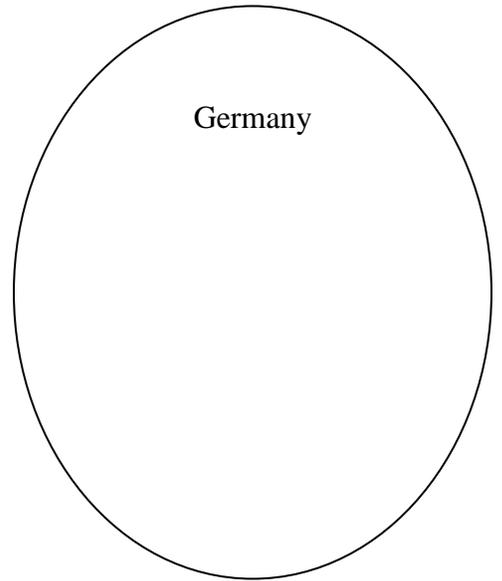
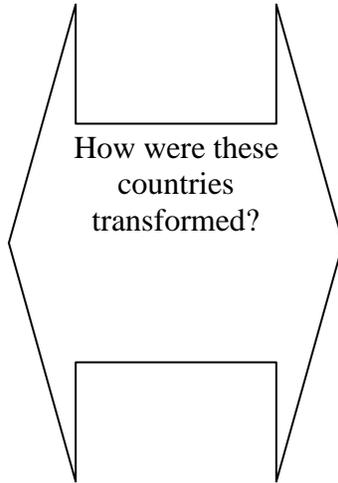
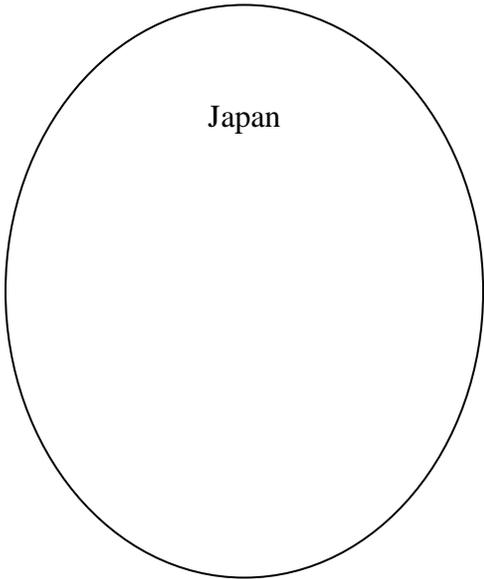
Economic Loss

The United Nations

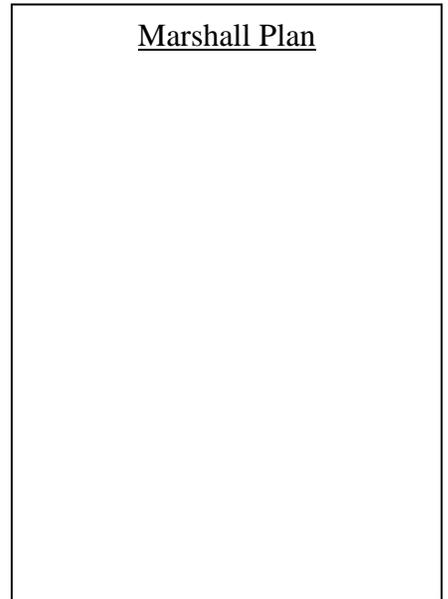
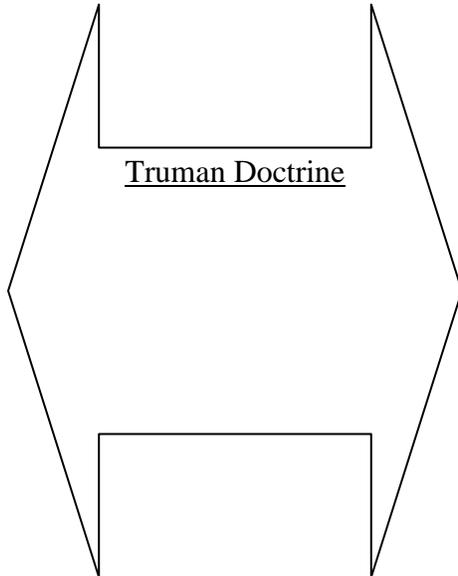
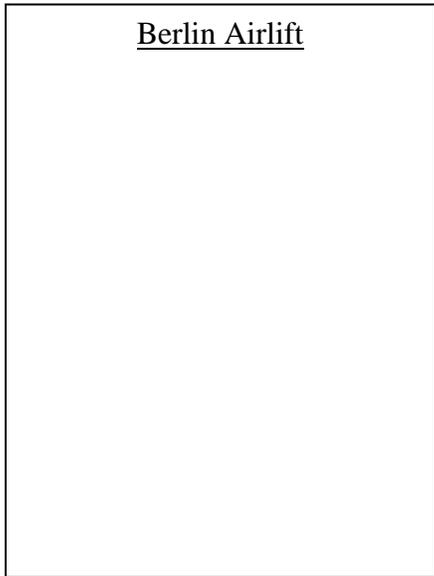
UN
BUILDING



