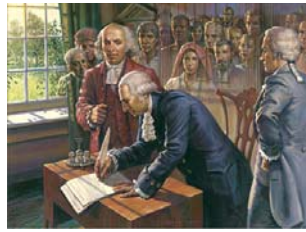


Glossary

High School Level

United States History & Government Glossary

English / Mandinka



Translation of United States History & Government terms based on the Coursework for United States History & Government Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students





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United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
A	
abolition	jongna bulalo
abolitionist	jongna bulala
administration	administarsiyon
adoption	adopsiyon
affirmative action	affirmasiyon acsiyon
Africa	Afriki
African-American	Afrikin-Amérikín
Age of Jackson	Jackson la Sanwo
aggression	khé boy mokho kan
agricultural areas	kéno dula
agriculture	séno
AIDS /HIV	VIH/SIDA
Albany Plan of Union	Albani Planwo Kaffo
Alger Hiss case	Algé Hisscapo
Alien and Sedition Acts	AlienandSédisiyon Acto
allegiance	allégianso
Alliance for Progress	Allianso puru Takha gna
allied powers	alliyé la simbo
allies	alliyélu
amendment	amendemenwo
American Federation of Labor (AFL)	Amérikín Dookula fédérasiyon (AFL)
American Revolution	Mérikín la Révolusiyon
amnesty	amnésti
anarchy	anarsi
ancient	khotomanwo
annex	annéxo
annexation	annéxasiyon
anti-federalist	anti-fédéralisto
anti-defamation League	anti-défamasiyon Ligo
anti-Semitism	anti -sémitismo
anti-trust	anti-lanaya
appeasement	nokhoyalo
appointment	rendévuwo
arbitration	arbitrasiyon
armed forces	marfolu simbolu
armistice	armistisso
arsenal of democracy	arsénalo décrasi
Articles of Confederation	Confédérasiyon Articulo
Asia	Asi
Asian-American	Asiyin-Amérikín
assassination	mokho fakho

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
assembly	assemblé
assembly line	assemble ligno
assimilation	assimilasiyon
Atlantic Charter	Atlantiko Charto
atomic bomb	atomiko bombo
austerity	austérité
authority	autorité
autocracy	autocrassi
automation	automasiyon
autonomy	autonomi
axis powers	axo simbo
B	
baby boom generation	dindindg siyama générasiyon
bank holiday	Banko nowélo
bankruptcy	Banko ruptsi
Bay of Pigs Invasion	Bay of Léfalo invasiyon
Berlin Blockade	Berlin Barajo
Berlin Wall	Berlin Miro
Bessemer process	Bessémé takhogna
big business	Jagu ba
Big Stick Policy	Sticko Politiko warman ba
bill	facturo
Bill of Rights	Togna kayto
bipartisan	Partisan fula
Black Codes	BlackCodolu
Black Panthers	Jato Fimanwo
Black Tuesday	Talato Fimanwo
blacklist	Listi fimanwo
Bleeding Kansas	Kansas jélibo
Bonus Army	Bonus soldasso
boycott	boycotto
buffer zone	bufferdula
bull market	bullmarssé
Bureau of Indian Affairs	BiroInjin Afféro
bureaucracy	biocrassi
business cycle	Jago ciclo
C	
cabinet	cabino
Camp David Accords	Camp David Kanbinwo
campaign	campagno
canals	canalolu
capital	capitalo

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
capitalism	capitalismo
captains of industry	captinso
Caribbean	caribbiyin
carpetbaggers	tapibaggo
cartoons	dididing déssin animé
case law	Kuwo silo
Catholic	catoliko
census	censuso
central government	mansacunda centralo
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)	Central Intélligenso Agenso (CIA)
charter	charto
charts	chartolu
checks and balances	jibélo ani balansolo
Cherokee	chéroki
Chief Justice	Tribinalo kuntigo
child labor laws	dinding dookuwo silo
Chinese Exclusion Act	Chinoi Exclusiyon Acto
choice	kha taa
citizen	duguba dingwo
citizenship	dugudingwo
city	saté
civic values	Civiko valorolu
civil disobedience	civilo man bugna
Civil Rights	Civilo la tognalo
civil society	société civilo
civil unrest	civilo minti fognola
Civil War	Civilo Kélo
Civil War Amendments	Civilo Kélo Amendemenwolu
climate	climanwo
closed shop	bitigo mun khé sutun
coalition	khé ding
coast lines	cotolignolu
Cold War	Kélé Sumuyalinwo
collective bargaining	Jama trémé lo
colonial era	Colonialo tumo
colony	coloni
Commander-In-Chief	Commandan chéfo
commerce	firilo
committee	Comité
commodity	ladula
common sense	miri kiling
common welfare	commonwelféro
commonwealth	communwelfo

