

# Glossary

---

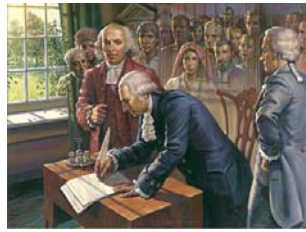
**High School Level**

## United States History & Government Glossary

---

**English / Uzbek**

---



Translation of United States History & Government terms based on the Coursework for United States History & Government Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students

---



THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

Last Updated: July 2017



THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

---

**P-16**

Office of Elementary, Middle, Secondary and Continuing Education and Office of Higher Education  
Office of Bilingual Education and World Languages

<http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/biling/>

**THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK**

**Regents of The University**

BETTY A. ROSA, <i>Chancellor</i> , B.A., M.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed., M.Ed., Ed.D. ....	Bronx
T. ANDREW BROWN, <i>Vice Chancellor</i> , B.A., J.D. ....	Rochester
ROGER TILLES, B.A., J.D. ....	Great Neck
LESTER W. YOUNG, JR., B.S., M.S., Ed.D. ....	Beechhurst
CHRISTINE D. CEA, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. ....	Staten Island
WADE S. NORWOOD, B.A. ....	Rochester
KATHLEEN M. CASHIN, B.S., M.S., Ed.D. ....	Brooklyn
JAMES E. COTTRELL, B.S., M.D. ....	New York
JOSEPHINE VICTORIA FINN, B.A., J.D. ....	Monticello
JUDITH CHIN, M.S. in Ed. ....	Little Neck
BEVERLY L. OUDERKIRK, B.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed. ....	Morristown
CATHERINE COLLINS, R.N., N.P., B.S., M.S. in Ed., Ed.D. ....	Buffalo
JUDITH JOHNSON, B.A., M.A., C.A.S. ....	New Hempstead
NAN EILEEN MEAD, B.A. ....	Manhattan
ELIZABETH S. HAKANSON, A.S., M.S., C.A.S. ....	Syracuse
LUIS O. REYES, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. ....	New York
SUSAN W. MITTLER, B.S., M.S. ....	Ithaca

**Commissioner of Education and President of The University**

MARYELLEN ELIA

**Executive Deputy Commissioner**

ELIZABETH R. BERLIN

The State Education Department does not discriminate on the basis of age, color, religion, creed, disability, marital status, veteran status, national origin, race, gender, genetic predisposition or carrier status, or sexual orientation in its educational programs, services and activities. Portions of this publication can be made available in a variety of formats, including braille, large print or audio tape, upon request. Inquiries concerning this policy of nondiscrimination should be directed to the Department's Office for Diversity and Access, Room 530, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234.

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
<b>A</b>	
abolition	bekor qilish, AQSHda qullikning bekor qilinishi
abolitionist	qullikni bekor qilish tarafdori
administration	ma'muriyat
adoption	tasdiqlash
affirmative action	tarixan kamsitilgan guruhlar manfaatini himoya qilish
Africa	Afrika
African-American	afro-amerikalik
Age of Jackson	Jekson asri
aggression	tajovuz
agricultural areas	qishloq xo'jalik yer maydonlari
agriculture	qishloq xo'jaligi
AIDS /HIV	OITS/OIV
Albany Plan of Union	Olbanining birlashtirish rejasi
Alger Hiss case	Alger Hiss ishi
Alien and Sedition Acts	"Chet elliklar va qo'zg'olonga undash to'g'risida"gi qonunlar
allegiance	sodiqlik
Alliance for Progress	"Tarraqiyot ittifoqi"
allied powers	ittifoqchi davlatlar
allies	ittifoqchilar
amendment	tuzatma
American Federation of Labor (AFL)	Amerika mehnat federatsiyasi
American Revolution	Amerika inqilobi
amnesty	amnistiya, afv etish
anarchy	anarxiya
ancient	ko'hna, qadimgi
annex	qo'shib olmoq, bosib olmoq
annexation	bosib olish
anti-federalist	federalizmga qarshi kishi
anti-defamation League	Bo'htonlarga qarshi liga
anti-Semitism	anti-semitizm, aksil-somiylik
anti-trust	monopoliyaga qarshi, aksil-trast
appeasement	yon berish
appointment	Tayinlash
arbitration	arbitraj sudi
armed forces	qurolli kuchlar
armistice	harbiy harakatlarni to'xtatish
arsenal of democracy	demokratiya arsenali
Articles of Confederation	Konfederatsiya moddalari, AQSHning 13 ta shtatdan iborat konfederatsiyasini tuzish haqida shartnoma (AQSH Konstitutsiyasi tuzilishidan oldin)
Asia	Osiyo

