

Glossary

Intermediate School Level

Science Glossary

English / Twi



Translation of Science Terms
Based on the Coursework for
Science Grades 6 to 8.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for
testing accommodations for ELL/LEP
students.



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Intermediate School Level Science Glossary

ENGLISH	TWI
A	
absorb	Anonom (nonom)
acceleration	Ne mirika
acid rain	soro nsu a asid wom
action	Adeyo
adapt	Fa wo ho gye mu (sakra/sesa)
adaptation	Sε wode woho regye (nsakrae/nsesae)
adjust	Danedane
adult	ɔpanyin
advantage	Ediboa/mfaso a εwɔ biribi so
affect	Ka a εka obi/biribi
air	Mframa
air mass	mframa mu duru
air pressure	mframa tumi
air resistance	mframa a εkotia
alternate	Εsesa sesa
alto	Εnne a εwɔ soro/fam
amount	Ne dodos
amphibian	Aboa a otumi tena nsuo mu ne asase so
amplitude	Abuso
analyze	Hwehwε mu
anatomy	Abosuo (mmoa bɔbea)
ancestor	Nananom
ancient	Tete
anemometer	Afidie a esusu mframa mmirika
angle	Angle
animal	Aboa
Animalia	Mmoadoma
antibiotic	Aduro a εkotia mmoawa
antibody	Aduro bi a εwɔ nipaðua mu yede ko tia yareε
appliance	Yede di dwuma (adwinnade)
apply	Fa yε adwuma(fa di dwuma)
appropriate	Efata
approximately	Fa w'anibu
arrange	Hyehyε
artery	Ntini a mogya a efri akomam no fa mu
arthropod	Aboa a onni kasεε
asexual	Onni bɔbeasu
assemble	Boa ano
asteroid	Wiemboba
astronomer	Nimdefoo ɔhwε wiemu nneεma
atmosphere	Ewiem nsεm
atom	Atom
atomic number	Atom nɔma
attract	Twe ba wo ho

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ENGLISH	TWI
automatic	Ɛyε dεn ara a εbεba (Etaa yε ade a nipa/afoforo mmoa nka ho)
available	Ɛwɔ hɔ
axis	Ntwhaho dua
B	
bacteria	Aboawa
balance	Nsεneε (Nsεnia/ Ɛyε pε)
balanced forces	Ahoɔden a ahodoo a εyε pε (tumi hororw a εyε pε)
bar graph	Nkonta mu nfonin
bare	ɛho da hɔ
barometer	Afidie a esusu eweim tumi
battery	Batre
bed	Mpa
behavior	Suban
beneficial	Ediboa/mfaso a εwɔ so
benefit	Nnepa/mfaso
best	Papapaa a εwɔ mu (nea eye paa)
big bang	Kwan a ewiase hyεε aseε
binary fission	Emu paepae mmienu
biomass	Tumi a efri nnua hyεε mu
bird	Anomaa
blink	Bɔ w'ani
blizzard	Asukɔkyea (asukɔtweaa) a ano yε den
block	Si kwan
blood tissue	Mogya mu adeε (nneεma)
blood vessel	Ntini a mogya fa mu
blossom	Eyi nhwre (εyε frɔmfrɔm/egu nhwiren)
boil	Ehuru
boiling point	Bere a ehuru
bone tissue	Dompe mu adeε
bounce	Ehurihuri
brain	Adwene (amemene)
bronchi	Ntini nketenkete wɔ aherawa mu
bundle	Bɔ no boa (ka bom/kyekyere)
buoyancy	Etumi tetε nsu ani (emu yε hare)
buoyant force	Tumi a etumi ma adeε tetε nsuo ani
C	
calcium	Kalseɔm
calculator	Afidie a yεde yε nkonta
calorie	Aduane duro
camera	Afidie a etwa nfonin
camouflage	Ayε ne ho se
cancer	Kokoram
capillary	Ntini nketenkete paa
capture	Kyere

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ENGLISH	TWI
carbohydrate	Kabohaidrete
carbon (C)	Kaabɔn
carbon dioxide (CO_2)	Kaabɔn a oksegen mmienu tareho (mframa bɔne)
cardiovascular system	Akoma ne ntini ho nhyehyεε
carnivore	Aboa a ɔwe mmoa foforɔ nkao (Aboa a ɔwe nam mono nkutoo)
category	Akuo
caterpillar	Osa
cause-end-effect relationships	Nea ɛde ba ne nea efri mu ba
celestial	Ɛwɔ wiem
cell	Sell (nkwammoa)
cell cycle	Sell ntwaho (nkwammoa kyinhyiadi)
cell division	Sell nkyekyemu (nkwammoa nkyekyε mu)
cell membrane	Ntoma a adura sell ho (nkwammoa nnuraho)
cell theory	Sell ho adesua (nkwammoa ho nkyerεkyerε)
cell wall	Sell ho afasuo (nkwammoa ho fasu)
cellular respiration	Sell mu ahomé (nkwammoa ahomé)
Celsius ($^{\circ}\text{C}$)	Selhyios (selsiɔs)
cement	Somente
centimeter (cm)	Sentimeter
central nervous system	Adwene mu
chain	Ɛsesaso (ɛtoatoa so/κονσόνκονσο)
change	Ɛsesa
change of direction	asesa baabi a n'anihwε (asesa baabi a ani kyere)
change of motion	Asesa n'ahokeka
change of speed	Asesa ne mmirika
characteristic	Ne su
chart	Nfonin
chemical	Aduro
chemical bond	Aduro no mfamho
chemical change	Aduro nsesae
chemical energy	Aduro no ahoođen
chemical equation	Aduro ne afanu a εyε pε
chemical property	Aduro ne su
chemical reaction	Aduro mu nsusuanso
chemical system	Aduro mu nhyehyεε
chemical weathering	adeweweε a efri aduro
chlorophyll	Aduro a ɛwɔ ahahan momono mu
chloroplast	Baabi ahahan mu aduro wɔ
choose	Yi/paw
chromosome	Kromosome
cinder cone volcano	Egya a efri bepɔ mu a ayε sε sinda kone
circuit	Ade etwane ho besi n'akyi
circulation	Efefa baabi (kyinhyiadi)
circulatory system	Nhyehyεε a εma adee fefa baabi (sεnea mogya di kyinhyia)
cirro-	Ayεε mununkum a εyε nsensaneε

