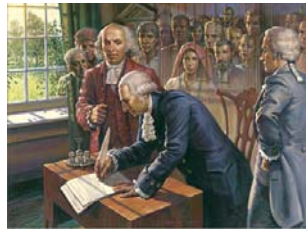


Glossary

High School Level

United States History & Government Glossary

English / Swahili



Translation of United States History & Government terms based on the Coursework for United States History & Government Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students





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United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| A | |
| abolition | ukomeshaji |
| abolitionist | mkomeshaji |
| administration | utawala |
| adoption | kuasili |
| affirmative action | tendo la kukubali |
| Africa | Afrika |
| African-American | Wamarekani wenye asili ya Kiafrika |
| Age of Jackson | Enzi za Jackson |
| aggression | uchokozi |
| agricultural areas | maeneo ya kilimo |
| agriculture | kilimo |
| AIDS /HIV | UKIMWI/VVU |
| Albany Plan of Union | Mpango wa Umoja wa Albany |
| Alger Hiss case | Kesi ya Alger Hiss |
| Alien and Sedition Acts | Sheria za Ugeni na Uasi |
| allegiance | utii |
| Alliance for Progress | Muungano kwa ajii ya Maendeleo |
| allied powers | mamlaka ya ushirikiano |
| allies | washirika |
| amendment | marekebisho |
| American Federation of Labor (AFL) | Shirikisho la Kazi la Marekani (AFL) |
| American Revolution | Mapinduzi ya Marekani |
| amnesty | msamaha |
| anarchy | utawala huria |
| ancient | -a kale/zamani |
| annex | pokonya |
| annexation | upokonyaji |
| anti-federalist | mpinga-shirikisho |
| anti-defamation League | Shirikisho la kupinga kashfa |
| anti-Semitism | Kupinga-Usemiti |
| anti-trust | Kuzuia/kudhibiti amana |
| appeasement | kurudhisha |
| appointment | uteuzi |
| arbitration | usuluhishi |
| armed forces | Majeshi yenye silaha |
| armistice | mapatano ya kusimamisha vita |
| arsenal of democracy | ghala la demokrasia |
| Articles of Confederation | Sheria za Shirikisho |
| Asia | Asia |
| Asian-American | Wamarekani wenye asili ya Kiasia |
| assassination | mauaji |

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|--------------------------|---|
| assembly | mkutano |
| assembly line | mstari/karakana ya uundaji |
| assimilation | usimilishaji |
| Atlantic Charter | Mkataba wa Atlantiki |
| atomic bomb | bomu la atomu |
| austerity | ukali |
| authority | mamlaka |
| autocracy | udikteta |
| automation | ujiendeshaji |
| autonomy | kujitawala |
| axis powers | mamlaka zilizofungamana |
| B | |
| baby boom generation | kizazi cha kuongezeka kwa kiwango cha watoto kuzaliwa |
| bank holiday | Siku kuu ya benki |
| bankruptcy | kufilisika |
| Bay of Pigs Invasion | Uvamizi wa Pwani ya Nguruwe |
| Berlin Blockade | Uzio wa Berlin |
| Berlin Wall | Ukuta wa Berlin |
| Bessemer process | mchakato wa Bessemer |
| big business | biashara kubwa |
| Big Stick Policy | Sera ya Fimbo Kubwa |
| bill | muswada |
| Bill of Rights | Muswada wa Haki |
| bipartisan | kuungwa na vyama viwili |
| Black Codes | Msimbo Mweusi |
| Black Panthers | Chui Weusi |
| Black Tuesday | Jumane Nyeusi |
| blacklist | orodha ya washukiwa |
| Bleeding Kansas | Umwagaji damu wa Kansas |
| Bonus Army | Jeshi la Ziada |
| boycott | mgomo |
| buffer zone | eneo la amani |
| bull market | soko ambalo bei ya hisa inapanda |
| Bureau of Indian Affairs | Ofisi ya Masuala ya Wahindi |
| bureaucracy | urasimu |
| business cycle | mzunguko wa biashara |
| C | |
| cabinet | baraza la mawaziri |
| Camp David Accords | Maafikiano ya Camp David |
| campaign | kampeni |
| canals | mifereji |
| capital | mtaji |