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
Asian-American	osiyolik amerikalik
assassination	qotillik (siyosiy yoki taniqli jamoat arbobini o'ldirish)
assembly	assambleya, yig'ish
assembly line	yig'ish liniyasi
assimilation	Assimilyatsiya
Atlantic Charter	Atlantika xartiyasi
atomic bomb	atom bombasi
austerity	qattiqqo'llik, qattiq tejash
authority	vakolat, hokimiyat
autocracy	Avtokratiya
automation	Avtomatlashtirish
autonomy	avtonomiya, muxtoriyat
axis powers	o'q kuchlari
<b>B</b>	
baby boom generation	demografik portlash davri avlodi
bank holiday	banklarning dam olish kunlari
Bankruptcy	bankrot bo'lish, sinish
Bay of Pigs Invasion	Cho'chqalar hujumi ko'rfazi
Berlin Blockade	Berlin qamali
Berlin Wall	Berlin devori
Bessemer process	Bessemer jarayoni
big business	katta biznes, yirik kapital
Big Stick Policy	Ulkan so'yil siyosati
Bill	bill, qonun
Bill of Rights	huquqlar to'g'risidagi qonun
bipartisan	ikki partiyali
Black Codes	AQSHning qora tanlilar ko'p yashaydigan janubiy shtatlari qonunlari
Black Panthers	"Qora qoplonlar" tashkiloti
Black Tuesday	"Qora seshanba"
blacklist	qora ro'yxat
Bleeding Kansas	qonli kanzas
Bonus Army	Askarlarga qo'shimcha haq berish armiyasi
boycott	boykot qilish
buffer zone	buffer zona
bull market	bozorda narxlarni oshirish
Bureau of Indian Affairs	Hindular masalalari byurosi
bureaucracy	byurokratiya
business cycle	ishbilarmonlik faolligi sikli
<b>C</b>	
Cabinet	kabinet
Camp David Accords	Kemp-Devid kelishuvlari

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
Campaign	kampaniya
Canals	kanallar
Capital	Sarmoya; poytaxt
Capitalism	kapitalizm
captains of industry	ulkan sanoat korxonalari rahbarlari
Caribbean	Karib dengizi havzasi
Carpetbaggers	“kelgindi nomzod”
Cartoons	karikaturalar, komikslar
case law	pretsedent huquq
Catholic	katolik
Census	aholini ro‘yxatga olish
central government	markaziy hukumat
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)	Markaziy razvedka boshqarmasi (MRB)
Charter	xartiya, nizom
charts	diagrammalar
checks and balances	o‘zaro tiyib turish va manfaatlar muvozanati
Cherokee	Chiroki qabilasi
Chief Justice	Bosh sudya
child labor laws	Bolalar mehnatini taqiqlovchi qonunlar
Chinese Exclusion Act	Xitoyliklarni istisno qiluvchi qonun
choice	tanlov, variant
citizen	fuqaro, vatandosh
citizenship	fuqarolik
city	shahar
civic values	fuqarolik qadriyatlari
civil disobedience	fuqarolarning bo‘ysunmasligi
Civil Rights	fuqarolar huquqlari
civil society	fuqarolik jamiyati
civil unrest	ijtimoiy tartibsizliklar
Civil War	fuqarolik urushi
Civil War Amendments	fuqarolik urishi davridagi o‘zgartirishlar
climate	iqlim
closed shop	“yopiq do‘kon” (a‘zolik asosida ishga oladigan korxon)
coalition	Koalitsiya
coast lines	sohil liniyasi
Cold War	Sovuq Urush
collective bargaining	kollektiv shartnoma
colonial era	mustamlakachilik davri
colony	Mustamlaka
Commander-In-Chief	bosh qo‘mondon
commerce	tijorat, savdo
committee	qo‘mita

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
commodity	tovar, mahsulot
common sense	sog'lom fikr
common welfare	umumiy farovonlik
commonwealth	hamdo'stlik
communism	Kommunizm
Communist Party	kommunistik partiya
community	Hamjamiyat
compare and contrast	taqqoslash va qarama-qarshi qo'yish
compromise	Murosa
Compromise of 1850	1850-yilgi murosa
computer	Kompyuter
Computer Revolution	kompyuter inqilobi
concentration camps	konsentratsion lagerlar
concurrent powers	parallel vakolatlar
confederacy	ittifoq, birlashma
confederation	Konfederatsiya
conference committees	murosa qo'mitalari
conflict	Ziddiyat
congregation	Kongregatsiya
Congress	Kongress
congressional committees	Kongress qo'mitalari
congressional district	Congress saylov okrugi
Congress Industrial Organization (CIO)	Sanoat tashkilotlari kongressi (STK)
conscientious objector	harbiy xizmat qilishni istamagan kishi
consent of the governed	boshqaruv ostidagilarning roziligi
consolidation	to'plash, konsolidatsiya
conspiracy	Fitna
constitution	Konstitutsiya
Constitution of the United States	Amerika Qo'shma Shtatlari Konstitutsiyasi
constitutional amendment	konstitutsiyaga o'zgartirishlar kiritish
constitutional convention	konstitutsiya konventi, ta'sis majlisi
constitutional government	konstitutsiya asosida boshqarish
consumer	iste'molchi
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	Iste'mol narxlari indeksi (INI)
consumption	iste'mol
containment	tiyib turish siyosati
Continental Congress	qit'a kongressi
contraband	Kontrabanda
contract	Kontrakt
cons	"qarshi ovozlar"
controversy	munozara, ziddiyat
convention	konvensiya, qurultoy
corollary	tuzatish