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ENGLISH	TWI
cirrus cloud	mununkum a εγε nsensaneε
classification	Y'ahyehyε no akuoakuo
classify	Hyehyε no akuoakuo
climate	Ewiem nsesaeε
cloning	Wore nwene adeε bi nseso pεpεερε
cloud	Mununkum
coal	Asaase mu bidie
code	Kodu (ahyεnsoode/akwankyerε)
cold front	Mframa nwununwunu
collect	Gyegye
collide	Apem
color	Ahosuo
column	Afa
comet	Asukɔkyea a εω wiem a εbɔhyee yi yi mframa (nsoroma ketewa bi a etwa owia ho hyia)
comfortable	Ahodwoɔ/ahotɔ
communicate	Dinkitaho
community	Mpɔtɛmo
compare	Fatoto ho
compass	Afidie a εma akwankyerε
competition	Akansie
complex carbohydrate	Kabohaidrete a εγε nwonwonan
compose	Twa/yε biribi
composite volcano	Egya a efri bεpɔ mu na εγε mmɔho
composition	Nneɛma a εω mu
compost pile	Nwura a aboaano na εreprɔ
compound	Mmɔhommɔho
compound microscope	Afidie a εhwε nea ani ntumi nhunu
compress	Moa/mia so
Compression	Ademoa
Computer	Komputa
Conclude	Wie
Conclusion	Awieε
condensation	Sε mframa redane nsuo
condense	Mframa dane nsuo
condition	Tebea
conduct	Ahoɔden tumi famu
conduction	Sε ahooɔden refamu
conductors	Adeε a ahooɔden tumi famu
consequences	Nsunsuansoɔ
conservation	Adekora
conservation of energy	ɛrekora ahooɔden
conservation of mass	ɛrekora emuduro
conserve	Kora
consist of	Nea εω mu
consistent	Entaa nsesa

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ENGLISH	TWI
constant	Egyina faako
construct	Si
consumer	Nea odie
contain	Sɔ ano
container	Nea yede adeε gu
content	Nea εwɔ mu
continent	Asaasetam
contrast	Fa to nseñee (nseñia) ani/kyere nsonsonoe a εwom)
control	Di so
controlled experiment	Nsɔhwε a ani wɔ ho
convection	Tumi a εnam nsuo mu
coordinate	Toto nneεma
coordination	Ntotoε
core	Ne mfinfin
covalent bond	Kofalent mfamho
create	Nwene
crest	Atifi
crop	Nɔbaε
crust	Ξho
crystal	Ξboɔ hyεnhyεn
crystallization	Ξredane boɔ hyεnhyεn
cubic	Kubik
cubic centimeter	Kubik sεntimeta
cure	Ayaresa
cycle	kyinhya
cytoplasm	Nsuo a sell (nkwammoa) mu.
D	
daily	Da biara da
dam	Su tadeε
data	Data
data table	Data pono
daughter cell	Sell a apae efri foforɔ mu
daylight	Awiabre han
decay	Aprɔ
decomposer	Deε εma adeε prɔ
decrease	Ξso ate
defend	Banbɔ
deficient	Ξtɔsini
define	Kyerε aseε
definite	Ξtoɔtwa
delta	Delta
density	Emu duro
dependent variable	Deε ɔdan obi
deposition	Y'atu w'adeε so
derived	Yε nya fri biibi mu
descend	Sane

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ENGLISH	TWI
descendants	Asefoɔ
describe	Kyeremu
desert	Ɛsreso
design	Sedeɛ yɛsi anwene
design scientific investigations	Hyehyɛ abɔdeɛs mu nyansapɛ nhwehwɛmu
determine	Kyerɛ
develop	Yɛ
development	Adeyɛ/nkɔso
diagram	Nfonin
dichotomous key	Anwenade a wohyɛ abɔdeɛs nso
difference	Nsonsonɛɛ
digest	Yam wo wo yam
digestion	Yafunu mu aduane yam
digestive system	Yafunu mu aduane yam nhyehyɛɛɛ
direct	Kyerɛkwān
directions	Akwankyerɛ
directly	Pɔtee
disappearing trait	Esu a εre yera
discuss	Di ho nkɔmmɔ
disperse	Ahyeta/apete
dissolve	Ahono
distance	Kwan bi tenten
distinctive	Edanso
distribute	Kyekyɛ
disturb	Teetee
diversity	Asɔɔtoo/ahorow
DNA	DNA
dominant	Nhyɛsodeɛ
dominant gene	Gene a εhyɛ foforɔ so
draw	Dwi
dump	Totwene
E	
earth	Ewiasiɛ/asase
earthquake	Asaase wosoo
earthworm	Sonsono
echo	Nnyegyeɛ
eclipse	Bosome akye awia
ecological succession	Sedeɛ abɔdeɛs a εte ase abrabɔ sesa wo berɛ cwa bi mu coopɔdɛ cwa
ecology	Sedeɛ abɔdeɛs a εte ase de wo nɔn cwa coscwasi ho tenabea
ecosystem	Abɔdeɛ nyinaa ne wo nɔn tenabea
effect	Nsunsuansɔ
efficient	Ɛyɛ n'adwuma yie
egg	Kosua
electric current	Nyinam tumi (anyinam ahɔoden)
electrical	Ɛfa nyinam ho
electrical circuits	Nyinam ahɔoden ntwaho