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| capitalism | ubepari |
| captains of industry | viongozi wa tasnia |
| Caribbean | Visiwa vya Karibea/Mkaribea |
| carpetbaggers | anayewania kiti katika eneo ambalo hajawahi kuishi |
| cartoons | katuni/vibonzo |
| case law | sheria ya kesi |
| Catholic | Mkatoliki |
| census | sensa |
| central government | serikali kuu |
| Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) | Shirika la Ujasusi la Marekani (CIA) |
| charter | mkataba |
| charts | chati |
| checks and balances | mfumo wa kudhibiti mamlaka |
| Cherokee | Mcherokii (Mhindi Mmarekani) |
| Chief Justice | Jaji Mkuu |
| child labor laws | sheria za ajira ya watoto |
| Chinese Exclusion Act | Sheria ya Utengaji ya Wachina |
| choice | chaguo |
| citizen | raia |
| citizenship | uraia |
| city | jiji |
| civic values | maadili ya kiraia |
| civil disobedience | uasi wa kiraia |
| Civil Rights | Haki za Kiraia |
| civil society | asasi za kiraia |
| civil unrest | msukosuko wa kijamii |
| Civil War | Vita vya wenyewe kwa wenyewe |
| Civil War Amendments | Marekebisho ya Vita vya Wenyewe kwa Wenyewe |
| climate | tabianchi |
| closed shop | mahali pa kazi ambapo uanachama katika muungano ndio sharti la kuajiriwa |
| coalition | muungano |
| coast lines | ukanda wa pwani |
| Cold War | Vita Baridi |
| collective bargaining | majadiliano ya pamoja |
| colonial era | enzi za kikoloni |
| colony | koloni |
| Commander-In-Chief | Amiri Jeshi Mkuu |
| commerce | bashara |
| committee | kamati |
| commodity | bidhaa |
| common sense | maarifa ya kawaida/akili ya kuzaliwa |
| common welfare | ustawi wa kawaida |

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|--|---|
| commonwealth | jumuiya ya madola |
| communism | ukomunisti |
| Communist Party | Chama cha Wakomunisti |
| community | jamii |
| compare and contrast | linganisha na tofautisha |
| compromise | maafikiano |
| Compromise of 1850 | Maafikiano ya 1850 |
| computer | kompyuta |
| Computer Revolution | Mapinduzi ya Kompyuta |
| concentration camps | makambi ya wafungwa wa kisiasa |
| concurrent powers | mamlaka ya mapatano |
| confederacy | muungano |
| confederation | shirikisho |
| conference committees | kamati za mikutano |
| conflict | mzozo |
| congregation | kusanyiko |
| Congress | Bunge la Marekani |
| congressional committees | kamati za bunge |
| congressional district | eneo bunge |
| Congress Industrial Organization (CIO) | Bunge la Shirika la Viwanda (CIO) |
| conscientious objector | mtu akataaye kufanya kitu kinyume na maadili yake |
| consent of the governed | ridhaa ya wanaotawaliwa |
| consolidation | uunganishaji |
| conspiracy | njama |
| constitution | katiba |
| Constitution of the United States | Katiba ya Marekani |
| constitutional amendment | marekebisho ya katiba |
| constitutional convention | Makubaliano ya Kikatiba |
| constitutional government | serikali ya kikatiba |
| consumer | mtumiaji/mlaji |
| Consumer Price Index (CPI) | Faharasa ya Bei kwa Mtumiaji (CPI) |
| consumption | utumiaji |
| containment | kudhibiti |
| Continental Congress | Bunge la Mabara |
| contraband | bidhaa za magendo |
| contract | mkataba |
| cons | hasara/madhara |
| controversy | pambano/ushindani |
| convention | makubaliano/maagano |
| corollary | matokeo |
| corporation | shirika |
| cotton gin | kiwanda cha pamba |
| counterculture | utamaduni shindani |

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|-----------------------------|---|
| country | nchi |
| court | mahakama |
| covenant | agano |
| craft union | chama cha mafundi stadi |
| credit | mkopo/muamana |
| creditor nation | taifa linalokopesha |
| crime | jinai/uhalifu |
| Cuban missile crisis | Mgogoro wa makombora wa Cuba |
| cultural interdependence | kutegameana kitamaduni |
| cultural pluralism | mfumo unaotambua tamaduni nyingi |
| culture | utamaduni |
| currency | sarafu |
| customs | mila |
| D | |
| dark horse | farasi mweusi (mgombea ambaye hajulikani lakini ambaye anashinda bila kutarajiwa) |
| Dawes Act | Sheria ya Dawes |
| debate | mjadala |
| debt | deni |
| debtor nation | taifa linalokopesha |
| Declaration of Independence | Azimio la Uhuru |
| defense | ulinzi |
| delegate | ujumbe |
| demobilization | kupangua utaratibu |
| democracy | demokrasia |
| democratic | -a kidemokrasia |
| Democratic Party | Chama cha Kidemokrasia |
| depression | mdororo/mshuko wa kiuchumi |
| deregulation | kuondoa vizuizi |
| desegregation | kuondoa ubaguzi |
| detente | maridhiano |
| dictatorship | udikteta |
| diplomacy | diplomasia |
| direct democracy | diplomasia ya moja kwa moja |
| direct primary | uchaguzi wa moja kwa moja |
| disabled citizens | raia/wananchi walemavu |
| discrimination | ubaguzi |
| disenfranchise | kunyimwa haki za kiraia |
| dissent | kutokubaliana |
| diversity | anuwai |
| doctrine | mafundisho |
| documents | nyaraka |
| dollar diplomacy | diplomasia ya dola |