POST WWII



As a result of WWII, _____ and _____ emerged at the world's leading superpowers. The ideological conflict between these two nations is known as the _____.



Two Rival Alliances were _____ and _____.

Select three areas of the world impacted by the Cold War. Describe a Cold War conflict in each area.		
List the areas chosen	List nations involved with the conflict.	Describe the conflict.
AREA #1		
AREA #2		
AREA #3		

What was the goal of nonaligned nations?

\$\$ Economic Issues World Wide \$\$

What is a developing nation? _____

List four developing nations. 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____

List three common goals 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____

INDIA: Explain how the Indian Government has tried to solve the problems listed below.
 #1 Inadequate food production

 #2 Lack of power resources

EGYPT:	+	List positives and negatives of the Aswan Dam	-

LATIN AMERICA
 List and describe three problems troubling many Latin American nations today

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

Africa: List one problem under each heading below.

Economics	Population/Poverty	Politics	Environment

What is OPEC? What is its goal?



CHINESE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION



Who was Mao Zedong?

What was the Long
March?

List 5 reasons for Communist
Success during the Chinese
Civil War

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.



Mao made several
changes

What was the goal of the Great Leap Forward?

What was the Cultural Revolution? Who were the Red Guards?

How did the role of
women change in
China?



Which of my programs were similar to
Mao's?



List Deng Xiaoping's four modernizations?

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.

What event is illustrated in this
picture?



Why did these areas break from India?

What name does East Pakistan have today?

Explain how India has dealt with the following problems.

1. Caste System
2. Status of Women
3. Sikh Separatism

What did Kwame Nkrumah and Jomo Kenyatta have in common?

What problems has tribalism caused in Africa?

Define Apartheid

Explain how each of the people below contributed to the end of apartheid.

1. Nelson Mandela
2. Desmond Tutu
3. F. W. de Klerk

I once caught a fish this big. Then I lobbied the world to help end apartheid.



Who was Ho Chi Minh?

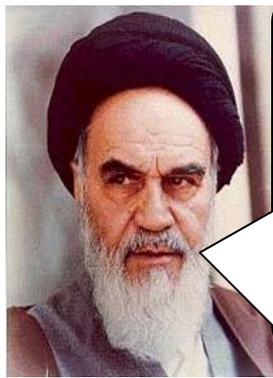
Why was Israel created?

What is the goal of the PLO?

What was the intafada?

How did the Camp David Accords promote peace in the Middle East?

The Middle East is important to the world because it is an important source of oil, home to three world religions, and is the crossroads of trade between Egypt, Africa and Europe.



My name is _____ and I helped overthrow the Shah of Iran. I started a _____ or a government based upon religion. I am an Islamic Fundamentalist. One change I made when I took power was to _____.

What was the focus of the Iran-Iraq War?

How did the Persian Gulf War begin?

Why have people of the Middle East turned to Islamic Fundamentalism?