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ENGLISH	TWI
electrical energy	Nyinam ahoden mu tumi
electricity	Nyinam ahoden
electromagnet	Elektromagnete
electromagnetic spectrum	Elektromagnete akwaban
electromagnetic waves	Elektromagnete ahoden amunimuni
electromagnetism	Efa Elektromagnete ho
electron	Elektron
elements	Abodee mu nnema
elevation	Mpegya/ma so
elliptical	Aye te se kosua krukruwa ye
emit	Epu
endangered species	Abodee a wɔn ase ereye ahye
endocrine system	Nnuro bi a ekyi gu mogya mu ho nhyeheyee
endothermic	Emu bohyew (egyina chyew so ye)
energy	Tumi/ahoden
energy flow	Ahoden nsaneε
energy pyramid	Ahoden piramede
energy resources	Ahoden ho nnepa
ensure	Hwe se
environment	Mmɔntenso (mpɔtam)
Environmental	Efa mmɔntenso ho (efa mpɔtam ho)
environmental changes	Mmɔntenso nsesaeε (nsakrae a εba mpɔtam)
epithelial	Adee a εdura nnipam akwaa horow ho
equal	Eye pe
equation	Afanu perepereye
equator	Asaase mfinfin
equilibrium	Peyε
erosion	Susuan
error	Mfomsoo
esophagus	Honhon (menem)
establish	Te (si/ye/kyerε)
estimate	Fa w'anibu
estimation	Dee yede aniabu
eukaryotic	Abodee a ne sell wo nuklo
evaluate	Susu
evaporate	Dane ntutuo
evaporation	Edane ntutuo
evidence	Adanseε
evolution	Abodee mu sesaeε fiti abodee ahyeaseε (adaanandi)
example	Mfatohoh/nhweso
exchange	Edi nsesa
excrete	Nipadua no yi fi pue
excretion	Sε nipadua no reyi fin pue
exoskeleton	Nnompe a εwɔ aboa ho
exothermic	Eho hyew
expand	Bae/bue mu

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ENGLISH	TWI
experiment	Nhwehwem (sɔ biribi hwɛ)
explain	Kyereaseε (kyerɛkyerɛ mu)
explanation	Nkyerɛaseε (Nkyerɛkyerɛ mu)
express	Dan adi (Da no adi)
external	Abɔ̄nten
extinct	Aseε ahye
F	
fact	Nokwasem
factor	Deε nti
Fahrenheit (°F)	Fahrenheit (°F)
fat	Sradeε
fault	Atɔ̄kyew/mfomso
feature	Su
features	Su ahodɔ̄
female sex cell	Mmaa sell a εfa nna nsɛm ho (mmea bɔ̄beasu nkrammoa)
fertilization	Sε kosua repae (sε ɔ̄barima nkrammoa ne ɔ̄bea nkesua bedi afra)
fertilized	Kosua apae (sεne a ɔ̄barima nkrammoa ne ɔ̄bea nkesua di afra)
fertilizer	Fεtilaisa (ɔ̄yε asase yiye)
fiber	Nhomanhoma
fish	Apataa/nam
fixed pulley	Dadeε a etim hɔ̄ na hama sesa baabi a εtwe adeε
flood	Nsuyiri
flow chart	Adesua nfonin a εkyere biribi
flower	Nhweren (nhwiren)
fluid	Nsuonsuo
folded	Abobɔ̄
food	Aduane
food chain	Aduane nkɔ̄nsɔ̄nkɔ̄nsɔ̄
food web	Aduane ntentan
for every action there is an equal or opposite reaction	Nneɔ̄ε biara no wɔ̄ ho muaeε a anohyeε no yεpε
force	Ahoɔ̄den
forecast	Wore kyere deε ebetumi asi daakye
form	Nwene
formation	Adenwene
former	Deε edi anim
formula	Nea wonam so nya muaeε
formulate	Nwene
fossil	mfueε ne mmoa nkaedeε
fossil fuel	Adeε a etumi sɔ̄ egya mfueε ne mmoa nkaedeε
freezing	ɔ̄redane nsubɔ̄
frequency	Bere dodoč a εtae si
friction	Twitwiri
front	Anim

