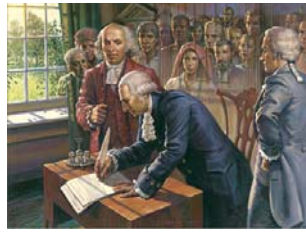


Glossary

High School Level

United States History & Government Glossary

English / Twi



Translation of United States History & Government terms based on the Coursework for United States History & Government Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students





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United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
A	
abolition	Ntwamu (ntwamu/woyi fi hɔ)
abolitionist	nea otwa mu/oyi fi hɔ
administration	sɛ wɔhwɛ kuw/adwumakuw bi so
adoption	sɛ wogyɛ tom/ wɔde yɛ adwuma
affirmative action	Dwumadie a yɛyɛ de boa ekuo bi a wɔaka akyire
Africa	Afrika/Abibiman
African-American	Amerika abibifoɔ
Age of Jackson	Jackson Bere so
aggression	basabasa yɛ/gidigidi yɛ
agricultural areas	mmeae a wɔyɛ kua
agriculture	kuayɛ
AIDS /HIV	AIDS / HIV
Albany Plan of Union	Albany nkabom nhyehyɛɛ
Alger Hiss case	Alger Hiss asem no
Alien and Sedition Acts	Ahɔhɔɔ ne Ɔsɔretia Mmara
allegiance	ka ntam kyere(ahofama)
Alliance for Progress	Nkabom a ɛde nkɔsɔɔ ba
allied powers	Tumidifo nkabom
allies	ayɔnkofo
amendment	nsakrae
American Federation of Labor (AFL)	Amerika Man Asoeɛ a ɛhwɛ Adwumayɛso
American Revolution	Amerika man no anidan/atuatɛw
amnesty	Bɔne fafri/mmɔbrohunu
anarchy	basabasayɛ
ancient	Tete mmere mu
annex	ɔfa/nkorabata
annexation	Wɔnam mmara kwan so fa/di ɔman bi so
anti-federalist	Wɔn a wɔsɔretia ɔman
anti-defamation League	Ekua a wɔko tia din see
anti-Semitism	Wɔn a wɔtia Yudafoɔ
anti-trust	Ɛkotia gyidie
appeasement	Mpata
appointment	nhyehyɛɛ
arbitration	Afisiesie/mpata dwumadi
armed forces	Asrafoɔ dɔm
armistice	wɔyɛ asomdwoe apam
arsenal of democracy	Kabimamenkabi amanmuo akodeɛ
Articles of Confederation	Nkabomkuo ho Mmara
Asia	Asiaman
Asian-American	Asiafoɔ a wɔkwɔ Amerika
assassination	Sɛ wobekum nnipa titiriw bi

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
assembly	baguakuw/nhyiam
assembly line	Nkabomkuo fa
assimilation	Se wɔre framu(Se wogyɛ biribi/obi tom)
Atlantic Charter	Atlantik tirimbɔ/nhyehyɛɛ
atomic bomb	Atɔmik topae
austerity	sɛ wobɛkame wo ho biribi(ɔwiɛmfɔ)
authority	tumi
autocracy	kankabi nniso
automation	mfiridwumayɛ
autonomy	Wode wo ho
axis powers	Wɔn a wɔko tia aboafɔɔ tumidi
B	
baby boom generation	Mmerɛ a awɔɔ dodoɔ kɔ so
bank holiday	Sikakorabea ahorow ahomegyɛ da
bankruptcy	ɛka buruburoo
Bay of Pigs Invasion	Beae a Mprɛko wɔ a wɔtow hyɛ so
Berlin Blockade	Berlin Akwansie
Berlin Wall	Berlin afasuo
Bessemer process	Bessemer nhyehyɛɛ
big business	Adwuma kɛsɛɛ
Big Stick Policy	Dua kɛsɛɛ nhyehyɛɛ
bill	aman mmara
Bill of Rights	Ahofadi Mmara
bipartisan	afanu nyinaa yɛ adwene
Black Codes	Amerika nkoasom mmara a wɔhyɛ maa abibifɔɔ
Black Panthers	Abibifɔɔ adɔmfokuo
Black Tuesday	Ebenada Tuntum
blacklist	nea yeapow
Bleeding Kansas	Kansas Mogyatuo
Bonus Army	Asraafɔɔ dɔm ntosoɔ
boycott	Twe wo ho fri mu
buffer zone	Bea a ɛda mmea mienu ntem
bull market	Nnwumakuw mu kyɛfa a ne bo kɔ soro gua
Bureau of Indian Affairs	Atenaɛɛ a wɔhwɛ Indiafɔɔ nsem so
bureaucracy	aban nhyehyɛɛ/ nhyehyɛɛ a wɔfa so yɛ ade
business cycle	Adwumasɛm a edi ntwaɔ
C	
cabinet	asoafɔɔ abadwakuo
Camp David Accords	Adweneyɛ a ɛkɔ so wɔ Camp David
campaign	ntoabɔ/ɔsatu
canals	nsuka
capital	kuroɔpɔn