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
corporation	korporatsiya
cotton gin	paxta tozalash mashinasi
counterculture	aks madaniyat
country	mamlakat
court	sud
covenant	kelishuv
craft union	hunarmandlar kasaba uyushmasi
credit	kredit
creditor nation	kreditor mamlakat
crime	jinoyat
Cuban missile crisis	Karib inqirozi (Kubadagi raketa tangligi)
cultural interdependence	madaniy o'zaro bog'liqlik
cultural pluralism	madaniy ko'pfikrlilik
culture	Madaniyat
currency	Valyuta
customs	odatlar; bojxona
<b>D</b>	
dark horse	noma'lum nomzod
Dawes Act	Devis qonuni
debate	Munozara
debt	Qarz
debtor nation	qarzdor mamlakat
Declaration of Independence	Mustaqillik deklaratsiyasi
defense	Mudofaa
delegate	delegat
demobilization	harbiy xizmatdan bo'shati(li)sh
democracy	demokratiya
democratic	demokratik
Democratic Party	Demokratlar partiyasi
depression	depressiya, tushkunlik
deregulation	tartib solish yoki nazoratni bekor qilish
desegregation	segregatsiyani bekor qilish
detente	tanglikni bartaraf etish
dictatorship	diktatura
diplomacy	diplomatiya
direct democracy	bevosita demokratiya
direct primary	to'g'ridan-to'g'ri dastlabki saylov
disabled citizens	nogiron fuqarolar
discrimination	kamsitish
disenfranchise	fuqarolik huquqlaridan mahrum qilmoq
dissent	kelishmovchilik, fikrlar bir joydan chiqmasligi
diversity	rang-baranglik

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
doctrine	doktrina
documents	hujjatlar
dollar diplomacy	dollar diplomatiyasi
domestic	ichki
domino theory	domino nazariyasi
double jeopardy	bitta jinoyat uchun ikki marta javobgarlikka tortish
draft	harbiy xizmatga chaqirmoq
draft evaders	harbiy xizmatdan bo'yin tovlagan kishilar
drug cartel	narkokartel
due process	Tegishli tartibdagi qonuniy jarayon
Dust Bowl	Dast-Boul, Amerika g'arbidagi qurg'oqchil mintaqalar
<b>E</b>	
economic development	iqtisodiy rivojlanish
economic growth	iqtisodiy o'sish
economics	iqtisodiyot
elastic clause	"elastik punkt" (AQSH Konstitutsiyasi 8-moddasining 18-bandi)
election	saylov
electoral college	saylovchilar kollegiyasi
electors	saylovchilar, saylovchilar kollegiyasi a'zolari
emancipation	ozod qilish, emansipatsiya
Emancipation Proclamation	Ozod qilish haqidagi bayonot
Embargo Acts	embargo haqidagi qonun
emigration	emigratsiya
employment	ish berish, bandlike
enlightenment	ma'rifat
entrepreneur	tadbirkor
enumerated powers	AQSH Konstitutsiyasida sanab o'tilgan vakolatlar
environment	atrof muhit
envoy	Vakil
Equal rights amendment (ERA)	Teng huquqlar haqidagi tuzatish (THHT)
equality	Tenglik
escalation	vaziyatning taranglashishi
espionage	josuslik
ethnic	etnik
ethnocentrism	milliy manmanlik
Europe	Yevropa
European Union (E.U)	Yevropa Ittifoqi (Yel)
evolution	evolyutsiya, tadjir
excise tax	aksiz solig'i
executive branch	hokimiyatning ijroiya tarmog'i
executive privilege	ijro hokimiyatining imtiyozi
expansion	kengayish



United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
exploration	tadqiqot
extraterritoriality	Shaxsga nisbatan tegishli davlatdagi qonunlar amal qilinmasligi
<b>F</b>	
faction	fraksiya
factors of production	Ishlab chiqarish vositalari
family	oila
farmers	fermerlar
fascism	fashizm
federal deficit	AQSH federal byudjeti defitsiti
Federal Reserve System	Federal rezerv tizimi
Federal System of Government	Hukumatning federal tizimi
federalism	federalism
felony	og'ir jinoyat
feminist movement	feministlar harakati
First Continental Congress	Birinchi qit'a kongressi
flag	bayroq
foreclosure	tikilgan mulkni sotib olish huquqidan mahrum qilish
foreign affairs	tashqi ishlar
foreign policy	tashqi siyosat
Four Freedoms	to'rtta erkinlik
Fourteen Points	"O'n to'rtta band"
franchise	imtiyoz, savlov huquqi, ovoz berish huquqi
free enterprise system	erkin tadbirkorlik tizimi
free trade	erkin savdo
freedom	ozodlik
freedom of expression	so'z erkinligi
freedom of religion	din erkinligi
freedom of the press	matbuot erkinligi
freedom riders	ozodlik chavandozlari
freedom to assemble	yig'ilish erkinligi
frigate	fregat, qo'riqchilik kemasi
frontier	chegara
fugitive	qochoq
Fugitive Slave Law	qochoq qullar haqidagi qonun
Fundamental Orders of Connecticut	Konnektikutning asosiy qonunlari
<b>G</b>	
G.I Bill	Oddiy askarlar haqidagi qonun
Gay Rights Movement	Geylarning huquqlarini himoya qiluvchi harakat
gender bias	jinsiga qarab kamsitish
gender roles	jinslarning o'zaro munosabati