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|------------------------------|--|
| domestic | -a ndani |
| domino theory | nadharia ya dhumna |
| double jeopardy | hatari mara mbili |
| draft | rasimu |
| draft evaders | waepukaji rasimu |
| drug cartel | genge la kuuza dawa za kulevya |
| due process | mchakato yakinifu |
| Dust Bowl | Bakuli la Vumbi (eneo la ardhi ambapo mimea imepotea na udongo umepunguzwa kuwa vumbi) |
| E | |
| economic development | maendeleo ya kiuchumi |
| economic growth | ukuaji wa uchumi |
| economics | uchumi |
| elastic clause | kipengele nyumbufu |
| election | uchaguzi |
| electoral college | baraza la uchaguzi |
| electors | wapiga kura |
| emancipation | ukombozi |
| Emancipation Proclamation | Azimio/Matangazo ya Ukombozi |
| Embargo Acts | Sheria za Vikwazo |
| emigration | uhamiaji |
| employment | ajira |
| enlightenment | kuelimika |
| entrepreneur | mjasirimali |
| enumerated powers | mamlaka inayohesabika |
| environment | mazingira |
| envoy | mjumbe/balozi mdogo |
| Equal rights amendment (ERA) | Marekebisho ya haki sawa (ERA) |
| equality | usawa |
| escalation | kuongezeka kwa |
| espionage | ujasusi |
| ethnic | -a kikabila |
| ethnocentrism | ukabila |
| Europe | Ulaya |
| European Union (E.U) | Umoja wa Ulaya (E.U) |
| evolution | mageuko/mabadiliko |
| excise tax | kodi ya ushuru |
| executive branch | tawi la kuu |
| executive privilege | pendeleo mkuu |
| expansion | upanuzi |
| exploration | ugunduzi |
| extraterritoriality | uchu wa kumiliki himaya zaidi |

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| F | |
| faction | kikudi kidogo ndani ya kundi nzima |
| factors of production | sababu za uzalishaji |
| family | familia |
| farmers | wakulima |
| fascism | ufashisti |
| federal deficit | nakisi ya serikali kuu |
| Federal Reserve System | Mfumo wa Hazina wa Serikali Kuu |
| Federal System of Government | Mfumo wa Serikali Kuu |
| federalism | ushirikisho |
| felony | jina |
| feminist movement | harakati za kutetea haki za wanawake |
| First Continental Congress | Bunge la Kwanza la Mabara |
| flag | bendera |
| foreclosure | kuchukua mali ya mkopaji aliyeshindwa kulipa |
| foreign affairs | masuala ya nchi za kigeni |
| foreign policy | sera ya nchi za kigeni |
| Four Freedoms | Uhuru aina Nne |
| Fourteen Points | Hoja Kumi na Nne |
| franchise | haki maalumu |
| free enterprise system | mfumo huria wa shughuli za biashara |
| free trade | biashara huria |
| freedom | uhuru |
| freedom of expression | uhuru wa kujieleza |
| freedom of religion | uhuru wa kidini |
| freedom of the press | uhuru wa vyombo vya habari |
| freedom riders | wapigania uhuru |
| freedom to assemble | uhuru wa kukusanyika |
| frigate | manowari sindikiza |
| frontier | mpaka |
| fugitive | mkimbizi wa kisiasa |
| Fugitive Slave Law | Sheria za Watumwa Wakimbizi |
| Fundamental Orders of Connecticut | Maagizo Msingi ya Connecticut |
| G | |
| G.I Bill | Muswada wa G.I |
| Gay Rights Movement | Harakati za Kutetea Haki za Mashoga |
| gender bias | ubaguzi wa kijinsia |
| gender roles | majukumu ya kijinsia |
| generations | vizazi |
| genocide | mauaji ya halaiki/kimbari |
| Geographic factors | sababu za kijiografia |
| geography | jiografia |