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
capitalism	ankorankoro adwumaye ho hyehyee wo oman bi mu
captains of industry	Nnwumakuw ma akunini
Caribbean	Karibeani
carpetbaggers	Ahoho a wopere tumidi
cartoons	koliko/mfonini a ekeka ne ho
case law	mmara ho nsem
Catholic	Katlike
census	nnipa kenkan
central government	Oman aban
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)	Oman Adwumakuw a woye Nsem ho nhwehwemu
charter	tirimbo
charts	Mfonini ahorow
checks and balances	ahodaso/atenetene/anohyeto ahorow
Cherokee	Cherokee abusuakuw
Chief Justice	Otenmuafoɔ Panyin
child labor laws	Mmofra adwumaye ho mmara
Chinese Exclusion Act	Mmara a Etia se Chinafoɔ beba Amerikaman mu
choice	apede
citizen	omanba
citizenship	manbaye
city	kuropon
civic values	Oman amanee
civil disobedience	oman mmara so a wonni
Civil Rights	Oman mu ahofadi
civil society	oman mu ahyehyede
civil unrest	Oman mu basabasaye
Civil War	Omanko
Civil War Amendments	Omanko ho Nsakrae ahorow
climate	wimhyew/wim tebea
closed shop	Ahyehyede a wofa kuw mufo nkutoo
coalition	Akuwakuw nkabom
coast lines	Mpoano
Cold War	Wontwiwontwi a ekwso wo aman a wowa Apuee ne Atɛ ntam
collective bargaining	nkitahodi a ekw so wo adwumayefo kuw ne adwumawuranom ntam
colonial era	bere a oman bi di oman foforo so
colony	oman a oman foforo di so
Commander-In-Chief	Asraafoɔ hene
commerce	edwadie
committee	boayikuw/bagua
commodity	adetonee
common sense	nyansa
common welfare	amansan yieyo (amansan yiyedi)

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
commonwealth	Aman a na ehye Britain ase
communism	amanmmui nhyehyee a ɔman agyapade nyinaa hye aban nsa
Communist Party	Kɔmunisfo amanyɔkuw
community	Mpɔtam
compare and contrast	Kyerɛ nsɛdi ne nsonsonoe
compromise	Nteaseɛ
Compromise of 1850	1850 berɛ mu Nteaseɛ
computer	Kɔmputa
Computer Revolution	Berɛ a kɔmputa bekenyan nneɛma mu
concentration camps	Nneduaban ahorow
concurrent powers	tumidi horow a ekɔ so bere koro mu
confederacy	nkabom kuw
confederation	nkabom kuw
conference committees	nhyiam boayikuw
conflict	ɔko/ntɔkwaw
congregation	Asafo
Congress	Mmarahyɛ badwam
congressional committees	Mmarahyɛ badwa mu abadwakuo/boayikuw ahorow
congressional district	Mansin a mmarahyɛ badwa wɔ so
Congress Industrial Organization (CIO)	Mmarahyɛ badwakuo fa a ehwe nnwumakuw so
conscientious objector	Nnipa tiboa/ahonim nti ɔnkɔdɔm asrafoɔkuo
consent of the governed	ɔmanfo no mpenesoɔ/gye tom
consolidation	se wɔka biribi bom ye no biako
conspiracy	se wɔbɔ pɔw bi
constitution	ɔman mmara kunini
Constitution of the United States	United States ɔman mmara kunini
constitutional amendment	ɔman mmara kunin mu nsesaɛ/nsakrae
constitutional convention	ɔman mmara kunini ho nteaseɛ
constitutional government	Aban a wɔnam amanmmara so de si hɔ
consumer	Adetɔfoɔ
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	Adetɔfoɔ boɔ akwankyerɛ/susude
consumption	senea yede nneɛma di dwuma de di yen ahiade ho dwuma
containment	Anohyeto/se wosiw biribi ano na antrew
Continental Congress	Amanaman mmarahyɛ badwam
contraband	Adetɔneɛ a etia mmara
contract	Nhyehyee a ekyekyere afanu no nyinaa/Apam
cons	Nyansakrɔno/nnadaa
controversy	Mente me ho ase/akasakasa/anobaabae
convention	ntease/nhyiam/mmara
corollary	Nsunsuansoɔ/nea efi mu ba
corporation	Adwumakuo
cotton gin	afiri a eyi aba no fi asaawa no mu

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
counterculture	Amanne/amamere a ebo abira
country	ɔman
court	asennibea
covenant	apam
craft union	nsaanodwuma kro nkabomkuo
credit	se wowo sika/ade firi/ayeyi
creditor nation	ɔman a ɔwo sika boro so/woma bosea
crime	nsemmɔnedi
Cuban missile crisis	Cuba man no bemma akode ho haw
cultural interdependence	amanne/amamere fa ɔfoforo ho
cultural pluralism	amamere a egu ahorow
culture	amamere
currency	sika a ɔman bi di
customs	amanne
D	
dark horse	ɔmanyɔfo a onnyee din nanso obetumi adi nkonim wo abatow mu
Dawes Act	Dawes Mmara
debate	anobaabae
debt	eka
debtor nation	ɔman a w'abo bosea
Declaration of Independence	ahofadi ho mpaemuka
defense	bammɔ
delegate	anamusini/ɔnamusifo
demobilization	wore tete mu
democracy	kabinamenkabi/dodow amanmuo
democratic	Kabi ma menka bi kwan so
Democratic Party	Kabi ma menka bi amanyɔkuo
depression	Awerehoɔ/abasamtu
deregulation	Aban ase a woyi fi
desegregation	nkyekyem a wogyae
detente	se wobeyi akameakame a fi ho
dictatorship	kankabi/nhyeso/kateeyɛ
diplomacy	nkitahodi pa
direct democracy	kabi ma menka bi a eyɛ tee
direct primary	Nyiyimu abatoɔ
disabled citizens	ɔmamma a wɔadi dem
discrimination	Nnipa mu nyiyimu
disenfranchise	Se wobegye hokwan a obi wo se ɔtow aba a fi ne nsam
dissent	ko tia/wonnye ntom
diversity	ahorow/dodow
doctrine	ɔsom bi nkyerɛkyerɛ
documents	nkrataa/nkataasɛm