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
generations	avlodlar
genocide	genosid
Geographic factors	jug'rofiy omillar
geography	jug'rofiya
Gettysburg	Gettisberg
Gilded Age	Zarrin asr
glasnost	oshkoralik
globalization	globallashuv
Gold standard	oltin standart, oltin valyuta
Good Neighbor Policy	yaxshi qo'shnichilik siyosati
goods and services	tovarlar va xizmatlar
government	hukumat
graduated income tax	o'sib boruvchi daromad solig'i
graft	poraxo'rlik
grandfather clauses	qonunning orqaga qaytish kuchi ta'sir qilmaydigan modda
Grange Movement	Fermerlar harakati
graph	grafik
grass roots campaign	Ommaviy kampaniya
Great (or Connecticut) Compromise	ulkan (yoki Konnektikut) murosa
Great Depression	Buyuk depressiya
Great Migration	Buyuk migratsiya
Great Plains	Uulkan tekisliklar
Great Society	buyuk jamiyat
Green Revolution	yashil inqilob
Greenbacks	dollar qog'oz pul
Grievance	shikoyat uchun asos
gross domestic product	yalpi ichki mahsulot
gross national product (GNP)	yalpi milliy mahsulot (YaMM)
guerilla warfare	partizanlar urushi
<b>H</b>	
Harlem Renaissance	Harlem uyg'onishi
hate crimes	nafrat sabab qilingan jinoyatlar
health care	sog'liqni saqlash
high crimes	o'ta og'ir jinoyatlar
historical figures	tarixiy shaxslar
History	tarix
holding company	holding kompaniya
Holocaust	holokost
Home Front	ichki front, front orqasi
Homestead Act	Fermalar va yer maydonlari haqidagi qonun
Hooverilles	Fanera, qutidan yasalgan kulbalar
horizontal integration	gorizontal integratsiya

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
House of Burgesses	Shaharliklar palatasi
House of Representatives	Vakillar palatasi
human needs	inson ehtiyojlari
human resources	inson resurslari
human rights	inson huquqlari
<b>I</b>	
identify	shaxsni aniqlamoq; belgilamoq
illegal alien	noqonuniy immigrantlar
illegal immigration	noqonunuy immigratsiya
immigration	immigratsiya
Immigration Acts	Immigratsiya to'g'risidagi qonunlar
Immigration and Naturalization Service	Immigratsiya va fuqarolik berish xizmati
Immigration Quota Acts	Immigratsiya cheklovlari to'g'risidagi qonun
immunity	immunitet
impeach	lavozimdan chetlatmoq, ishonchsizlik bildirmoq
impeachment	lavozimdan chetlatish
imperialism	imperializm
imperialist	imperialist
implied powers	hukumatning Konstitutsiyadan kelib chiquvchi lekin yozilmagan vakolatlari
impressment	harbiy xizmatga majburlab yollash
imprisonment	qamoqqa tashlash
income tax	daromad solig'i
incumbent	rasmiy lavozimni egallab turgan kishi
indemnify	yetkazilgan zararni qoplash
indentured servants	shogirdlikka olish shartnomasi bo'yicha xizmat qilayotgan kishi
independence	mustaqillik
Indian Wars	hindular urushlari
indigenous peoples	tub aholi
industrial	sanoatga oid
industrial growth	sanoat o'sishi
Industrial Revolution	sanoat inqilobi
industrialization	sanoatlashtirish
industry	sanoat
inequality	tengsizlik
inflation	pulning qadrsizlanishi
initiative	tashabbus
injunction	sud taqiqi
installment buying	kreditga tovar olish
institution	muassasa
integrity	yaxlitlik
interdependence	o'zaro bog'liqlik