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ENGLISH	TWI
fruit	Aduaba
fuel	Adeε a etumi sɔ egya
filter	Cosenes
fulcrum	Afidie fa εma afidie twa ne ho
function	Adeyɔ
function of living things	Dee Abodeε yε
fungi	Fungi/afifide
G	
galaxy	Wiemu nsroma ahodoo (nsoromakuw)
garbage	Nwura
gas	Mframagya
gas giants	Mframa mu okunin
gem	Ξbo a ne boɔ yε den
gene	Gene
generation	Abodeε ekuo (awo ntoatoaso)
generator	Afidie a εma nyinam ahoden
genetic engineering	Nkekabom a εkɔ so genetike
genetic material	Genetike ho adeε
genetically	Ξfa genetike ho
genetic variation	Genetike mu adaneadane
geologist	Nimdefoɔ a osua aboɔ mu nsem
geothermal energy	Ξhyew tumi a efri asaase ase pue
germ	Mmoawa a wɔde yareε ba
germination	Ade fefε
glacier	Asukɔkyea a akantoa
gland	Nipadua no akwaa a ekyikyi nnuro gu mogya mu
global	Ewiase
global climate	Ewiase wiem nsakraεε
global warming	Ewiase hyewbɔ
graduated cylinder	Selenda a yede nsusudeε wɔ ho
gram (g)	Gram (g)
graph	Nkonta mu nfonin
graphic	Ξdan adi
gravitational	Ξfa abodeε mu ahoden a εtwe adeε ba fam
gravity	Abodeε mu ahoden a εtwe adeε ba fam (tumi a εtwe adeε ba fam)
greatest	Papapaa a εwɔ mu (kese paa a εwɔ mu)
greenhouse gas	Mframa a εwɔwɔ ewiem
green plant	Mfueε/afifide
groundwater	Asaase ase nsuo
group	Ekuo
grow	Nyini
growth	Onyini

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ENGLISH	TWI
H	
habit	Suban
habitat	Abɔdeε teasefɔc bi tenabea
hand lens	Ahwehwəniwa a yede kuta
hardness	Ne denden (ne denye)
harmful	Etumi pira
hazardous	Etumi di awu
healthy habit	Suban papa
hearth	Efie (muka/fononoo)
hearth muscle	Akoma ho ntinintini
heat	ɔhyew
heat energy	Tumi a efri ɔhyew mu
herbivore	Mmoa a wɔye nwura nkoa
heredity	Adeε yεn ya fri awoɔ ntotoaso mu
hereditary	Adeε yε nya fri awoɔ ntotoaso mu
hibernation	Bɔ whoho adwaa
hormone	Nnuro bi a ekyi gu mogya mu
host	Nea ɔgye hohoo
human	Nnipa
human cell	Nnipa mu akwaawa
humid	Nsuo cɔ wiem
humidity	Nsuo a cɔ wiem
hurricane	Epo mu mfamahyew
hydroelectric power	Nyinam ahɔoden a efri nsuo
hydrosphere	Nsutam biara a cɔ asaase so
hygrometer	Afidie a yede susu ewiem nsuo
hypothesis	Nimdeε mu bɔtrimuka
I	
identical	Edi nse
identification	Ahyensode
identify	Hyε ne nso
igneous	Bepɔ mu gya a ada adi
igneous rock	Bepɔ mu gya a adane botan
illuminate	Ma εhan (hyerεn)
illustrate	Yi kyere/yε nhwεso
immune system	Mogya mu akwaa a εkɔtia yareε
inclined plane	Ntweaseε a akyea
increase	ɛkɔ soro
independent	Odi neho so
independent variable	Adeε odi neho so
indicate	Kyere
indirect	ɛnnyε pɔtee
individual	Ankorankorε
infection	Nsaneyareε
infectious disease	Nsaneyareε

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ENGLISH	TWI
inference	Nea efri mu ba
information	Nsɛm
ingredient	Adeε bi mu nneεma
inherit	Bedi adeε
inheritance	Adedie
inherited adaptation	Tenabea a awofoo adane(su a yenya fi awofo hɔ a etumi sesa)
inherited trait	Esu a yenya fri awofoo
insect	Aboa a onni kasεε
instrument	Anwenade
insulator	Adeε ɔhyew ntumi mfa mu
interact	Di nsawɔsɔ (di nkitaho)
interaction	Nsawɔsodie (nkitahodi)
interior	Emu
internal	Emu
interpret	Kyerε aseε
interval	Ekwan a ɛda ntɛm
inversion	Edi adane
invertebrate	Mmoa a wɔnni akyi kasεε
investigation	Nhwehwεmu
ion	Ion
ionic bond	Ionik mfamho
iron (Fe)	Dadeε iron (Fe)
irregular	Enni abosuo pɔtεe bi
isolate	Yi fri ɛdɔm mu
J	
jellyfish	Nsuomu aboa
joint	N'apɔso
K	
kilogram (kg)	Kilogram (kg)
kiloliter (kl)	Kilolita (kl)
kilometer (km)	Kilometa
kinetic energy	Kinetik ahooðen
kingdom	Ahinie (ahenni)
knowledge	Nimdeε
L	
label	Ahyɛnsodeε
landslide	Asaase dwiri
large intestine	Nsono akεsεε
larva	Osa
laser	Lesa kaneε
latitude	Kwan tenten a ɛda ewiase atifi kosi anaafoo
lava	Nsugya a efri bεpɔ mu
layer	Ntasoo (nkataso)
leaf	Ahahan