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
dollar diplomacy	sikasem ho nkitahodi pa
domestic	Afie asem
domino theory	amanyɔsem mu nhyehyee a ene se se ɔman baako ho ka a, eka aman afoforo a eben no no nso
double jeopardy	se wɔbetwe obi aso mprenu wɔ bɔne baako ho
draft	Wore fa obi aka kuo bi ho(kratasin)
draft evaders	Obi a ɔmpɛ se ɔsom/Wɔn a wɔ dwane din twere
drug cartel	Nkrɔfokuo a wɔdi nnurobɔne ho dwa
due process	Mmara kwan so
Dust Bowl	Beae a mfutuma/mfuturu wɔ
E	
economic development	sikasem mu mpontuo
economic growth	sikasem mu nkɔsoɔ/yiyedi
economics	sikasem ho adesua
elastic clause	tumi a mmarahye badwa de hye mmara biara a ehia
election	abatɔ
electoral college	nipakuo bi a wɔto aba
electors	obi a ɔwɔ hokwan se ɔtow aba
emancipation	Faahodie
Emancipation Proclamation	Faahodie ho mpaemuka
Embargo Acts	Anohyeto ho Mmara
emigration	atutra/batatuo
employment	adwuma a wɔye gye akatua
enlightenment	anibuei
entrepreneur	odwadini(nea okura n'ankasa adwuma)
enumerated powers	ankorankoro tumidi
environment	mmɔntenso/mpɔtam
envoy	ɔman bi namusini/namusifo
Equal rights amendment (ERA)	perepereye wɔ faahodie mu nsesaee
equality	pepepeye
escalation	esorokɔ
espionage	akwansra
ethnic	abusuakuo
ethnocentrism	abusuakuo mu nyiyimu/nitan
Europe	Europeman/ Europa
European Union (E.U)	Europeman nkabomkuo
evolution	nkɔso/mpɔntu/adannandi
excise tax	etɔ a eda adetɔnee so
executive branch	aban fa a wɔma mmara ye adwuma
executive privilege	hokwan a ɔman de ama
expansion	mbaemu (ntrewmu)
exploration	mfeefeemu

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
extraterritoriality	nsusuwii a ene se ɔman soafo bi te ɔman foforo so nanso ete se nea ɔte ne man mu ara (ɔde ne ho).
F	
faction	efa bi
factors of production	neema a ekɔ adeyɔ mu
family	abusua
farmers	akuafoɔ
fascism	kankabi aban nyehyee
federal deficit	ɔman ka
Federal Reserve System	ɔman sikakora nyehyeeɛ
Federal System of Government	amanmuo nyehyeeɛ bi a ema mantam biara di wɔn ho so/ de wɔn ho
federalism	se wo ma mantam bi di wɔn ho so
felony	mmarato a emu ye duru
feminist movement	dɔm a eko ma mmaa yiedie
First Continental Congress	amanaman nhyiam a edi kan
flag	Frankaa
foreclosure	agyapade a wɔnam mmara kwan so gye de si bosea a wontumi ntua ananmu
foreign affairs	aman foforo so nsem/amanɔne nsem
foreign policy	ɔman nyehyeeɛ fa ɔman foforo bi nkitahodi ho
Four Freedoms	faahodie anan
Fourteen Points	epɔ dunan
franchise	tumi/hokwan
free enterprise system	nyehyeeɛ a ema obiara tumi di dwa
free trade	edwadie a nhye nni ho(aguadi mu ahofadi)
freedom	faahodie/ahofadi
freedom of expression	faahodie a yede kasa/kasa mu ahofadi
freedom of religion	faahodie a yede som/ ɔsom mu ahofadi
freedom of the press	nsentwerefɔ faahodie
freedom riders	wɔn a na wɔtutu akwan de hwehwe faahodie
freedom to assemble	faahodie wowɔ se wo beye nhyiamu
frigate	suhyen a yede di akoo
frontier	ɔhye
fugitive	nnipa w'adwane afri afiase
Fugitive Slave Law	Akoa a w'adwane ho Mmara
Fundamental Orders of Connecticut	Connecticut Ahyedee a Edidikan
G	
G.I Bill	G.I. Mmara
Gay Rights Movement	Kuw a wɔhwehwe ahofadi ma bɔbeasu koro ntam nna
gender bias	ekotia mmaa anaa mmarima (bɔbeasu mu nyiyim)
gender roles	mmea ne mmarima dwumadi ahorow