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Gettysburg | Gettsburg |
| Gilded Age | Enzi za Utajiri |
| glasnost | sera ya Muungano wa Soviet kuruhusu uwazi zaidi wa serikali |
| globalization | utandawazi |
| Gold standard | Kiwango cha Dhahabu |
| Good Neighbor Policy | Sera ya Ujirani Mwema |
| goods and services | bidhaa na huduma |
| government | serikali |
| graduated income tax | ongezeko la kodi ya mapato |
| graft | ufisadi |
| grandfather clauses | vifungu vya sheria vya babu |
| Grange Movement | Harakati za Grange |
| graph | grafu |
| grass roots campaign | kampeni za mashinani |
| Great (or Connecticut) Compromise | Maafikiano (au Connecticut) Makubwa |
| Great Depression | Mtikisiko Mkubwa wa Uchumi |
| Great Migration | Uhamiaji Mkuu |
| Great Plains | Tambarare Kuu |
| Great Society | Jumuiya Kuu |
| Green Revolution | Mapinduzi ya Kijani |
| greenbacks | dola |
| grievance | malalamiko |
| gross domestic product | pato ghafi la ndani |
| gross national product (GNP) | pato ghafi la taifa (GNP) |
| guerilla warfare | vita vya msituni |
| H | |
| Harlem Renaissance | Mwamko-sanaa wa Harlem |
| hate crimes | uhalifu wa chuki |
| health care | Huduma ya afya |
| high crimes | kiwango cha juu cha uhalifu |
| historical figures | takwimu za kihistoria |
| history | historia |
| holding company | kampuni tanzu |
| holocaust | mauaji ya Wayahudi |
| Home Front | Nyumbani Mbele |
| Homestead Act | Sheria ya Makazi |
| Hooverilles | Vijiji vya watu masikini |
| horizontal integration | ushirikiano sambamba |
| House of Burgesses | Bunge la Burgessess |
| House of Representatives | Bunge la Wawakilishi |
| human needs | mahitaji ya binadamu |
| human resources | rasilimali watu |

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|--|--|
| human rights | haki za binadamu |
| I | |
| identify | bainisha |
| illegal alien | wageni haramu |
| illegal immigration | uhamiaji haramu |
| immigration | uhamiaji |
| Immigration Acts | Sheria za Uhamiaji |
| Immigration and Naturalization Service | Huduma ya Uhamiaji na Uandikishaji Uraia |
| Immigration Quota Acts | Sheria za Haki za Uhamiaji |
| immunity | kinga ya kidiplomasia |
| impeach | shtaki (kwa kutumia madaraka vibaya) |
| impeachment | kushtaki |
| imperialism | ubeberu |
| imperialist | beberu |
| implied powers | mamlaka yasiyo ya moja kwa moja |
| impressment | unyang'anyi |
| imprisonment | kufungwa gerezani |
| income tax | kodi ya mapato |
| incumbent | aliepo mamlakani |
| indemnify | fidia |
| indentured servants | watumishi wa kimkataba |
| independence | uhuru |
| Indian Wars | Vita vya Wahindi |
| indigenous peoples | watu wa asili |
| industrial | -a kiwanda |
| industrial growth | ukuaji wa viwanda |
| Industrial Revolution | Mapinduzi ya Viwanda |
| industrialization | ujenzi wa viwanda |
| industry | Tasnia/kiwanda |
| inequality | kutokuwa na usawa |
| inflation | mfumuko wa bei |
| initiative | ari |
| injunction | onyo au amri ya mamlaka. |
| installment buying | kununua kwa awamu |
| institution | taasisi |
| integrity | uadilifu |
| interdependence | kutegemeana |
| interment camps | kambi za wafungwa wa vita |
| Internal Revenue Service (IRS) | Huduma ya Mapato ya Ndani (IRS) |
| international | kimataifa |
| internet | intaneti |
| Interstate Commerce Commission | Tume ya Biashara ya Ushirikiano wa Majimbo |

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|------------------------|--|
| intervention | uingiliaji kati |
| investments | uwekezaji |
| Iranian hostage crisis | Mgogoro wa mateka wa Iran |
| Iroquois Confederacy | Mwuungano wa Iroquois |
| isolationism | siasa ya kujitenga |
| J | |
| Jacksonian democracy | Demokrasia ya Jackson |
| Japanese-American | Mmarekani mwenye asili ya Japani |
| Jeffersonian democracy | Demokrasia ya Jeffersonian |
| Jim Crow laws | Sheria za Jim Crow |
| jingoism | uzalendo uliokithiri |
| joint-stock company | kampuni ya hisa za pamoja |
| judicial branch | tawi la kimahakama |
| judicial review | mapitio ya kimahakama |
| judiciary | mahakama |
| K | |
| Kansas-Nebraska Act | Sheria ya Kansas-Nebraska |
| Kellogg-Brand Pact | Makubaliano ya Kellogg-Brand |
| Know-Nothing Party | Chama cha Know-Nothing |
| Ku Klux Klan | Ku Klux Klan (jumua ya siri ya ubaguzi wa rangi Marekani.) |
| L | |
| labor | kazi |
| Labor Standards Act | Sheria ya Viwango vya Kazi |
| laissez-faire | holela |
| land grants | ruzuku za ardhi |
| Land-Lease Act | Sheria ya Kukodisha Ardhi |
| Last Frontier | Mpaka wa Mwisho |
| law (s) | sheria |
| leader (s) | viongozi |
| leadership | uongozi |
| League of Nations | Shirikisho la Mataifa |
| legislation | utungaji sheria |
| legislative branch | tawi la utungaji sheria |
| legislative process | mchakato wa utungaji sheria |
| libel | maandishi ya kukashifu |
| life expectancy | urefu wa maisha/muda wa kuishi |
| limited government | serikali yenye mipaka |
| line item veto | kura ya turufu |
| literacy test | mtihani wa kusoma na kuandika |
| lobbying | kushawishi |
| lobbyist | mshawishi |