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
interment camps	siyosiy qarashlaru uchun qamoqqa olingan mahbuslar uchun lager
Internal Revenue Service (IRS)	AQSH Soliq boshqarmasi (SB)
international	xalqaro
internet	internet
Interstate Commerce Commission	Shtatlararo tijorat komissiyasi
intervention	aralashish
investments	investitsiyalar
Iranian hostage crisis	Eronda AQSH fuqarolarini garovga olish bilan bog'liq tanglik
Iroquois Confederacy	Irokezlar konfederatsiyasi
isolationism	izolyatsionizm
<b>J</b>	
Jacksonian democracy	Jekson demokratiyasi
Japanese-American	yaponiyalik amerikalik
Jeffersonian democracy	Jefferson demokratiyasi
Jim Crow laws	qoratanilarning huquqlarini himoya qiluvchi qonunlar
jingoism	shovinizm, millatchilikka asoslangan vatanparvarlik
joint-stock company	aksionerlik jamiyati
judicial branch	hokimiyatning sud tarmog'i
judicial review	sud nazorati
judiciary	yuridik, sudga oid
<b>K</b>	
Kansas-Nebraska Act	Kanzas-Nebraska qonuni
Kellogg-Brand Pact	Kellogg-Brend pakti
Know-Nothing Party	"Hech narsadan bexabarlar" partiyasi
Ku Klux Klan	Ku-kluks-klan
<b>L</b>	
labor	mehnat
Labor Standards Act	Mehnat standartlari to'g'risidagi qonun
laissez-faire	aralashmaslik
land grants	Davlat yerini bepul berish
Land-Lease Act	Yerni ijaraga olish to'g'risidagi qonun
Last Frontier	son'ggi marra
law (s)	qonun(lar)
leader (s)	yetakchi(lar)
leadership	rahbarlik
League of Nations	Millatlar Ligagi
legislation	qonunchilik
legislative branch	qonun chiqaruvchi hokimiyat

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
legislative process	qonun chiqarish jarayoni
libel	tuhmat, odamning obro'sini to'kish
life expectancy	hayot davomiyligi
limited government	cheklangan hokimiyat
line item veto	har bir moddaga veto qo'yish
literacy test	savodlilik imtihoni
lobbying	parlament a'zolariga ta'sir ko'rsatish
lobbyist	parlament a'zolariga ta'sir ko'rsatuvchi kishi
local community	mahalliy hamjamiyat
local government	mahalliy hukumat
lockout	lokaut, ish beruvchilarning xodimlariga ish berishdan bo'yin tovlashi
loose constructionist	markaziy hukumat vakolatlarini oshirish tarafdori
Louisiana Purchase	Luiziana xaridi
Loyalist	tarafdor, loyalist
<b>M</b>	
MacArthur Constitution	MakArtur Konstitutsiyasi
machine politics	siyosat mashinasining siyosatbozligi
Magna Carta	Buyuk erkinliklar xartiyasi
majority rule	ko'pchilik prinsipi
maldistribution	notekis taqsimlash
mandate	mandat
Manhattan Project	Manhetten loyihasi
Manifest Destiny	«Taqdir» siyosiy doktrinasi
manufactured goods	ishlab chiqarilgan tovarlar
market economy	bozor iqtisodiyoti
Marshall Plan	Marshall rejasi
martial law	harbiy holat, harbiy huquq
Mason-Dixon Line	Meyson-Dikson liniyasi
Mayflower Compact	Meyflauer bitimi
Medicaid	Kambag'allarga bepul tibbiy yordam
Medicare	Hukumatning tibbiy yordam berish dasturi
melting pot	eritish qozoni
mercantilism	merkantilizm
merchandising	tovarni sotish sa'y-harakatlari
metro area	shahar aglomeratsiyasi
Mexican Cession	Meksikaning yon berishi
Mexican Revolution	Meksika inqilobi
Mexican War	Meksika urushi
Middle Atlantic	O'rta Atlantika
migration	mirgatsiya
military	harbiy hokimiyat, harbiy xizmatchilar
militia	xalq armiyasi

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
minority	kamsonli elat
minutemen	xalq militsiyasi askarlari
misdemeanor	mayda jinoyat
Missouri Compromise	Missuri sulhi
mobilization	safarbarlik
monopoly	monopoliya
Monroe Doctrine	Monro doktrinası
Montgomery Bus Boycott	Montgomeri shahridagi avtobus marshrutlarini boykot qilish
Mormon Church	Mormonlar cherkovi
muckrakers	Makreykerlar, shov-shov tarqatib fosh qiluvchilar
multicultural	ko'pmadaniyatli
multiculturalism	ko'pmadaniyatlilik
multinational corporation	transmilliy korporatsiya
municipal	shaharga oid, munitsipal
<b>N</b>	
nation	millat, mamlakat
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)	Tanasi rangli aholining taraqqiyotiga ko'maklashish milliy uyushmasi
National Organization of Women (NOW)	Ayollarning milliy tashkiloti (AMT)
National Socialist Party	Milliy sotsialistik partiya
Native American Indian	Amerikaning tubjoy hindusi
natural resources	tabiiy resurslar
natural rights	tabiiy huquqlar
naturalization	fuqarolik berish
naval forces	harbiy-dengiz kuchlari
navigation	navigatsiya
necessary and proper clause	AQSH Konstitutsiyasining Kongressga barcha zarur qonunlarni qabul qilish vakolatini beruvchi moddasi
negotiation	muzokara
neutrality	betaraflik
New Deal	"Yangi kurs" (Ruzvelt hukumatining dasturi)
New Federalism	Yangi federalism
New Frontier	Yangi chegara
New York State Constitution	Nyu-York shtati Konstitutsiyasi
nonpartisan	partiyaga taalluqli bo'lmagan
non-violence	zo'rvonlik qilmaslik
normal	normal
North	Shimol
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Shimoliya Amerikaning erkin savdo bitimi (NAFTA)
northeast	shimoli-sharq
northwest	shimoli-g'arb
Northwest Ordinance	Shimoli-g'arb haqida qaror