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
generations	awoɔ ntoatoasoɔ ahorow
genocide	nnipa dɔm akunkumakunkum
Geographic factors	nsem a efa beae bi ho
geography	asase yebea ho nhomasua
Gettysburg	Gettysburg
Gilded Age	sikakɔkɔ mmere
glasnost	Rusiafoɔ kasa a ekyere dawuroboɔ
globalization	amanaman nsem
Gold standard	Sikakɔkɔ Susudua(nea edi mu)
Good Neighbor Policy	Nhyehyee pa a efa yene afoforo ntam abusuabo ho
goods and services	adetɔnee ne nnwuma
government	aban
graduated income tax	akatua toɔ a wɔakyekyem
graft	kataasehye
grandfather clauses	mmara a atwam a yede di dwuma
Grange Movement	Mfuom Adɔmfokuo
graph	mfonini
grass roots campaign	ɔmanfo ɔsatu
Great (or Connecticut) Compromise	Connecticut Ntease Kese
Great Depression	Sikasem Ahohia Kese
Great Migration	Akwantu Kesee
Great Plains	Asaase Kesee Kese
Great Society	Ekua Kesee
Green Revolution	Kuayɔ mu Nsesae
greenbacks	amerikafoɔ dollar (sika)
grievance	ɔhaw/nsennennen
gross domestic product	ɔmanfo sika dodow
gross national product (GNP)	ɔmanfo nkutoo sika dodow
guerilla warfare	ɔko a wotwitware atamfo nan mu
H	
Harlem Renaissance	Harlem Mpegya
hate crimes	nsemɔne a egyina ɔtan so
health care	apomuden/ ayarehwɛ
high crimes	amumɔyɛsem
historical figures	nnipa a wodi mu wɔ abakɔsem mu
history	abakɔsem
holding company	adwumakuw a nnwuma afoforo hye ase
holocaust	Nnipa asehyee
Home Front	ɔko a esi wɔ ɔmanfo ntam
Homestead Act	asaase tɔn Mmara
Hooverilles	ahiafoɔ atenaee
horizontal integration	nnwumakuw a wɔn ahɔɔden ne nea wɔye nyinaa ye pe a wɔaka abom de trew wɔn dwumadi mu

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
House of Burgesses	Kan Virginia mmarahye baguafo kumaa
House of Representatives	United States Mmarahye Baguafo kumaa
human needs	nnipa adehiadeɛ
human resources	adwumayɛfo
human rights	nnipa faahodie
I	
identify	hyɛ no nsow
illegal alien	ɔhɔhɔɔ a mmara mma no kwan
illegal immigration	akwantuo a etia mmara
immigration	akwantuo
Immigration Acts	akwantuo ho mmara
Immigration and Naturalization Service	Akwantuo ne sɛ Woreyɛ ɔman bi ba Nhyehyɛɛɛ
Immigration Quota Acts	nnipa dodow a ɛsɛ sɛ wɔba ɔman bi mu ho mmara
immunity	banɔ
impeach	bua fɔ/ bɔ obi sobo
impeachment	afɔbuo/ bɔ obi sobo
imperialism	sɛ worehyɛ/di ɔman foforo bi so
imperialist	wɔn a wɔ hyɛ ɔman bi so
implied powers	tumidifo a wɔnna adi pefee
impressment	wɔhyɛ mmarima ma wɔ dɔm asraadɔm
imprisonment	wɔde obi ato afiase
income tax	akatua so toɔ
incumbent	nea ɔte adwaso
indemnify	ahobanɔ fri neema bi ho
indentured servants	asomfo a mmara kyekyere wɔn
independence	faahodie
Indian Wars	indiafoɔ akoo
indigenous peoples	kuro no mu nnipa ankasa
industrial	nnwumakuw/mfiridwuma
industrial growth	mfididwuma ho nkankɔ/mpɔntu
Industrial Revolution	mfididwuma mu nsesae
industrialization	wɔ de mfididwuma redi dwuma
industry	mfididwuma/nnwumakuw
inequality	ɛnnyɛ pɛrɛpɛreyɔ (nsisi/ nea ɛnyɛ pɛ)
inflation	Nneɛma boɔ a ɛkɔ soro
initiative	anamɔntu
injunction	anohyeto/siw obi/biribi ho kwan
installment buying	nkakrankakra adeto (sɛ wobeto ade na watua no nkakrankakra)
institution	ahyehyede/adwumakuw
integrity	nokoredie/mudi
interdependence	yɛsɔsɔ wɔn ho wɔn ho asene
interment camps	bea a wɔde nneduafoɔ kɔ

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
Internal Revenue Service (IRS)	adwumakuo a egypte ɔman toɔ
international	amanaman ntam
internet	intanet
Interstate Commerce Commission	mantam ntam edwadie adwumadie
intervention	se worete asim (se wubegyegye agyina)
investments	nneema a wode wo sika ahyem a ede mfaso ba
Iranian hostage crisis	Iran nneɔduafɔ kyere.basabasaye
Iroquois Confederacy	Amerika Indiafɔ Nkabomkuo
isolationism	se wo ye woho ankonam/m'ate me ho
J	
Jacksonian democracy	Jackson kabimamenkabi/dodow amammuo
Japanese-American	Japan Amerikani
Jeffersonian democracy	Jefferson kabimamenkabi/ dodow amammuo
Jim Crow laws	Mmara a na eko tia abibifɔ
jingoism	ɔman ho dɔ a ebroso
joint-stock company	adwumamakuw a nnipa pii sika hye mu
judicial branch	aban fa ehwe atenmuo so
judicial review	atenmuo nhwehwemu
judiciary	atenmuafoɔ kuw
K	
Kansas-Nebraska Act	Kansas-Nebraska Mmara
Kellogg-Brand Pact	Kellogg-Brand Apam
Know-Nothing Party	Amanyɔkuo a wonnim hwee
Ku Klux Klan	Ku Klukx Klan adɔmfokuo
L	
labor	adwumaye
Labor Standards Act	Adwumaye ho Susudua Mmara
laissez-faire	fahodi ma wɔn a wodi wɔn so
land grants	asase bi a yede ma
Land-Lease Act	Asaase han ho Mmara
Last Frontier	Atifi Atɔe Mantam
law (s)	mmara
leader (s)	(a)kandifɔ
leadership	akandifɔ/akannie
League of Nations	amanaman nkabomkuo/apam
legislation	mmara a efri mmarahye badwam
legislative branch	aban fa a wɔhye mmara
legislative process	mmarahye badwam nhyehyeee
libel	dinsɛɛ
life expectancy	nnipa nkwa nna
limited government	(aban a enni mu/ensi pi)