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|------------------------|---|
| local community | jamii mahalia |
| local government | serikali ya mtaa |
| lockout | fungia nje |
| loose constructionist | mjengaji huru |
| Louisiana Purchase | Manunuzi ya Louisiana |
| Loyalist | Mwaminifu |
| M | |
| MacArthur Constitution | Katiba ya MacArthur |
| machine politics | siasa za mashine |
| Magna Carta | mkataba wa uhuru na haki za kisiasa |
| majority rule | utawala wa wengi |
| maldistribution | usambazaji mbaya |
| mandate | mamlaka |
| Manhattan Project | Mradi wa Manhattan |
| Manifest Destiny | Hatima ya Wazi |
| manufactured goods | bidhaa za viwandani |
| market economy | uchumi wa soko huru |
| Marshall Plan | Mpango wa Marshall (mpango wa misaada ya kifedha na mipango mingine, iliyofadhiliwa na Marekani) |
| martial law | sheria za kijeshi |
| Mason-Dixon Line | Mpaka wa Mason-Dixon |
| Mayflower Compact | Maafikiano ya Mayflower |
| Medicaid | Msaada wa matibabu |
| Medicare | Huduma ya afya kwa makundi maalumu |
| melting pot | chombo cha kuyeyushia |
| mercantilism | ufanyaji biashara |
| merchandising | uuzaji |
| metro area | eneo la kituo cha treni |
| Mexican Cession | Usalimishaji wa Meksiko |
| Mexican Revolution | Mapinduzi ya Meksiko |
| Mexican War | Vita vya Meksiko |
| Middle Atlantic | Atlantiki ya Kati |
| migration | uhamaji |
| military | jeshi |
| militia | mwanamgambo |
| minority | chache |
| minutemen | wanamgambo |
| misdemeanor | kosa dogo |
| Missouri Compromise | Maafikiano ya Missouri |
| mobilization | uhamasishaji |
| monopoly | ukiritimba |
| Monroe Doctrine | Mafundisho ya Monroe |

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|--|--|
| Montgomery Bus Boycott | Mgomo wa Basi wa Montgomery |
| Mormon Church | Kanisa la Mormoni |
| muckrakers | Wadaku/Watia kinyaa |
| multicultural | tamaduni mbalimbali |
| multiculturalism | ukumbatiaji wa utamaduni mbalimbali |
| multinational corporation | shirika la kimataifa |
| municipal | manispaa |
| N | |
| nation | nchi |
| National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) | Chama cha Taifa cha Kuendeleza Watu Weusi (NAACP) |
| National Organization of Women (NOW) | Shirika la Taifa la Wanawake (NOW) |
| National Socialist Party | Chama cha Kisoshalisti cha Kitaifa |
| Native American Indian | Mhindi asilia wa Marekani |
| natural resources | raslimali za asili |
| natural rights | haki za asili |
| naturalization | kuandikisha urai |
| naval forces | jeshi la majini |
| navigation | urambazaji |
| necessary and proper clause | kifungu cha sheria cha lazimana faafu |
| negotiation | majadiliano |
| neutrality | kutounga upande wowote |
| New Deal | Maafikiano Mapya |
| New Federalism | Shirikisho Jipya |
| New Frontier | Mpaka Mpya |
| New York State Constitution | Katiba ya Jimbo la New York |
| nonpartisan | bila kuunga upande wowote |
| non-violence | -sio na vurugu |
| normal | kawaida |
| North | Kaskazini |
| North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) | Makubaliano ya Amerika ya Kaskazini ya Biashara Huru (NAFTA) |
| northeast | kaskazini magharibi |
| northwest | kaskazini mashariki |
| Northwest Ordinance | Amri ya Kaskazini Magharibi |
| Nuclear families | familia za Nyuklia |
| nullification | ubatilifu |
| nullify | batilisha |
| O | |
| oil crisis | mgogoro wa mafuta |
| Old Imperialism | Ubeberu wa Zamani |
| Open door Policy | Sera ya Mlango Wazi |