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
communism	communismo
Communist Party	Communist Parti
community	communoté
compare and contrast	Khi bognokhonto ani a contréro
compromise	tigna
Compromise of 1850	1850 tignalo
computer	ordinato
Computer Revolution	Ordinatio Révolusiyon
concentration camps	Camp concensyasiyon
concurrent powers	simbolu sina
confederacy	confédérenso
confederation	confédéyasiyon
conference committees	comité conférenso
conflict	kélo
congregation	congréyasiyon
Congress	congréso
congressional committees	congréssionalo comitélú
congressional district	congréssionalo la cartié
Congress Industrial Organization (CIO)	Congrésso Indistriyélo Organisasiyon (CIO)
conscientious objector	objector khakilo soto
consent of the governed	mansacunda kanbinwo
consolidation	Khala goléya
conspiracy	compulo
constitution	constitusiyon
Constitution of the United States	État Unis constitusiyon
constitutional amendment	constitutional amendemenwo
constitutional convention	Constitutional conventionwo
constitutional government	Constitutional mansaya
consumer	domolilalu
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	Domolilalu Songo Indéxo (CPI)
consumption	domolo
containment	mimba khono
Continental Congress	Continental Congréro
contraband	contrabando
contract	sotolo
cons	dula béto
controversy	controverso
convention	convensiyon
corollary	coroléro
corporation	corporasiyon
cotton gin	cottogino
counterculture	Ado minté kilinti
country	dugo

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
court	tribinalo
covenant	assi bin
craft union	craft kaffo
credit	crédi
creditor nation	créditornasiyon
crime	mokho fakho
Cuban missile crisis	Cuba missile criso
cultural interdependence	Ado bé dining gnokhonto
cultural pluralism	Ado siyaman
culture	ado
currency	goddo
customs	cliano
D	
dark horse	Suu fimanwo
Dawes Act	Daw Acto
debate	kathiaa
debt	juloo
debtor nation	Khé juloo taa
Declaration of Independence	Fan soto foolo
defense	kanta
delegate	Kha ki
demobilization	Kha janjan
democracy	démocrassi
democratic	démocratiko
Democratic Party	Part Démocratiko
depression	do botala
deregulation	Kha bo réglulélin
desegregation	désagregasiyon
detente	Khi to fogno
dictatorship	mansso minsa la mokho niyo toro
diplomacy	diplomassi
direct democracy	démocrasi directo
direct primary	priméro directo
disabled citizens	dugudingwo minté finna
discrimination	féyalo
disenfranchise	disenfranso
dissent	dissento
diversity	siyaman
doctrine	doctrino
documents	kaytolu
dollar diplomacy	dollaro diplomassi
domestic	sukono dookula

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
domino theory	domino théoriwo
double jeopardy	jéopardi fula
draft	planwo
draft evaders	planwo dadala
drug cartel	drogo cartélo
due process	due takhagna
Dust Bowl	PusiyéroBowl
E	
economic development	ékonomiko dévelopmenwo
economic growth	ékonomiko yiriwa
economics	ekonomiko
elastic clause	élastiko clauso
election	élecsiyon
electoral college	électoralo colléjo
electors	électoro
emancipation	émancipasiyon
Emancipation Proclamation	Émancipasiyon Foolo
Embargo Acts	Embargo Acto
emigration	okho min dota dula koté khé na
employment	dooku kuwo
enlightenment	lumiyéo
entrepreneur	entreprenoro
enumerated powers	simbolu jatélinwo
environment	environmenwo
envoy	Kha kii
Equal rights amendment (ERA)	Togna killing amendemenwo (ERA)
equality	égalité
escalation	Khé yélin santo
espionage	nafiguiya
ethnic	siya
ethnocentrism	Khé siya la fissaya
Europe	europo
European Union (E.U)	Europinlu la Kaffo(E.U)
evolution	Takha gnato
excise tax	excise taxo
executive branch	exécutivo brancho
executive privilege	exécution priviléjo
expansion	janjalo
exploration	explorasiyon
extraterritoriality	Sate banta