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
line item veto	tumi a manpanyin wɔ a ɔde ye mmoguo
literacy test	akyerɛw ne akenkan ho sɔhwɛ
lobbying	wore wurewuram sɛ wo nsa bɛka biribi
lobbyist	nnipa a ɔwurewuram de hwehwɛ biribi
local community	mpɔtam hɔfo
local government	mansini aban
lockout	adwumayɛfo a wɔka wɔn si abɔnten
loose constructionist	wɔn a wɔmmpe sɛ ɔman mmara bɛye kyenkyenee
Louisiana Purchase	United States atɛ fam asase a wɔtɔ fii Fransefo hɔ
Loyalist	ɔnokwafo
M	
MacArthur Constitution	MacArthur ɔman mmara kunin
machine politics	amanyɔfo a wɔpe wɔn ankasa mfaso sen ɔmanfo yiyedi
Magna Carta	Magna Carta mmarahye
majority rule	dodoɔ amanmuo
maldistribution	adekyɛ a ankɔ yie
mandate	amanmuo tumi/tumi/hokwan
Manhattan Project	Manhattan Dwumadie
Manifest Destiny	Dan hyɛbrɛ adi
manufactured goods	adetɔneɛ a y'anwene/aguade
market economy	ɔman sikasɛm a egyina edwadie so
Marshall Plan	Nhyehyɛɛ a Amerika nam so san de pegyaa Europe Atɔɛ aman
martial law	asraafɔɔ de wɔn mmara hyɛ ɔman so
Mason-Dixon Line	Mason-Dixon Hyeɛso
Mayflower Compact	Mayflower Nhyehyɛɛ
Medicaid	ɔmanfo apomuden nsiakyibaa
Medicare	ɔmanfo apomuden mu hwe
melting pot	framanframan a wɔaka abom
mercantilism	sikasɛm nhyehyɛɛ a egyidi sɛ edwadie ma ahonya
merchandising	adetɔn/aguadi
metro area	kuroɔɔn mu
Mexican Cession	Mexico Man nyaemu
Mexican Revolution	Mexico man no anidan
Mexican War	ɔko a ɛkɔ so wɔ Mexico
Middle Atlantic	Atlantic Mfinimfini
migration	atukɔtena
military	asraafodom
militia	ɔmanfo a wɔama wɔn asraafo ntetee
minority	dɔm kumaa
minutemen	nea wanya asraafo ntetee (bɛmma ahorow)
misdemeanor	nsemɔne / nsemɔnedi
Missouri Compromise	Missouri Nteasee

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
mobilization	anoboaboa
monopoly	gye kentɛn so
Monroe Doctrine	Monroe Nkyerekyerɛ
Montgomery Bus Boycott	Montgomery Bɔs so Atuateɛ
Mormon Church	Mormon Asɔre
muckrakers	nsemtwɛrɛfoɔ a wɔfeefee nsem mu
multicultural	amamerɛ ahodoɔ mu
multiculturalism	ɛfa amamerɛ ahodoɔ ho
multinational corporation	adwumakuo a ɛwɔ aman ahodoɔ so
municipal	mansini
N	
nation	ɔman
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)	ɔman nkabomkuo a ɛhwɛ sɛ abibifoɔ bedi yie (NAACP)
National Organization of Women (NOW)	Mmaa Nkabomkuo wɔ ɔman mu
National Socialist Party	ɔman Sohyialesefo Amanyɔkuw
Native American Indian	Amerika indiafoɔ
natural resources	nnɛpa a ɛfri ɔɔɔadeɛ ho
natural rights	faahodie a ɔɔɔadeɛ de ama wo
naturalization	wokɔye ɔman foforo bi ba
naval forces	asraafoɔ a wɔko wɔ po so
navigation	awurewura/nsuo/po so akwantu
necessary and proper clause	mmara a ɛsɛ na ɛfata
negotiation	nsawɔsodie/nkɔmmɔ twetwe
neutrality	wonni obara afa
New Deal	apam foforo
New Federalism	Mantam a wɔdi wɔn ho so
New Frontier	Hye foforo
New York State Constitution	New York Mantam Mmara kunini
nonpartisan	ye nfa nnye amanyɔsem
non-violence	ntɔkwasɛm nnim
normal	biribi a wɔtaa ye/ɛtaa si/ ɛnye ade foforo
North	Atifi
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Aman a wɔwɔ Amerika Atifi Edwadie Nkabomkuo
northeast	atifiapueɛ
northwest	atifiatoeɛ
Northwest Ordinance	Atifiatoeɛ Mmara
Nuclear families	Abusua nkumaa
nullification	ntwamu
nullify	twa mu