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ENGLISH	TWI
learned	Y'asua
learned adaptation	Abrabɔ a y'asua
least	Ketewaa koraa εω μυ
leaves	Nhaban
levee	Pampim a εω νσυανο
lever	Daban
life cycle	Abrabɔ μυ πρεπρενσο ahodo (nkwa kyinhyadi)
life span	Abɔdeε nkwanna
lift	Kukru (ma so)
light	Kanea/hann
light-years	Kanea mfeεso
line graph	Nkonta μυ ησησανες nfonin
lines of force	Ahoɔden ησησανες
link	Atoatoa
liquid	Adeε εγε νσυονσυο
list	Tweεtwerε
liter (L)	Lita (L)
lithosphere	Ewiem fa a εω νδυραχο
liver	Bεροɔ
living things	Abɔdeε a ετεασε (abɔde a nkwa wom)
Location	Faako/beae
Locomotion	Nanteε
Longitude	Kwan tenten a εδα εωιασε atifi kosi atεες
longitudinal wave	Amunimuni ahooɔden ω κwan tenten a εδα εωιασε atifi kosi atεες
Loudness	Anoden
lunar eclipse	Bosome kye ησαασε ne οωια
Lungs	Aherawa/ahurututu
Luster	Εhan
M	
Machine	Afidie
Magma	Nsugya a εφρι βερο μυ
Magnet	Stim /Magnet
magnetic field	Bea a stim ω
magnetic force	Bea a stim ahooɔden ω/tumi a ετωτω dade
Magnetism	Εfa stim ho
Magnifier	Afidie a εμα wo hunu adeε akεεες
Maintain	Kora
Maintenance	Adekora
Major	Titiriw
male sex cell	Mmarima sell a εfa ηηα ησεμ ho (mmarima βοβεασυ nkwamoα)
Mammal	Aboa a ωνο ne seso
Manage	Toto
mantle	Nduraho
map	Map (asase mfonini)

Intermediate School Level Science Glossary

ENGLISH	TWI
mass	Mass
material	Adeε
materials	Nneεma
materials scientist	Abodeε mu nimdefoɔ a osua adeε fa nneεma ho
mathematics	Nkonta
matter	Adeε a ani hunu
measure	Susu
measurement	Nsusueε
mechanical energy	Mfidie mu ahooðen
mechanical weathering	Mfidie ho a εwewe
medium	Deε adeε namso
meiosis	Meiosis
melting	Εrenane
melting point	Baabi adeε duru ansaana anane
metal	Dadeε
metallic bond	Dadeε mu mfamho
metalloid	Aduro a dadeε ne deε εnnyε dadeε su
metamorphic	Εboɔ a asesa ne su (ɔbo a asesa ne su)
metamorphic rock	Εboɔ a asesa ne su adane botan
metamorphosis	Abodeε sesa ne su
meter (m)	Basafa
meter stick	Dua a ne tenten yε basafa
methane	Metane
method	Nhyehyεdeε (sεnea wɔyε biribi)
metric ruler	Asusudeε a εyε metrik
microorganisms	Mmoawa a ani kan ntumi nhunu
microscope	Afidie a εboa ma ani tumi hunu mmoawa
mid-ocean ridge	Bepɔ a εwɔ εpo ase
migration	Akwantuo
Milky Way	Ewiem a nsroma ne owia nyinaa wɔ (nsoromakuw a yehu)
milligram (mg)	milligram (mg)
milliliter (ml)	millilita (ml)
millimeter (mm)	millimeta (mm)
mineral	Asaase mu agudeε
mitochondria	Mitokondria
mitosis	Sell nkyekyεmu
mixture	Nεema ahodoo adi afra
model	Adeketoa yεde yε nhwεsɔɔ
moisture	Nsuo
molecule	Molekule
mollusk	Εnwa abusua
molten	Aduro bi a εwɔ bepɔ mu nsugya
monthly	Bosome bosome
Monera	Monera
monoculture	Amamere krɔ (afifide koro)
moon	Bosome/ɔsram

Intermediate School Level Science Glossary

ENGLISH	TWI
motion	Ahokeka
motor	Moto
mountain	Bepo
mouth	Anom
movable pulley	Dadeε etim hɔ na εsesa baabi ahoma a εtwe adeε hwε
movement	Anamɔntutuo
movement of plates	Plete anamɔntutuo
mucus	Amaman
muscle	Ntini
muscle tissue	Ntini akwaa
muscular system	Ntini ho nhyehyεε
mutation	Εses fri ne tebea mu
multicellular	Abɔdeε a ne sell bro baako
multicellular organism	Abɔdeε a εtease na ɔwɔ sell ahodoo
N	
natural gas	Mframagya a efri ɔbɔadeε hɔ
natural resource	Nnepa a efri ɔbɔadeε hɔ
natural selection	Deε εma abɔdeε a wɔn ho yε den tumi tena nkwa mu
nebula	Mnununkum a mframagya ahodoɔ wɔ mu
negative	Etwam
nervous system	Aboa adwene
net force	Tumi no nsesa
neuron	Adwenemu fa
neutral	Onni afia biara
neutron	Neutro
Newton	Newton
niche	Tenebea (tenabea)
nimbus	Ehan atwa kanko
nitrogen	Nitrogen
noble gas	Mframagya a yεfε no noble
nonliving things	Abɔdeε a εntease (Abɔde a nkwa nnim)
nonmetal	Deε εnnyε dadeε
nonrenewable	Adeε a yεntumi nsesamu bio
nonrenewable energy resource	Ahoɔden a efri deε a yεntumi nsesamu bio
nonrenewable resource	Nnepa a efri deε a yεntumi nsesamu bio
nose	Ehwene
nuclear energy	Ahoɔden a efri nukluεε mu
nuclear fusion	Nukluεε a emu rekyekyε
nucleus	Nukleus
nutrient	Aduane mu nnuro
O	O
object	Adeε
objective	Nokwafoɔ
objective lens	Iεns a εben nea wɔrehwε no paa
observation	Adeε a wo ahyε ne nso