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
F	
faction	facsiyon
factors of production	Producsiyon factoro
family	dinbaya
farmers	sénékélalu
fascism	fascismo
federal deficit	fédéralo la boyyo
Federal Reserve System	Fédéralo Réserve Sistémo
Federal System of Government	Fédéralo Sistémo Mansacunda
federalism	fédéralismo
felony	féloniwo
feminist movement	mussolu la muvmenwo
First Continental Congress	Folo Continentalo Congrèso
flag	drapo
foreclosure	mutalo
foreign affairs	dugo koma Afféro
foreign policy	dugo koma politiko
Four Freedoms	Fana sotoNani
Fourteen Points	Poinwo Taninani
franchise	franchiso
free enterprise system	Entrepriso labulinwo sistémo
free trade	Firilo labulalinwo
freedom	Fana soto
freedom of expression	Fanna soto kumo
freedom of religion	dino fana soto
freedom of the press	Kibaru bunda la fana soto
freedom riders	Fana sotolalu
freedom to assemble	Fana soto kaffo
frigate	frégato
frontier	frontiyéro
fugitive	Khé murti
Fugitive Slave Law	Jon la Murto Silo
Fundamental Orders of Connecticut	Yamaro la connectitérinwo Nafamalu
G	
G.I Bill	G.Ibill
Gay Rights Movement	Gaytognalu Muvemenwo
gender bias	khé fango dii kée wala musso ma
gender roles	kée wala musso la rololu
generations	générasiyonlu
genocide	khé mokholu fakha
Geographic factors	Géographiko actoro
geography	géographiwo

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
Gettysburg	géttisburgo
Gilded Age	gildedSanwo
glasnost	glasnosto
globalization	globalisasiyon
Gold standard	Sano satandaro
Good Neighbor Policy	Sigui gnokhon gnuma wala Politiko
goods and services	Marsandiso ani serwisso
government	mansacunda
graduated income tax	Sara taxo minsi yélin
graft	gréfo
grandfather clauses	mama kée closo
Grange Movement	Granjo Movemenwo
graph	grapho
grass roots campaign	Bingwo lilo campagno
Great (or Connecticut) Compromise	Warman (wala Connecticutéguérinwo) tigna
Great Depression	Dépressiyon Warman
Great Migration	Tamo Warman
Great Plains	Montagno Warman
Great Society	Société Warman
Green Revolution	Révolusiyon Fitabuluma
greenbacks	Avalo fitabuluma
grievance	khajo
gross domestic product	Sukono produwo ba
gross national product (GNP)	National produwo ba (GNP)
guerilla warfare	Kélé kéla
H	
Harlem Renaissance	Harléme Renaissanso
hate crimes	khi ban mokho fakho ma
health care	kéndéya macoy
high crimes	mokho fakho khé siya
historical figures	folo mokho baa lu
history	histoiro
holding company	khé entrepriso dirigé
holocaust	holocosto
Home Front	Suwo gnanto
Homestead Act	Homesto Acto
Hooverilles	Hooversatélu
horizontal integration	Horizontal intégrasiyon
House of Burgesses	Burgéssu Suwo
House of Representatives	Réprésentativolu la suwo
human needs	Khadama dingwolu la khajolu
human resources	Khadama dingwo rérsorsolu