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
Nuclear families	Ota-ona va farzandlardan iborat oilalar
nullification	bekor qilish
nullify	bekor qilmoq
<b>O</b>	
oil crisis	Neft tangligi
Old Imperialism	Eski imperializm
Open door Policy	«Ochiq eshiklar» siyosati
open shop	ochiq korxonalar
opposition	muxolifat
ordinance	farmon, qonun, qaror
overexpansion	ishlab chiqarishni keragidan ortiq kengaytirish
overproduction	mahsulotlarni keragidan ortiq ishlab chiqarish
ownership	mulk egaligi
<b>P</b>	
Pacific Northwest	Tinch okeanining shimoli-g'arbi
pacifism	tinchlikka tarafdorlik
pardon	kechirmoq, kechirish
Paris Peace Accords	Parij tinchlik bitimlari
parliament	parlament
parliamentary democracy	parlament demokratiyasi
partitioned	bo'lingan
partnerships	hamkorlik. sheriklik
past	o'tmish
patriotism	vatanparvarlik
patronage	patronat
peace movement	tinchlik harakati
peace treaty	tinchlik shartnomasi
persecution	ta'qib qilish
Persian Gulf Crisis	Fors ko'rfazi tangligi
philanthropy	filantropiya, xayriya faoliyati
physical environment	tabiiy muhit
physical maps	tabiiy xaritalar
Plains States	Tekislikda joylashgan shtatlar
plantation system	ekinzorlar tizimi
Pledge of Allegiance	sadoqat qasamyodi
pluralism	ko'pfikrlilik
pocket veto	“cho'ntak vetosi”, prezidentning qonun loyihasini imzolashni paysalga solishi
political affairs	siyosiy masalalar
political boundaries	siyosiy chegaralar
political cartoons	siyosiy karikaturalar
political corruption	siyosiy korrupsiya

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
political institutions	siyosiy institutlar
political machine	siyosiy mashina
political maps	siyosiy xaritalar
political organization	siyosiy tashkilot
political party	siyosiy partiya
political platform	siyosiy platforma
political power	siyosiy hokimiyat
political radicals	siyosiy radikal kuchlar
political systems	siyosiy tizimlar
poll tax	jon boshiga soliq
pollution	ifloslanish
popular sovereignty	xalq suvereniteti
popular vote	xalqning ovoz berishi
Populist Movement	Populistlar harakati
pork-barrel legislation	Saylangan vakilning okrugiga pul keltirish maqsadida davlat harajatlarini o'zgartirishga maqsadlangan qonun
post-industrial	sanoat davridan keyingi
post-modern	post-modern
postwar	urushdan keyingi
poverty	qashshoqlik
prairie	preriya
preamble	so'zboshi, kirish qismi
Preamble of the Constitution	Konstitutsiyaning kirish qismi
prejudice	biryoqlama fikr
president	prezident
President of the United States	Amerika Qo'shma Shtatlari prezidenti
President Pro-tempore (of the Senate)	vaqtinchlik rais vazafasini bajaruvchi (senatda)
presidio	gauptvaxta, harbiy shaharcha
privateer	xususiy kema sardori
productivity	samaradorlik
Progressive Movement	Taraqqiyparvarlar harakati
progressive tax	o'sib boruvchi soliq
Prohibition	taqiqlash
propaganda	targ'ibot
proportional representation	proporsional vakillik
proprietorship	mulk egaligi
prosperity	farovonlik
protect	himoya qilmoq
protectionist	tabiatni muhofaza qilish tarafdori, ichki bozorni himoya qilish tarafdori
protective tariff	himoya tarifi
protectorate	protektorat
protest (march)	norozilik (namoyishi)