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
O	
oil crisis	famgo ho ahokyerε
Old Imperialism	Tete aman a wɔdi afoforɔ so bere mu
Open door Policy	se wɔbεma ɔman biara aguadi hokwan pe
open shop	se wɔbεfa adwumakuw adwumayεfo wɔ adwuma foforo mu εmfa ho se wɔdɔm adwumayεfo kuw
opposition	wɔko tia/ɔsɔretia
ordinance	ahyedeε/mmara
overexpansion	y'abaemu aboro so
overproduction	y'ayε aboro so
ownership	adeε wura
P	
Pacific Northwest	Pasifik Atifiatɔεε
pacifism	εfa pasifik ho
pardon	bɔne fafri
Paris Peace Accords	Adweneyε a εko so wɔ Paris(Paris asomdwoe Apam)
parliament	mmarahyε badwam
parliamentary democracy	mmarahyε badwam kabimamenkabi
partitioned	y'akyekyε mu
partnerships	nkabomde/ayɔnkofa
past	atwam/tete
patriotism	ɔman ho dɔ/ɔman pe
patronage	akyitae/gye tom
peace movement	asomdwie dɔm
peace treaty	asomdwie adweneyε/apam
persecution	anitan/ɔtaa
Persian Gulf Crisis	persia mpɔpreso ahokyerε
philanthropy	ayemyε
physical environment	yen mmɔnten so a wɔdi ani hunu (mpɔtam a yehu)
physical maps	asase mfonin ahodoɔ a wode w'ani hu
Plains States	mantam ahodoɔ a εda nsow
plantation system	afuw akese a wɔyε
Pledge of Allegiance	Nokwardi ho Bɔhyε
pluralism	akuoakuo ahodoɔ
pocket veto	mmoguo tumi
political affairs	amanyɔsem
political boundaries	ɔman bi hyeε so
political cartoons	amanyɔ ho aseresem mfonin ahorow
political corruption	amanyɔ mu krɔnoo/ɔporɔw
political institutions	amanyɔ mu nwumakuo/ahyehyede
political machine	kuw a ekyerε nea amanyɔkuw bi ye kwan
political maps	aman ahorow asase ho mfonin

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
political organization	amanyɔ adwumakuo/ ahyehyede
political party	amanyɔkuo
political platform	amanyɔ mu hokwan
political power	amanyɔ tumi
political radicals	amanyɔfoɔ a wɔn ye hetuhetu
political systems	amanyɔ nhyehyeeɛ ahorow
pol tax	aman toɔ
pollution	efinyɔ/efi
popular sovereignty	dodoɔ tumi
popular vote	nnipa dodoɔ abatoɔ
Populist Movement	dɔm a wɔpere hokwan ma obiara
pork-barrel legislation	mmara eko se mmarahye badwani de mpontuodwuma beko ne mpesua so
post-industrial	mfididwuma bere akyi
post-modern	anibie bere akyi
postwar	akoo akyi
poverty	ohiabubro/ohia buruburoo
prairie	asaase kesee
preamble	nnianim
Preamble of the Constitution	aman mmara kunini no nnianim nsem
prejudice	wodi tia/ntenkyia
president	ɔman panyin
President of the United States	united states manpanyin
President Pro-tempore (of the Senate)	tumidifoɔ a ɔto so mmienu wɔ (mmarahye badwa kumaa mu)
presidio	spanishfoɔ abankesee
privateer	suhyen a wɔde di ako
productivity	nwumayɔ
Progressive Movement	Dɔm a wɔpere nkɔanim
progressive tax	tow a eko soro bere a sika no ko soro
Prohibition	Yekyiri/wɔbara biribi
propaganda	nnadaa dawurubo
proportional representation	ananmusi a egyina dodow so
proprietorship	se worebue w'ankasa adwuma
prosperity	ahonya/yiyedi
protect	bo ho ban
protectionist	nea ɔbo biribi ho ban
protective tariff	toɔ a wɔgye de bo ade ho ban
protectorate	mantam
protest (march)	ɔyekyere/atuatow
public education	ɔmanfo adekyere
public land	ɔman asase
public policy	ɔman nhyehyeeɛ
pump priming	se aban de bosea a wabo beboa ɔman no sikasem ma atu

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
	mpon
Puritan work ethic	Puritan adwumaye ho ntete
Puritans	Puritanfoɔ
pursuit of happiness	Wɔre hwehwɛ anigyie
Q	
Quakers	Quakers asomfo/Nyamesom kuw
quarantine	tew fi ho/twe obi/biribi fi nkae no ho sie
quorum	kuw ketewa bi a wohyam
R	
racial	efa abusuakuw ho
racial group	abusuakuw bi a esono wɔn nipasu
racial segregation	abusuakuw ahodoɔ ntetemu
racism	nnipa mu nyiyim a egyina beae a wofi
radical	hetuhetufo/basabasaye
ratification	sɛ wɔre atim so/wɔpene biribi so/wogyɛ tom
ratify	tim so/gyɛ tom/pene so
real politic	amanyɔ akansa
real wages	akatua ankasa
rebate	ntesɔɔ
recall	san frɛ wɔn/twe san
recession	eso rete/ɛreba fam
reciprocity	yeme na menyɛ wo bi/yɛdan yen ho yen ho
reconstruction	wɔre san asi bio
Red Scare	worebɔ ɔman bi hu sɛ basabasaye betumi asi
redistribution of wealth	ahode a wɔma obiara nya kakra
referendum	amanfoɔ abatoɔ wɔ mmara so
refugee	atukɔtenafoɔ/atubrafo
region	mantam
regionalism	efa mantam pɔtee bi ho
regulation	nhwɛsɔɔ/akwankyɛɛ
religion	ɔsom/nyamesom
religious beliefs	ɔsom ho gyidie
religious group	nyamesom kuw
reparation	mpata
repeal	yi fri ho/twa mu
representation	anamusie
representative	anamusini
representative democracy	ananmusie kabimame nkabi
representative government	ananmusie aban
repression	nhyɛsɔɔ
republic	ɔman a odi ne ho so
Republican	Republican amanyɔni