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
human rights	khadama dingwo la toгна
I	
identify	kha long
illegal alien	illégalaliyino
illegal immigration	Immgrasiyon muma tambi silo kan
immigration	immigrasiyon
Immigration Acts	Immigasiyon Acto
Immigration and Naturalization Service	Immigrasiyon Naturalissiyon Serwisso
Immigration Quota Acts	Immigrasiyon Quota Acto
immunity	imminité
impeach	Khala jigui
impeachment	jiguilo
imperialism	impérialismo
imperialist	impérialisto
implied powers	simbolu yitalo
impressment	gnafolo
imprisonment	khé kasso kono
income tax	sara taxo
incumbent	tituléro
indemnify	Khala diya
indentured servants	dookukéla la contara
independence	indépendanso
Indian Wars	Injinlu la Kélolu
indigenous peoples	mokho kéwuman
industrial	indistriyélo
industrial growth	Indistriyélo yiriwa
Industrial Revolution	Indistriyélo Révolusiyon
industrialization	industrialisasiyon
industry	indistriwo
inequality	inéqualité
inflation	khé do kaffu finwolu daa khan
initiative	initiativo
injunction	injoncsiyon
installment buying	Lasiguilo firilo
institution	institusiyon
integrity	intégralité
interdependence	interdépendanso
interment camps	Intermenwo camp
Internal Revenue Service (IRS)	Konola Revenuwo Serwisso (IRS)
international	internationalo
internet	internéto
Interstate Commerce Commission	Interétat Firilo Commissiyon

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
intervention	intervensiyon
investments	investmenwolu
Iranian hostage crisis	Iraniyin hotajo criso
Iroquois Confederacy	Iroquois Confédéraso
isolationism	isolationismo
J	
Jacksonian democracy	Jachson la démographo
Japanese-American	Japoné -Amérikín
Jeffersonian democracy	Jefferson la démocrasi
Jim Crow laws	Jim Crowlaws
jingoism	jingoismo
joint-stock company	Joint- stocko la usino
judicial branch	judicialo brancho
judicial review	judicialo jibélo kotín
judiciary	judiciyéro
K	
Kansas-Nebraska Act	Kansas-NebraskaActo
Kellogg-Brand Pact	Kellogg-BrandPacto
Know-Nothing Party	Fin-Man longParti
Ku Klux Klan	Kuklux Klanwo
L	
labor	dookuwo
Labor Standards Act	Dookuwo Standarolu Acto
laissez-faire	Kha bula afama
land grants	Banko diilo
Land-Lease Act	Banko-Bulalo Acto
Last Frontier	Frontiyéro Labanwo
law (s)	Silo(lu)
leader (s)	gnamokho
leadership	gnamokho ya
League of Nations	Jamano Ligo
legislation	législasiyon
legislative branch	Législativo brancho
legislative process	Législativo takhagna
libel	libélo
life expectancy	bullowo nivo
limited government	mansacunda danwo
line item veto	Lineitem Véto
literacy test	Litéróro tésto
lobbying	Ké kéé lobbi ti
lobbyist	lobbiyisto

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
local community	Localo communité
local government	Localo mansacunda
lockout	sorong
loose constructionist	contructionisto bulalo
Louisiana Purchase	Louisiana Purchasso
Loyalist	loyalisto
M	
MacArthur Constitution	MacArtur Contrucsiyon
machine politics	politiko masino
Magna Carta	Magna Carta
majority rule	majoritéro réglo
maldistribution	diilo man bin
mandate	mandato
Manhattan Project	Manhattan Projecto
Manifest Destiny	Manifesto Déstiné
manufactured goods	marsandiso manufacturélin
market economy	économi marsé
Marshall Plan	Marshall Planwo
martial law	martialo silo
Mason-Dixon Line	Mason-DixonLigno
Mayflower Compact	Mayfloro Compacto
Medicaid	Médicalo déma
Medicare	Médicalo makoylo
melting pot	siya siyama
mercantilism	mercantismo
merchandising	Kha trémé
metro area	métro dula
Mexican Cession	Mexikin Cessiyon
Mexican Revolution	Mxikinlu la Révolusiyon
Mexican War	Méxikinlu la Kélo
Middle Atlantic	Atlantiko Téma
migration	tamo
military	soldaso
militia	militi
minority	minorité
minutemen	minutemeno
misdemeanor	miseminoro
Missouri Compromise	Missouri Tigna
mobilization	mobilisasiyon
monopoly	monopolo
Monroe Doctrine	Monroe Doctrino
Montgomery Bus Boycott	Montgoméri Mobilo Boycotto