United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
public education	xalq ta'limi
public land	davlat yerlari
public policy	davlat siyosati
pump priming	davlat dotatsiyasi, iqtisodiy yordam
Puritan work ethic	puritanlarning ish etikasi
Puritans	puritanlar, o'ta qat'iy turmush tarzi tarafdorlari
pursuit of happiness	baxtga intilish
<b>Q</b>	
Quakers	kvakerlar
quarantine	Karantin
quorum	kvorum
<b>R</b>	
racial	irqiy
racial group	irqiy guruh
racial segregation	irqiy segregatsiya
racism	irqchilik
radical	radikal
ratification	parlamentda tasdiqlash, ratifikatsiya
ratify	tasdiqlamoq
real politic	real siyosat
real wages	real ish haqi
rebate	chegirma, yon berish
recall	chaqirib olish
recession	pasayish
reciprocity	o'zaro almashish
reconstruction	qayta qurish, rekonstruksiya
Red Scare	Qizillar tahdidi
redistribution of wealth	boyliklarni qayta taqsimlash
referendum	referendum
refugee	qochoq
region	mintaqa
regionalism	regionalizm
regulation	tartibga solish
religion	din
religious beliefs	diniy e'tiqodlar
religious group	diniy guruh, diniy tashkilot
reparation	tovon puli
repeal	bekor qilmoq
representation	vakolatxona
representative	vakil
representative democracy	vakillik demokratiyasi
representative government	vakillik hukumati

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
repression	repressiya, qatag'on
republic	respublika
Republican	respublikachi
Republican Party	Respublikachilar partiyasi
reservations	rezervatsiyalar
resignation	Iste'fo
resolution	qaror
resources	resurslar
respect	hurmat qilmoq
return to normalcy	normal holatga qaytish
revenue tariff	moliyaviy tarif
revolution	inqilob, davlat to'ntarishi
rider	chavandoz
rights	huquqlar
rights of the accused	jinoyat qilishda ayblanganlarning huquqlari
Rights-Wing Groups	o'ng qanot guruhlari
riot	qo'zg'olon
river systems	daryo tizimlari
roads	yo'llar
Roosevelt Corollary	Ruzvelt tuzatishi
Rosenberg trials	Rozenberg sudlari
Rugged Individualism	qo'pol individualizm
rule of law	qonun hukmronligi
rural	qishloqqa oid
<b>S</b>	
Sacco and Vanzetti case	Sakko va Vanzetti ishi
salutary neglect	foydali iltifotsizlik
Sandinistas	sandinistlar
satellite nation	yo'ldosh (qaram) mamlakat
scabs	sotqinlar, shtreykbrexerlar
scandal	mojaro
scarcity	yetishmovchilik
Scopes trial	"Maymunlar" sudi
secede	ajralib chiqmoq
secession	chiqish (partiyadan)
Second Continental Congress	Ikkinchi qit'a kongressi
sectionalism	sektantlik, mahalliychilik
securities	qimmatli qog'ozlar
Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)	Qimmatli qog'ozlar va birja komissiyasi (QQBK)
sedition	isyon qilishga undash
Sedition Act	Isyon qilishga undashga qarshi choralar to'g'risidagi qonun
segregation	segregatsiya

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
self-determination	O'z taqdirini o'zi belgilash
Senate	Senat
Seneca Falls	Seneka sharsharasi
separate but equal	"bo'lak, ammo teng"
separation	ajratish
separation of church and state	Cherkovning davlatdan ajratilgani
separation of powers	hokimiyatning taqsimlanishi
settlement house	xayriya muassasasi
sharecropping	Ijara haqqini hosildan beriladigan ulush hisobiga qoplash
Shay's Rebellion	Shey qo'zg'oloni
Sherman Anti-Trust Act	Shermanning monopoliyaga qarshi qonuni
Sit-in	o'tirgan ko'y norozilik namoyishi o'tkazish
slave trade	qul savdosi
slave uprisings	qullarning qo'zg'olonlari
slavery	qullik
slums	xaroba uylar
social behavior	ijtimoiy xalq-atvor
social contract	ijtimoiy shartnoma
Social Darwinism	ijtimoiy darvinizm
social gospel	"Ijtimoiy Injil"
social security	ijtimoiy ta'minot
social services	ijtimoiy xizmatlar
social tensions	ijtimoiy tangliklar
socialism	sotsializm
Socialist Party	sotsialistik partiya
Socialist Republics	sotsialistik respublikalar
society	jamiyat
sociology	jamiyatshunoslik
soldiers	askarlar
South	janub
sovereignty	suverenitet
Soviet Union	Sovet Ittifoqi
space race	Koinot poygasi
Spanish Civil War	Ispaniya fuqarolar urushi
spatial patterns	fazoviy diagrammalar
Speaker of the House	Vakillar Palatasi spikeri
Special Olympic	paraolimpiya o'yinlari
specie	tanga pul
speculation	fikt, taxmin, spekulyatsiya
sphere of influence	ta'sir doirasi
spiritual beliefs	diniy e'tiqodlar
Square Deal	"Halol kurs"