Intermediate School Level Science Glossary

ENGLISH	TWI
observe	Fa w'ani di akyire
obtained	Nya
occur	Esi
ocean	Epo baatan/asu bun
odor	Pampam
offspring	Dee y'awoo/aseni
omnivore	Aboa a odia boa biara (aboaa ɔwe nam ne nhabamma nyinnaa)
one-celled organisms	Abɔdeε a ɔwɔ sell baako
ooze	Epu frimu
opinion	Adwenkyereε
orbit	Kanko
order	Ahyεdeε
organ	Nipadua mu akwaa
organ system	Nipadua mu akwaa nhyeheyεε
organelle	Nipadua mu akwaawa
organism	Abɔdeε a εtease
organize	Toto/hyehye
original	Ne tebea ankasa
ovary	Aboa/nnipa nkosua
overabundance	Aboroso pii
overcome	Di so
overpopulation	Emufoɔɔccso dodo
ovule	Obaa kosua etumi pae
oxygen	Oksegen (mframa pa)
ozone	Mframagya ozone
P	
parallel circuit	Ntwaho a enhyia
parasite	Abɔdeε a odidi ɔfɔforɔ ho
parent cell	Awofoɔɔ no sell
particle	Adeε
pattern	Anweneε
pedigree chart	Dibea ho nfonin
perceive	Susu se
percent, percentage	ɔha mu nkyemu
period	Bere bi
periodic table	Epono a y'ahyeheyε ɔba adeε nnuro
permanent magnet	Stim a ɛwɔ hɔ afebɔɔ
pesticide	Aduro a ekum aboa a odidi ofofro ho
petroleum	Famngo
phases	ɛfa
phenomena	Anwanwadeε
phosphorus	Phosphorus
photosynthesis	Kwan a nhahan de awia dane aduane
physical	Deε anihunu
physical change	Deε anihunu nsesae

Intermediate School Level Science Glossary

ENGLISH	TWI
physical property	Deε ani hunu no su
physical weathering	Deε ani hunu ho nwenwεε
picture	Nfonin
pie	Atwa kanko
pie chart	Nfonin a atwa kanko
pie graph	Nkonta mu nfonin atwa kanko
pistil	Nhwiren fa baabi a εyε ɔbaa
pitch	Εnee nnyegyeε
planet	Kyinsroma (okyinsoroma)
plant	Mfueε/afifide
Plantae	Mfueε kubaatan
plasma	Mogya mu akwaa a εma no yε nsuonsuo
plate	Plete (mogya mu nneεma a εyε ntrantraa)
plate tectonics	Plete tetonike εkɔ so wɔ asaase mu
poison	Awuduro
polar	Εfa atifi ne atcεε
pollen	Polen
pollinate	Polen a akɔ gu nhweren fa a εyε ɔbaa so
pollutant	Adeε a εde fi ba
pollution	Efiyc
position	Gyinabea
positive	Εyε papa
potential energy	Ahoɔden a εwɔ adeε εnam baabi a ogyina nti
power of ten notation	Mma a y'aye no akuoakuo edu
precipitation	Nsutɔ
predator	Deε okum
predict	Hwε pεtε takra mu ka (fa w 'adwene bu)
predictable	Wo tumi hunu deε εrekɔ
prediction	Fa w'anibu na ka
presence	Sε εwɔ hɔ (mpremprɛn)
preserve	Kora so
pressure	Nhyεy
prevailing	Deε εwɔ hɔ seesei ara
prevailing winds	Mframa a εwɔ hɔ seese iara
previous	Dada deε (nea atwa mu)
prey	Aboa ɔfɔfɔcɔ kye ne we
primary	Deε edi kan koraa
probable	Deε ebetumi aba/ebia
procedure	Kwan a wonam so yε
process	Kwan a wonam so
produce	yε
producer	nea ɔyεε
product	Adeε a efri mu ba
prokaryotic	Prokaryotik
property	Agyapadeε
properties	Yεbea ahodoo

Intermediate School Level Science Glossary

ENGLISH	TWI
protect	Bɔ ho ban
protein	Aduane duro protein
Protista	Protista
proton	Proton
provide	Fama
pulley	Ntwahodeε
Punnett square	Punnet adaka
pupa	Osa
purpose	Botae
pushes and pulls	Apiapia ne atwetwe
R	
radiation	Radiehyεn
radioactive	Etumi pu rediahεn
radioisotope	radioisotope
rarefaction	Seso a akyea
rate	Anosom
ray	Ekan
react	Ma anoyie
reactant	Nea ema muaeε
rearrange	Hyehyε bio
reason	Nyinasoo/atirmpow
receive	Ma won sa nka/gye
recessive	Y'ahyεneso
recessive gene	Gene a ɔfɔforɔ ahyeεso
recognize	Hyε ne nso
record	Kye to hɔ/kyerεw to hɔ
rectum	Trumuu
recycle	Fadi dwuma bio
reduce	Teso
refer	Dane ma
reflect	Twa wo seso
reflection	Sε εretwa ne sε so
reflex	Ahokeka
refract	Etwa nsεso a akyea
refraction	Sε εretwa nsεso a akyea
regulation	Hyε ho mmara
relationship	Twaka
relationships in organisms	Twaka a ɛda abɔdeε a eṭe ase ahodoɔ mu
relative humidity	Twaka a edada abɔdeε mu
release	Gyaε mu
relevant	Mfasoɔ so cɔ so
remain the same	Aka hɔ saa
remains	Nkaseε (nea aka)
renewable	Adeε a yεtumi nsesamu bio
renewable energy resource	Ahoɔden a efri deε a yεtumi nsesamu bio
renewable resource	Nnepa a efri deε a yεtumi nsesamu bio