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| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| open shop | duka la wazi |
| opposition | upinzani |
| ordinance | amri |
| overexpansion | upanuaji kupita kiasi |
| overproduction | uzalishaji kupita kiasi |
| ownership | umiliki |
| P | |
| Pacific Northwest | Pasifiki ya Kaskazini-Magharibi |
| pacifism | upinzanivita |
| pardon | samehe |
| Paris Peace Accords | Mkataba wa Amani wa Paris |
| parliament | bunge |
| parliamentary democracy | demokrasia ya bunge |
| partitioned | gawanywa |
| partnerships | ubia |
| past | wakati uliopita |
| patriotism | uzalendo |
| patronage | ulezi |
| peace movement | harakati za amani |
| peace treaty | mkataba wa amani |
| persecution | mateso |
| Persian Gulf Crisis | Mgogoro wa Ghuba ya Uajemi |
| philanthropy | ufadhili |
| physical environment | mazingira ya kimaumbile |
| physical maps | ramani za maumbile |
| Plains States | Majimbo Tambarare |
| plantation system | mfumo wa shamba kubwa/mgunda |
| Pledge of Allegiance | kiapo cha uaminifu |
| pluralism | wingi (kushika cheo zaidi ya moja) |
| pocket veto | turufu ya mfukoni |
| political affairs | masuala ya kisiasa |
| political boundaries | mipaka ya kisiasa |
| political cartoons | vibonzo vya kisiasa |
| political corruption | ufisadi wa kisiasa |
| political institutions | taasisi za kisiasa |
| political machine | mashine ya kisiasa |
| political maps | ramani za kisiasa |
| political organization | shirikisho la kisiasa |
| political party | chama cha kisiasa |
| political platform | jukwaa la kisiasa |
| political power | mamlaka ya kisiasa |
| political radicals | wenye siasa kali |

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| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| political systems | mifumo ya kisiasa |
| pol tax | kodi ya kichwa |
| pollution | uchafuzi |
| popular sovereignty | utawala maarufu |
| popular vote | kura ya wengi |
| Populist Movement | Harakati za kutetea maadili ya kidemokrasia |
| pork-barrel legislation | sheria ya matumizi ya serikali |
| post-industrial | baada ya viwanda |
| post-modern | baada-usasa |
| postwar | baada ya vita |
| poverty | ufukara/umaskini |
| prairie | uwanda |
| preamble | dibaji |
| Preamble of the Constitution | Dibaji ya Katiba |
| prejudice | dhuluma |
| president | rais |
| President of the United States | Rais wa Marekani |
| President Pro-tempore (of the Senate) | Rais wa Muda mfupi (wa Seneti) |
| presidio | ngome |
| privateer | baharia wa merikebu |
| productivity | tija |
| Progressive Movement | Harakati za Maendeleo |
| progressive tax | kodi ya maendeleo |
| Prohibition | katazo |
| propaganda | propaganda |
| proportional representation | uwakilishi wenye uwiano |
| proprietorship | umiliki |
| prosperity | usitawi |
| protect | linda |
| protectionist | mlindaji |
| protective tariff | ushuru wa ulindaji |
| protectorate | nchi lindwa |
| protest (march) | maamdamano |
| public education | elimu ya umma |
| public land | ardhi ya umma |
| public policy | sera ya umma |
| pump priming | uwekezaji wa kuamsha shughuli ya kiuchumi |
| Puritan work ethic | Maadili ya kazi ya Upuruti |
| Puritans | Wapuruti |
| pursuit of happiness | utafutaji wa furaha |

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| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|---------------------------|--|
| Q | |
| Quakers | Wafuasi wa Dini ya Quaker |
| quarantine | karantini/kutenga |
| quorum | akidi |
| R | |
| racial | -a mbari |
| racial group | Kundi la kimbari |
| racial segregation | ubaguzi wa kimbari |
| racism | ubaguzi wa rangi |
| radical | siasa kali |
| ratification | uthibitisho rasmi |
| ratify | thibitisha rasmi |
| real politic | siasa halisi |
| real wages | mishahara halisi |
| rebate | marudisho ya malipo ya kodi |
| recall | kukumbuka |
| recession | kushuka kwa uchumi |
| reciprocity | kutendana |
| reconstruction | ujenzi upya |
| Red Scare | Hofu Iliyonea Nchi Nzima |
| redistribution of wealth | ugawaji upya wa mali |
| referendum | kura ya maoni |
| refugee | mkimbizi |
| region | kanda |
| regionalism | ukanda |
| regulation | taratibu |
| religion | dini |
| religious beliefs | imani za kidini |
| religious group | kundi la kidini |
| reparation | malipo ya fidia |
| repeal | tangua/batilisha |
| representation | uwakilishi |
| representative | mwakilishi |
| representative democracy | demokrasia wakilishi |
| representative government | serikali wakilishi |
| repression | ukandamizaji |
| republic | jamuhuri |
| Republican | Mfuasi wa Republican |
| Republican Party | Chama cha Republican |
| reservations | ardhi iliyohifadhiwa kwa matumizi maalum |
| resignation | kujiuzulu |
| resolution | azimio |