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
Stamp Act	Gerb yig'imi haqidagi qonun
Star Wars	"Yulduzlar urushi"
starvation	ocharchilik
state	shtat, davlat
state action	davlat hokimiyati tadbiri
state government	shtat hukumati
state legislature	shtatning qonuin chiqaruvchi hokimiyati
statehood	davlatchilik
stereotype	stereotip
stewardship theory	boshqaruv nazariyasi
stock	fond
stock market crash	fond birjasi inqirozi
strict construction	cheklangan talqin
strikes	ish tashlash
submission	hujjat taqdim etish
subsistence farming	natural xo'jalik
suburban	shahar atrofi, shahar atrofida yashovchi
suburbanization	shahar atrofida yashovchi aholi sonining o'shishi
subversives	qo'poruvchilar
suffrage	savlovda ovoz berish huquqi
summit	sammit, zirva
super majority	yuksak malakali ko'pchilik
supply and demand	taklif va talab
supply-side economics	taklifga yo'naltirilgan iqtisodiyot
supremacy	oliy hokimiyat
supremacy clause	federal huquqning shtatlar huquqidan ustunligi haqidagi band
Supreme Court	Oliy Sud
surveys	so'rovlar
<b>T</b>	
Tammany Hall	Tammani-holl
tariff	tarif (biror narsaga to'lanadigan qat'iy baholar majmui)
taxation	soliq solish
taxes	soliqlar
Teapot Dome Scandal	"Tipot Doum" janjali
technological unemployment	Texnologik ishsizlik
technology	texnologiya
temperance movement	Spirtli ichimliklar ichmaydiganlar harakati
tenant farmer	Ijarachi fermer
tenement	Ko'p xonadonli uy; ijaraga olingan uy
termination	tugatish
territory	hudud

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
terrorism	terrorchilik
Tet offensive	Tet hujumi
textile	to'qimachilik
The Federalist Papers	Federalistlar hujjatlari
The Zenger Case	Zenger ishi
third party	uchinchi tomon
Third World	uchinchi dunyo
Three-fifths Compromise	beshdan uch nisbatli (3/5) murosas
totalitarian	totalitar
town meeting	shahar yoki aholi punkti majlisi
trade	savdo
trade deficit	savdo defitsiti
trade imbalance	savdo balansi buzilishi
trade markets	savdo bozorlari
tradition	an'ana
treason	sotqinlik, o'ta og'ir jinoyat
treaties	shartnomalar
trickle down economic	Boylarga yordam berish iqtisodiyoti
trust	trest, ishonch
trust-busting	monopoliyadan chiqarish
<b>U</b>	
U.S. Constitution	AQSH konstitutsiyasi
unalienable rights	tortib olib bo'lmaydigan huquqlar
Uncle Tom's Cabin	Tom tog'aning kulbasi
unconstitutional	konstitutsiyaga zid
under consumption	to'liq iste'mol qila olmaslik
Underground Railroad	yerosti temiryo'li
Underwood Tariff	Andervudning tariflar to'g'risidagi qonuni
undocumented	hujjatlashtirilmagan
unemployment	ishsizlik
unicameral	bir palatali
union	ittifoq
United Nations	Birlashgan Millatlar Tashkiloti
upward mobility	shaxsning ijtimoiy zinapoyalardan yuqori chiqib borishi
urban	shagarga oid
urban development	shaharning rivojlanishi
urbanization	urbanizatsiya
utilities	kommunal xizmatlar
<b>V</b>	
Versailles Treaty	Versal shartnomasi
veto	veto

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	UZBEK
veto override	vetoni bekor qilish
Vice President	vitse-prezident
victory	g'alaba
Vietnam	Vyetnam
viewpoint	nuqtai nazar
Volstead Act	Volsted akti
vote	ovoz bermoq
Voting Rights Act (1965)	"Ovoz berish huquqlari to'g'risida"gi qonun (1965)
<b>W</b>	
Wagner Act	Vagner qonuni
war	urush
War against poverty	qashshoqlikka qarshi kurash
Watergate scandal	Uotergeyt mojarosi
wealth	boylik
welfare capitalism	Farovonlik kapitalizmi
welfare reform	Ijtimoiy ta'minot tizimini isloh qilish
West	G'arb
western	g'arbiy
Whiskey Rebellion	Spirt isyoni
White House	Oq Uy
white supremacy	oqtanlilar hukmronligi
wildcat strike	uyushmagan ish tashlash
women's right	ayollarning huquqlari
Woman's Suffrage	ayollarning ovoz berish huquqi
work ethic	mehnat qilish odobi
working class	ishchilar sinfi
Works Project Administration	Jamoat ishlari dasturi boshqarmasi
World Court	Jahon Sudi
world war	jahon urushi
worldview	dunyoqarash
Wounded Knee	Vundid-Ni daryosi bo'yidagi qirg'in
writ of habeas corpus	shaxsning o'zboshimchalik bilan qamoqqa olishdan himoya qilish to'g'risidagi sud buyrug'i
writ of mandamus	da'vogarning talabini bajarish to'g'risida sudning amaldorga bergan buyrug'i
<b>X Y Z</b>	
yellow journalism	har xil shov-shuvlar yozuvchi jurnalistlar
Yellow Peril	Sariq tanlilar tahdidi
yellow press	sariq mabuot
zoning	zonalarga bo'lish