Intermediate School Level Science Glossary

ENGLISH	TWI
repair	Siesie
represent	Si ananmu
reproduce	Wo
reproduction	Efa awoɔ̄ ho
reproductive	Etumi wo ne səso
reptile	Mmoa kuo bi te se awɔ̄wɔ̄ n'asefɔ̄ (mmoa a wɔ̄wea)
required	Ɛye nhye (ahwehwɛde/ahiade)
resist	Si kwan (ko tia)
resistant to	Adee ntumi no
resource	Nnepa
respiration	Ahomedee
respiratory system	Ahomedee ho nhyehyee
respond	Ma muaeε/yi ano
response	Muaεε/ano yi
responsible	Dee ntia/asede
restore	Hye anan mu
result	Dee εkɔ̄ wie/nea efi mu ba
reuse	San fa di dwuma
reverse	Akyirikɔ̄
revolution	Dee etwa fa ho
revolve	Etwa fa ho
rock	Botan
rock cycle	Botan bra ntwaho
role	Dwumadie
root	Nhini
rotate	Etwa ne ho
rotation	Ntwaho
runoff	Nsusuan
rust	Wenaakyene/nkanare
S	
saliva	Ntεsuo
salivate	Wore twa ntεsuo/ano nsu a wɔ̄ye
samples	Mfatohoo (nhwεsode ahorow)
scale	Nseneε (nsenia)
scarce	Ɛho yεden (ɛho yε na)
science	Abɔ̄deε mu nyansapε (Abɔ̄de mu nyansahu)
scientific (use appropriate scientific tools)	Efa abɔ̄deε mu nyansapε ho (fa abɔ̄deε mu nyansapε ho anwenade ɛfata di dwuma)
scientific inquiry	Mfeefeuwu wɔ̄ Abɔ̄deε mu nyansapε mu
scientific investigation	Nhwehwεemu wɔ̄ abɔ̄deε mu nyansapε mu
scientific law	Mmara a εwɔ̄ abɔ̄deε mu nyansapε mu
scientific name	Edin wɔ̄ abɔ̄deε mu nyansapε mu
scientific thinking	Adwendwene wɔ̄ abɔ̄deε mu nyansapε ho
scrape	Wrεwre
screw	Skruu
sea floor spreading	Bepɔ̄ a epue εpo ase

Intermediate School Level Science Glossary

ENGLISH	TWI
sea level	Ɛpo gyinabre
season	Mmerɛ
secondary	Akyiriadeɛ/ntoaso
sediment	Adeɛ ada aseɛ
sedimentary rock	Nneɛma a adeda aseɛ na ayɛden adane botan (dɔte a adan ɔbo)
sedimentation	Sε nneɛma deda aseɛ (Sεnea dɔte dan abo)
seed	Aduaba
seedling	Dua a afeɛ
seep	Enwunu
select	Yiyi/paw
selective breeding	Awoɔ a ye yiyi mu
sense	Atenka
sense organ	Nipadua akwaa a enya atenka bi
sequencing	ɛrehyehyɛ
series circuit	Nyinam fidie a edidiso
settle	Ada aseɛ
sewage	Nsu fi
sex cell	Sell a εfa nna nsɛm ho
sex cells	Sell a εfa nna nsɛm ahodoo ho
sexual	ɛfa nna mu nsɛm
shape	Abosuo
shell	Konkura a edura aboa ho
shield volcano	Bepɔ mu nsugya
shiver	Awosoɔ/ahopopo
significant	Ehia
similarity	Edi nse
simple machine	Afidie a εnnye nwonworan
siren	Alam
situation	Tebea
size	Adeɛ bi kɛsɛɛ
skeletal muscle	Nnompe ho ntini
skeletal system	Nnompe nhyehyɛɛɛ
shy	Fereɛ
small intestine	Nson ketewa
smog	Nwusie
smooth muscle	Ntini a εho tromtrom
soil	Anwea/dɔte
soil texture	Sɛdeɛ anwea/dɔte tee wɔ nsa ano
solar cell	Batre a εde owia na εkyagye
solar eclipse	Nsroma kye awia
solar energy	Tumi a efri owia mu
solar system	Owia nhyehyɛɛɛ (okyin nsoroma)
solid	ɛyɛ den
solidification	ɛreyɛ den
solubility	Sεnea ade tumi hono wɔ nsuo mu