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ENGLISH	MANDINKA
Mormon Church	Mormon égliso
muckrakers	muckrakerso
multicultural	ado siyama
multiculturalism	ado siya ya
multinational corporation	multinationalo korporasiyon
municipal	municipalo
N	
nation	jamano
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)	Nationalo Asociasion puru Avancemenwo fata finwolu (NAACP)
National Organization of Women (NOW)	Nationalo Organisasasyon pur mussolu (NOW)
National Socialist Party	Nationalo Socialisto Parti
Native American Indian	Nativo Amérikín Injin
natural resources	Résurso fanfan
natural rights	Togna fan fan
naturalization	naturalisasiyon
naval forces	Navalo simbo
navigation	navigasiyon
necessary and proper clause	Nafo bala ani propercloso
negotiation	Négosiasiyon
neutrality	neutralité
New Deal	Dil kuto
New Federalism	Federalism kuto
New Frontier	Rontiyéro kuto
New York State Constitution	NewYork Stat Constitusiyon
nonpartisan	Partisan té
non-violence	Kélin n'tala
normal	normalo
North	Noro
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Noro Amérikín firo labulalo Kanbinwo (NAFTA)
northeast	northeasto
northwest	northwesto
Northwest Ordinance	NorthwestOrdinanso
Nuclear families	Nucléro badingwo
nullification	nullificasiyon
nullify	nullifiyé
O	
oil crisis	pétrolo criso
Old Imperialism	Impérialismo koto
Open door Policy	Politiki Dayélinwo
open shop	Butiko yélinwo
opposition	opposisiyon

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
ordinance	ordinanso
overexpansion	Janjali baa
overproduction	Producciyon siyaman
ownership	tiguo
P	
Pacific Northwest	Pacifko Nortwesto
pacifism	pacifismo
pardon	yaffo
Paris Peace Accords	Pari Yéro Kanbinwo
parliament	parlemenwo
parliamentary democracy	Parlementéro démocrasi
partitioned	Min talata
partnerships	parténariya
past	tambita
patriotism	patriitismo
patronage	patronajo
peace movement	Yéro movemen
peace treaty	Yéro tréto
persecution	nitoro
Persian Gulf Crisis	Persanlu Golfo Criso
philanthropy	Philanthropo
physical environment	Phisiko environmenwo
physical maps	Phisiko carto
Plains States	Montagnolu Kégnalu
plantation system	Tutulo sistémo
Pledge of Allegiance	Allianso Pledjo
pluralism	pluralismo
pocket veto	véto pockéto
political affairs	politico kugnialu
political boundaries	Politico frontiyéro
political cartoons	Politico déssino
political corruption	Polito corrupsiyon
political institutions	Institusiyon politiko
political machine	Masino politiko
political maps	Politico carto
political organization	Politico organisasiyon
political party	Parti politiko
political platform	Politico platformo
political power	Politico simbo
political radicals	Politico radicalo
political systems	Politico sistémo
pol tax	poltaxo

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
pollution	tignalo
popular sovereignty	béla suvoréno
popular vote	Béla woté
Populist Movement	Politisto Movemenwo
pork-barrel legislation	Pork-barrellegislasiyon
post-industrial	Indistriyélo tambilinwo
post-modern	mderno posto
postwar	Kélo tambilinwo
poverty	Fantaniao
prairie	prairo
preamble	Preamble
Preamble of the Constitution	Constitution preamble
prejudice	Prejudiso
president	Presidano
President of the United States	United stato presidanwo
President Pro-tempore (of the Senate)	Présidenwo Pro-Témporo(sénato)
presidio	présido
privateer	privatéro
productivity	productivité
Progressive Movement	Progréssivio Movemenwo
progressive tax	Progréssiyon taxo
Prohibition	balilo
propaganda	propagando
proportional representation	Proportional réprésentanwo
proprietorship	tigo
prosperity	prospérité
protect	kanta
protectionist	protectionisto
protective tariff	Protectivo tarifo
protectorate	protectorato
protest (march)	Khi ban(tama)
public education	Public éducasiyon
public land	Public clanwo
public policy	Public politiko
pump priming	pumpprimo
Puritan work ethic	Puritan la éthiko dookuwo
Puritans	Puritanlu
pursuit of happiness	khé takha nidiya noma
Q	
Quakers	Quatéro
quarantine	quarantino
quorum	quorumo