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| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| resources | rasilimali |
| respect | heshima |
| return to normalcy | kurudi katika ukawaida |
| revenue tariff | ushuru wa mapato |
| revolution | mapinduzi |
| rider | sharti |
| rights | haki |
| rights of the accused | haki za mtuhumiwa |
| Rights-Wing Groups | Makundi ya Mrengo wa Kulia |
| riot | ghasia |
| river systems | mifumo ya mto |
| roads | barabara |
| Roosevelt Corollary | Matokeo ya Roosevelt |
| Rosenberg trials | Mashtaka ya Rosenberg |
| Rugged Individualism | Kujisaidia bila Kutegemea Serikali |
| rule of law | utawala wa sheria |
| rural | kijijini |
| S | |
| Sacco and Vanzetti case | kesi ya Sacco na Vanzetti |
| salutary neglect | upuuziaji wa manufaa |
| Sandinistas | wafuasi wa kundi la Sandinista |
| satellite nation | taifa la masafa |
| scabs | vigaga |
| scandal | kashfa |
| scarcity | uhaba |
| Scopes trial | Mashtaka ya Scopes |
| secede | jitenga |
| secession | kujitenga |
| Second Continental Congress | Bunge la Pili la Mabara |
| sectionalism | ulokole |
| securities | dhamana |
| Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) | Tume ya Dhamana na Hisa (SEC) |
| sedition | uhaini |
| Sedition Act | Sheria ya Uhaini |
| segregation | ubaguzi |
| self-determination | kujitawala |
| Senate | Seneti |
| Seneca Falls | Maporomoko ya Seneca |
| separate but equal | imetengana lakini ni sawa |
| separation | utenganishaji |
| separation of church and state | utenganishaji wa kanisa na serikali |
| separation of powers | utenganishaji wa mamlaka |

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| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|------------------------|---|
| settlement house | nyumba ya makazi |
| sharecropping | ukulima wa kushirikiana mazao |
| Shay's Rebellion | Uasi wa Shay |
| Sherman Anti-Trust Act | Sheria ya Sherman ya Upingamizi |
| Sit-in | maandamano ya kukaa mahali husika bila kuondoka |
| slave trade | biashara ya utumwa |
| slave uprisings | uasi wa watumwa |
| slavery | utumwa |
| slums | mitaa ya mabanda |
| social behavior | tabia za kijamii |
| social contract | mkataba wa kijamii |
| Social Darwinism | Udarwin wa Kijami |
| social gospel | injili ya kijamii |
| social security | usalama wa kijamii |
| social services | huduma za kijamii |
| social tensions | fadhaa za kijamii |
| socialism | ujamaa |
| Socialist Party | Chama cha Ujamaa |
| Socialist Republics | Jamuhuri za Ujamaa |
| society | jamii |
| sociology | sosiologia |
| soldiers | askari |
| South | Kusini |
| sovereignty | mamlaka |
| Soviet Union | Muungano wa Sovieti |
| space race | mashindayo ya teknolojia ya anga |
| Spanish Civil War | Vita vya Wenyewe kwa Wenyewe vya Hispania |
| spatial patterns | ruwaza za anga |
| Speaker of the House | Spika wa Bunge |
| Special Olympic | Olimpiki ya Walemavu |
| specie | spishi |
| speculation | kisio |
| sphere of influence | eneo la mamlaka |
| spiritual beliefs | imani ya kiroho |
| Square Deal | Majadiliano ya Haki |
| Stamp Act | Sheria ya Kodi ya Muhuri |
| Star Wars | Vita vya Nyota |
| starvation | njaa |
| state | jimbo/dola |
| state action | kitendo cha jimbo/dola |
| state government | serikali ya jimbo |
| state legislature | bunge la jimbo |
| statehood | ujimbo |