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
Republican Party	Republican Amanyɔkuo
reservations	ɛho nsemɔisa
resignation	woregyae adwuma bi/biribi ye
resolution	nsuaeɛ/tirimɔ
resources	nnepa
respect	obuo
return to normalcy	asan aye senea wɔhwe
revenue tariff	ɛtoɔ a ɛda mfasoɔ so
revolution	ɔman anidan
rider	ɔkafoɔ/mmara ho nsem bi
rights	faahodie ahodoɔ/ hokwan ahorow
rights of the accused	faahodie a nnipa a y'abo no kwaadu wɔ
Rights-Wing Groups	nifafoɔ
riot	basabasaye
river systems	asubɔnten ahorow
roads	akwan
Roosevelt Corollary	Roosevelt adwenkyere
Rosenberg trials	Rosenberg asennie
Rugged Individualism	Gyedia se obiara tumi ye yie a ɔnhia aban mmoa pii
rule of law	yede mmara ye adwuma
rural	nkurase
S	
Sacco and Vanzetti case	Sacco ne Vanzetti asem no
salutary neglect	wobu ani gu akwahosan ho nsem so
Sandinistas	Sandinistafoɔ
satellite nation	aman a wɔate wɔn ho
scabs	adwumayefoɔ a wɔye adwuma wɔ atuatew bere
scandal	kokoam nsem a ada adi
scarcity	naye
Scopes trial	Scopes asemdie
secede	te wo ho
secession	se worete wo ho
Second Continental Congress	Aman dumiensa a na wɔdi wɔn so no nhyiamu
sectionalism	se ekuo bi rete wɔn ho
securities	adwumakuw bi mu kyefa sika
Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)	Asoe a ehwe Kyefa a nnipa wɔ wɔ Nnwumakuw mu Sika so
sedition	atuatew tia aban
Sedition Act	mmara a etia atuatew a etia aban
segregation	ntetemu/mpaapaemu
self-determination	wo ankasa wo si pi/w'ankasa mmɔdenɔ
Senate	Mmarahye badwa kumaa mu
Seneca Falls	Seneca nsuo a efiri bepɔw so sane

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
separate but equal	ye ankoroankoro nanso eye pe
separation	ntetewmu
separation of church and state	yerete asore afri aban ho
separation of powers	aban nkyekyemu (tumi a wɔkyekye mu)
settlement house	beae a wɔde mmoa ma
sharecropping	nnɔbae a wɔde tua asase a wɔdɔw so ho ka
Shay's Rebellion	Shay atuatee
Sherman Anti-Trust Act	Sherman Aguadi Mmara
Sit-in	atuatew
slave trade	nkoa ho dwadie
slave uprisings	nkoa atuatew ahorow
slavery	nkoasom
slums	ahiafoɔ tenabre
social behavior	nnipa suban
social contract	kontraagye a eɔa nnipakuo ne wɔn akandifoɔ ntam
Social Darwinism	Darwin asetena ho nkyerɛkyere
social gospel	nnipa asetena ho nyamesom nkyerɛkyere
social security	asetena mu yiedie banbo
social services	asetena mu yiedie nhyehyese
social tensions	nnipakuo ntam akameakame
socialism	efa nnipa asetena mu ho
Socialist Party	sohyialesfoɔ amanyɔkuo
Socialist Republics	aman a wokura sohyialesfo gyidi mu
society	ekuo
sociology	adesua a efa nnipa asetena mu nsem ho
soldiers	asraafoɔ
South	anaafoɔ
sovereignty	wodi wo ho so
Soviet Union	soviet aman
space race	wentwiwentwi a ebɛda amerika ne soviet aman ntam
Spanish Civil War	Spania man mu ɔko
spatial patterns	senea asase no asi ahyehye
Speaker of the House	Mmarahye badwam kyeame
Special Olympic	Olimpiks soronko
specie	abɔdeɛ pɔtee bi
speculation	yeseyses/atesem
sphere of influence	beae a ɔman bi wɔ so nkentenso
spiritual beliefs	ɔsom mu gyidie
Square Deal	wone obi redi no yie
Stamp Act	Stamp Mmara
Star Wars	Nsroma Ako
starvation	ekɔm
state	mantam