COLAPSE OF THE SOVIET UNION

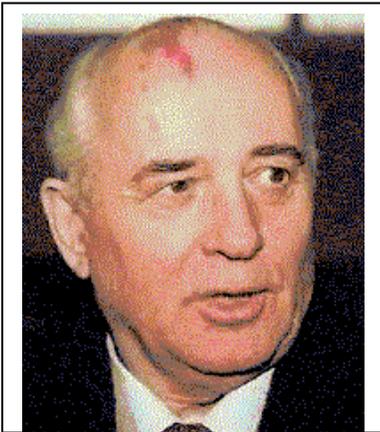
Causes:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.

BREAK UP OF USSR

EFFECTS

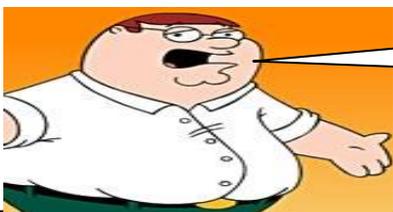
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.



Perestroika

Glasnost

Who was Lech Walesa? What did he accomplish?



The fall of the Berlin Wall was a symbolic end to Communist control over Eastern Europe.

UNREST IN LATIN AMERICA

<p>ARGENTINA</p>	<p>How did Juan Peron gain popularity?</p>
<p>GUATEMALA</p>	<p>Describe the civil war in Guatemala?</p>
<p>CUBA</p>	<p>Who is Fidel Castro?</p> <p>Why was Cuba affected by the collapse of the Soviet Union?</p>
	
<p>NICARAGUA</p>	<p>What type of political system did the Sandinistas establish?</p> <p>Name the political group that revolted against the Sandinistas?</p> <p>Why did the US support this counterrevolutionary group?</p>
<p>MEXICO</p>	<p>How did Mexico benefit from NAFTA?</p>

Northern
Ireland

Describe the religious
controversy.

The Balkans

What is ethnic cleansing? Who was
enforcing that policy?

Ethnic and Religious
Conflict Worldwide.

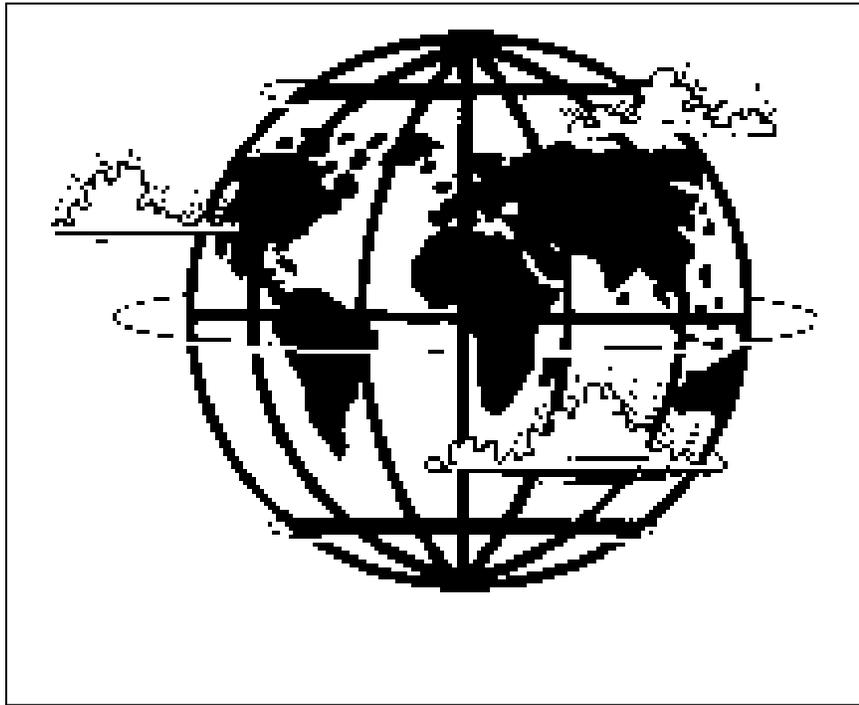
India

What is causing conflict in
SE Asia?

Africa

What happened in
Rwanda?

Global Review Packet



**EVERYONE WILL
PASS!**