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| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|----------------------------|--|
| stereotype | fikra mgando |
| stewardship theory | nadharia ya uwakili |
| stock | hisa |
| stock market crash | anguko la soko la hisa |
| strict construction | tafsiri ya sisi ya nyaraka katika mahakama |
| strikes | migomo |
| submission | uwasilishaji |
| subsistence farming | kilimo cha kujikimu |
| suburban | mji mdogo |
| suburbanization | ukuaji wa miji midogo |
| subversives | wachochezi |
| suffrage | haki ya kupiga kura |
| summit | mkutano wa wakuu wa nchi |
| super majority | wingi mkubwa |
| supply and demand | ugavi na uhitajikaji |
| supply-side economics | uchumi wa upande wa ugavi |
| supremacy | Mamlaka kuu |
| supremacy clause | kifungu cha mamlaka kuu |
| Supreme Court | Mahakama Kuu |
| surveys | hojaji |
| T | |
| Tammany Hall | Ukumbi wa Tammany |
| tariff | ushuru |
| taxation | kutoza kodi |
| taxes | kodi |
| Teapot Dome Scandal | Kashfa ya Teapot Dome |
| technological unemployment | ukosefu wa ajira kiteknolojia |
| technology | teknolojia |
| temperance movement | harakati za kupigwa marufuku vileo |
| tenant farmer | mkulima mpangaji |
| tenement | makao |
| termination | ukomeshaji |
| territory | eneo la nchi |
| terrorism | ugaidi |
| Tet offensive | ujinai wa Tet |
| textile | viwanda vya nguo |
| The Federalist Papers | Hati za Mwanashirikisho |
| The Zenger Case | Kesi ya Zenger |
| third party | mhusika wa tatu |
| Third World | Nchi za Ulimwengu wa Tatu |
| Three-fifths Compromise | maafikiano ya tatu ya tano |
| totalitarian | dikteta |

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| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| town meeting | mkutano wa mjini |
| trade | biashara |
| trade deficit | nakisi ya biashara |
| trade imbalance | biashara isiyokuwa na urari |
| trade markets | masoko ya biashara |
| tradition | mila |
| treason | uhaini |
| treaties | mikataba |
| trickle down economic | mtiririko wa uchumi |
| trust | amana |
| trust-busting | kuvunjika kwa amana |
| U | |
| U.S. Constitution | Katiba ya Marekani |
| unalienable rights | haki za kutokuwa mgeni |
| Uncle Tom’s Cabin | Kijumba cha Mjomba Tom |
| unconstitutional | kinyume cha katiba |
| under consumption | chini ya kiwango cha matumizi |
| Underground Railroad | Njia ya reli ya Chini kwa Chini |
| Underwood Tariff | Ushuru wa Underwood |
| undocumented | haijarekodiwa |
| unemployment | ukosefu wa ajira |
| unicameral | -enye bunge moja |
| union | muungano |
| United Nations | Umoja wa Mataifa |
| upward mobility | mwendo wa kupanda |
| urban | mjini |
| urban development | maendeleo ya mjini |
| urbanization | ukuaji wa mji |
| utilities | huduma za umma |
| V | |
| Versailles Treaty | Mkataba wa Versailles |
| veto | kura ya turufu |
| veto override | kupinga kura ya turufu |
| Vice President | Makamu wa Rais |
| victory | ushindi |
| Vietnam | Vietnamu |
| viewpoint | mtazamo |
| Volstead Act | Sheria ya Volstead |
| vote | kura |
| Voting Rights Act (1965) | Sheria ya Haki za Kupiga Kura (1965) |

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| ENGLISH | SWAHILI |
|------------------------------|--|
| W | |
| Wagner Act | Sheria ya Wagner |
| war | vita |
| War against poverty | Vita dhidi ya umasikini |
| Watergate scandal | Kashfa ya Watergate |
| wealth | mali |
| welfare capitalism | ustawi wa ubepari |
| welfare reform | mageuzi ya ustawi |
| West | Magharibi |
| western | -a magharibi |
| Whiskey Rebellion | Uasi wa Whiskey |
| White House | Ikulu ya Marekani |
| white supremacy | utawala wa wazungu |
| wildcat strike | mgomo wa paka mwitu |
| women's right | haki ya wanawake |
| Woman's Suffrage | haki ya wanawake ya kupiga kura |
| work ethic | maadili ya kazi |
| working class | tabaka la wafanyakazi |
| Works Project Administration | Utawala wa Mradi wa Kazi |
| World Court | Mahakama ya Dunia |
| world war | vita vya dunia |
| worldview | mtazamo wa ulimwengu |
| Wounded Knee | Goti Lילוjeruhiwa |
| writ of habeas corpus | amri ya kumfikisha mfungwa kortini |
| writ of mandamus | amri ya mahakama kwa afisa wa serikali |
| X Y Z | |
| yellow journalism | uandishi wa habari kupotosha |
| Yellow Peril | Tishio la Uhamiaji wa Wajapani na Wachina Marekani |
| yellow press | uanidishi wa habari wa kupotosha |
| zoning | kugawanya katika maeneo |