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
state action	mantam dwumadie
state government	mantam aban
state legislature	mantam mmarahye badwam
statehood	ɔmanyɛ
stereotype	wode ahyensobone ma nnipakuo bi
stewardship theory	adwuma hwesofoɔ nhyehyɛɛ
stock	ade bi dodow a ɛwɔ ho
stock market crash	nnwumakuw mu kyɛfa ho aguadi a abre ase
strict construction	adesie a akwankyerɛ da ho
strikes	adwumayɛfoɔ ɔyɛkyerɛ ahorow
submission	bɛrɛ wo ase(ahobrease)
subsistence farming	kuayɛ kumaa bi
suburban	hyɛ kuropɔn ase
suburbanization	wore ma ehɔ ahyɛ kurow bi ase
subversives	nnipa a wɔdan ɔman ani
suffrage	tumi a wowɔ sɛ wo to aba
summit	mɔɔnmɔɔnsɔɔ
super majority	dɔm keseɛ soronko
supply and demand	adetɔn ne adetɔ
supply-side economics	sikasɛm fa a ɛfa adetɔn ho
supremacy	tumidie ho apereperedi
supremacy clause	tumidie ho apereperedi ho mmara
Supreme Court	ɔman asemɔdibea baatan
surveys	nhwehwɛmu ahorow
T	
Tammany Hall	Tammany Asa
tariff	toɔ
taxation	sɛ woregye toɔ
taxes	ɛtoɔ
Teapot Dome Scandal	Teapot Dome Kokoam nsem a ada adi
technological unemployment	wɔn a abɛɛfo mfidie ayi wɔn afri adwuma mu
technology	abɛɛfo mfididwuma
temperance movement	dɔm a wɔhwɛ sɛ nsanom so bete
tenant farmer	okuani hwesofoɔ
tenement	abansoro
termination	ntwaso
territory	asasesin
terrorism	amumuyɛsɛm
Tet offensive	Tet nhyeso
textile	ntoma
The Federalist Papers	Fedralesfoɔ Nkrataa
The Zenger Case	Zenger Asem no

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
third party	nnipa a onni apam no mu
Third World	Aman a wɔn mpontuo aka akyire
Three-fifths Compromise	Nteasee a ekɔso wɔ amantam wɔwɔ atifi ne Anaafɔɔ ntam
totalitarian	amanmuo nhyehyeee a ehye amanfɔɔ so
town meeting	kuro nhyiam
trade	edwadie
trade deficit	edwadie mu eka
trade imbalance	edwadie a perepereye nnim
trade markets	aguadi mmeae
tradition	amamere
treason	ɔman a woyi ma
treaties	nteasee/apam ahorow
trickle down economic	sikasem nhyehyeee a esiane ka afoforo
trust	gyedie
trust-busting	aban adwumadi a wɔde ma fakaaye ba aguadi mu
U	
U.S. Constitution	U.S Man mmara kunini
unalienable rights	hokwan ahorow a wontumi mmɔ nngu
Uncle Tom’s Cabin	ahiafɔɔ tenabre
unconstitutional	etia mmara
under consumption	wonni no kese
Underground Railroad	Asase ase keteke kwan
Underwood Tariff	Toɔ a ehye ɔfoforo ase
undocumented	enni nkrataa mu
unemployment	adwuma a wonni
unicameral	mmarahye badwa a ebom baako
union	nkabom kuo
United Nations	Amanaman Nkabom
upward mobility	eforo kɔ soro
urban	kuro kese mu
urban development	kuro kese mu mpontuo
urbanization	Wɔdane no kuro kese
utilities	Nkane, nsuo, tetefon ne nea ete saa
V	
Versailles Treaty	Versailles Nteasee/Apam
veto	mmoguo tumi
veto override	tumi a wotumi de twe mmoguo si nkyen
Vice President	Manpanyin abediakyire
victory	nkunimdie
Vietnam	Vietnam
viewpoint	adwenekyerɛ
Volstead Act	Volstead Mmara

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	TWI
vote	to aba
Voting Rights Act (1965)	Abatoɔ ho Faahodie Mmara(1965)
W	
Wagner Act	Wagner Mmara
war	ako
War against poverty	Ohia a woyi fi ho
Watergate scandal	Watergate kokoam nsem a ada adi
wealth	agyapadeɛ
welfare capitalism	edwadie sikasɛm yiedie
welfare reform	yiedie mu nsesaɛɛ
West	Atɔɛɛ
western	atɔɛɛ fam de
Whiskey Rebellion	Whiskey Atuaetee
White House	Amerikafoɔ abankesee mu
white supremacy	abrɔfo tumidi
wildcat strike	atuatɛw a wɔnhwɛ kwan
women’s right	mmaa faahodie
Woman’s Suffrage	Mmaa abatoɔ
work ethic	adwumayɛ mu gyinapɛn/su
working class	nnipa a wɔyɛ adwuma wɔ man mu
Works Project Administration	Nwumanwuma Sohwe
World Court	Amansan Asɛmdibea
world war	wiase ko
worldview	senea wohu no wɔ n’afanan nyinaa mu
Wounded Knee	Kotodwe a ayɛ kuro
writ of habeas corpus	tumi a wɔde ma odeduani ba asennibea
writ of mandamus	tumi a asennibea de hyɛ obi ama wɔayɛ biribi
X Y Z	
yellow journalism	nsenkyerɛw a wɔde nkate hyɛ mu
Yellow Peril	ɔhaw a China ne Japanfoɔ betumi de abrɛ Amerikaman
yellow press	nsemkyerɛwfo a wɔde nkate hyɛ mu
zoning	nkyekyɛmu