Intermediate School Level Science Glossary

ENGLISH	TWI
solute	nea εhono gu nsu mu
solution	Nsuo a adee anane agu mu
solvent	nsuo a ade anan agu mu (nsu a etumi nan de)
sound	Εnnee nyegyεε (nniyigyei)
sound recorder	Afidie a εkye εnnee gi hɔ (afiri a εkyere nnyigyei)
source	Ne farebae/fibea
space	Ewiemu (ahummu)/ahun mu
specialize	Kwadaremu (ho akokwaw mu)
species	Abɔdεε a εte ase kuo ankasa
specific	Pɔtee
specimens	Mfatohø (nsusuwso)
speed	Mmirika
Sperm	Barima ho nsuo nkwanmoa
Spill	Pigu (puw gu)
spinal cord	Akyi bremo
Spiral	Adeε a etwa ne ho si fam
Sponge	Sapo
Spore	Mfrofrowa
Spring	Atwetan
spring scale	atwetan nseneε
Sprout	Afeε
Squint	Nyinya w'anim
Stable	Enhinhim
Stages	Gyinabεε ahodoɔ
Stamen	Nhweren fa a εyε barima
Star	Nsroma
Starch	Stakye
State	Tebea
static charge	Kyage a etim faako
static electricity	Nyinam a etim faako
stem	Dua mfinfnin
Stigma	Nhwireñ fa baabi a εyε barima ano
stimulus	Nkenyan hyε
stomach	Yafunu
stopwatch	Afidie a yede hwε bereε
Strain	Ahokyεrε
Strategy	Ntotoεε
Strato	Strato
stratus cloud	Mununkum a εben fam
Streak	Nsensaneε a εkɔ tee
structural adaptation	Se wore atumi atena wo nhyehyεdeε mu
structure	Nhyehyεdeε
sublimation	Adeboɔ dane mframa
Subsoil	Anwea a εwɔ asaase mu
substance	Adeε
Sugar	Asikyire

Intermediate School Level Science Glossary

ENGLISH	TWI
sulfuric acid	Sulfurik asid
summarize	Bɔ ne tɔfa (bɔ no muɑ)
Sun	Owia
supernova	Supanova (nsoroma a etu)
Support	Mmoa
Surface	Anii
Survey	Mfeefeemu
Survival	Sε wore tena kwan mu
survive, survival	tena kwa mu, wore tena nkwa mu
Swamp	Afrɔ mu
Sweat	Mfifire
Switch	Sesa mu
System	Nhyehyεεε
T	
Table	Εpono
table salt	Εnkyene a yedi
Tadpole	Konkontibaa
tape measure	Ahoma a yede susu adeε
technology	Abeεfo mfidie
telescope	Afidie a yede hwε adeε a εωɔ akyire yie
temperate	Bea cwa cwa
temperature	Adeε hyεε anaa ne nwunu
temporary magnet	Stim a ennihɔ afebɔɔ
terrestrial planets	Kyinsroma a botan wɔ mu
test	Nsεhwε
theory	Nimdee mu botrimuka
thermal energy	Tumi a efri ɔhyew mu
thermometer	Afidie a yede susu adehyεε
thunderstorm	Apranaa dwidwam
tide	Asrɔkye
tilt	Akyea
tilted	Εkyeaε
time	Bere
tissue	Abɔdeε mu adeε
tool	Anwenade
topsoil	Anwia a εωɔ soro (dɔte a εωɔ asase ani)
tornado	Ohum/ahum
trachea	Tokro a mframia famu wɔ nipadua mu
trade-offs	Wore sεe biribi de anya biribi fofɔɔ
trait	Su
transfer	Yi kɔ baabi fofɔɔ
transform	Sesa kɔ tebea fofɔɔ mu
transport	Akɔneaba die
transport system	Akɔneabadiε nhyehyεεε
transverse	Transfεs tumi a amunimuni (mmeamu/ntwamu)
trench	Amena

Intermediate School Level Science Glossary

ENGLISH	TWI
trial	Ns̄hwε
tropical	Beaε a awa cwa nni so (beae a ɔhyεw cwa)
troposphere	Ewiem nnidiso a etwa too
trough	Adididaka
tumor	Dwoa a εhyε nnipa mu
turbine	Drobεn kεsε
type	As̄cto (ahorow yε)
U	
unbalanced forces	Ahoɔden a εnnyε pε
undergo metamorphosis	ɛfa nsesaεs mu
unequal	ɛnnyε pε
unicellular	Abɔdeε a ne sell yε baako pε
unifying themes	Adwenpɔ a edi nhya
unique	ɛda nso
universe	Ewiase (amansan)
unstable	Ennyina yie
V	V
vacuole	Ahaban mu akwaa bi
valley	Amena a εhyε bepɔ mu (bon)
vapor	Ntutuo
variable	Nea etumi sesa
variation	Emu nsesa
variety	Ahodoɔ
vascular system	Ntinintini nhyehyεεs
vascular tissue	Ntinintini a εwɔ abɔdeεs mu
vegetable	Atosodeε
vehicle	Kaa
vein	Ntini a εde mogya kɔ akoma mu
velocity	Mmirika
vertebrate	ɛwɔ akyi dompe
vibrate	ɛwosow
virus	Mmoawa εde yareε ba
visible	Ani tumi hunu
visible light	Kanea a ani tumi hunu
vitamin	Nuane nnuro
volcanic activity	Egya a efri bepɔ mu dwumadie
volcano	Egya a efri bepɔ mu (bepɔ a apae)
voltmeter	Afidie a esusu nyinam ahooɔden mu tumi
volume	Emu kεsε
W	
warm	Dedεdedε (boturobodwo)
water	Nsuo
water cycle	Nsuo ntwhao (nsu kyinhyiadi)
water vapor	Ntutuo
wavelength	Mframa teneten

Intermediate School Level Science Glossary

ENGLISH	TWI
weather	Ewiem nhyehyeeε
weathering	Aboɔ mu nwenwεε
wedge	Adeε a wɔde fa nneεma mmienu ntεm
weight	Emu duro
wheel and axle	ntwaho ne ahoma afidie
white blood cell	Mogya mu adeε a εko tia nyarewa
wind	Mframa/ahum
wind vane	Afidie a εkyere baabi mframa ani hwε
wise	Nyansa
work	Adwuma
wrinkle	Atwintwam
Z	
zone	Bea
zygote	Kosua a ahane