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
R	
racial	siya
racial group	Siya grupo
racial segregation	Siya féyalo
racism	racismo
radical	radicalo
ratification	ratificasiyon
ratify	ratifiyé
real politic	politico réyélo
real wages	bajiwo réyélo
rebate	khala fa
recall	kha kili
recession	récessiyon
reciprocity	réciprosité
reconstruction	récontruksiyon
Red Scare	scaro Wulérinwo
redistribution of wealth	Kéndéya dii kotin
referendum	référendumo
refugee	réfujo
region	régiyon
regionalism	régionalismo
regulation	régulasiyon
religion	dino
religious beliefs	khé la dino la
religious group	dino grupo
reparation	dadalo
repeal	khé bo ama
representation	représenasiyon
representative	représentativo
representative democracy	représentativo démocrasi
representative government	Réprésentativo mansacunda
repression	représsiyon
republic	républiko
Republican	républikinlu
Republican Party	Parti républikinlu
reservations	mutalolu
resignation	démisiyonwo
resolution	gnabolo
resources	résursolu
respect	bognalo
return to normalcy	khala sagui normal la
revenue tariff	revenuwo tariffo

United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
revolution	révolusiyon
rider	borila
rights	tognalu
rights of the accused	acusé la toгна
Rights-Wing Groups	WingGrupolu-Tognalu
riot	toli
river systems	Baa la sistémo
roads	silolu
Roosevelt Corollary	RoosveltCorollaro
Rosenberg trials	Rosenbergtribinalo
Rugged Individualism	RuggedIndividualismo
rule of law	Réglo woyo
rural	Walakono dugo
S	
Sacco and Vanzetti case	Sacco ani Vanzéttikuwo
salutary neglect	néglecto tanu
Sandinistas	Sandinisto
satellite nation	Satéllito jamano
scabs	scabso
scandal	skandalo
scarcity	scarcité
Scopes trial	Scopo tribunalo
secede	sécédo
secession	sécéssiyon
Second Continental Congress	Fulanjanwo Continentalo Congrèsson
sectionalism	sectionalismo
securities	sécuritélu
Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)	Sécurité ani falino Commissiyon (SEC)
sedition	sédisiyon
Sedition Act	Sédisiyon Acto
segregation	Khé siyalu tala
self-determination	Khié ité siti
Senate	Sénato
Seneca Falls	Sénéca boyta
separate but equal	Ibé talaling bari ibé kiling
separation	talalo
separation of church and state	Ké égliso ani état tala
separation of powers	Khé simbololu tala
settlement house	Sigui duala
sharecropping	Khé séné finwolu tala
Shay's Rebellion	Shay la Rébélliyon
Sherman Anti-Trust Act	Sherman Anti-Lanaya Acto

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ENGLISH	MANDINKA
Sit-in	Kathiaa dula
slave trade	Jon firo
slave uprisings	Jon sango
slavery	Jongna
slums	dula kuronwo
social behavior	Social kéгна
social contract	Socialo contracto
Social Darwinism	Socialo Darwinismo
social gospel	Socialo gospélo
social security	Socialo sécurité
social services	Socialo serwisso
social tensions	Socialo tensiyonlu
socialism	socialismo
Socialist Party	Parti socialisto
Socialist Republics	Parti républiko
society	société
sociology	sociologiwo
soldiers	soldasolu
South	sudo
sovereignty	Fanna mansaya
Soviet Union	Soviéto Kaffo
space race	spaséraso
Spanish Civil War	Éspagnolú la Civilo Kélo
spatial patterns	Spatialo noolu
Speaker of the House	Suwo la Kumo
Special Olympic	Spécialo Olinpiko
specie	Nilama finwo
speculation	Kaffu gnokhonma
sphere of influence	Sphéro influenso
spiritual beliefs	Spirituyélo lanayalu
Square Deal	Squaro Dilo
Stamp Act	Timbre Acto
Star Wars	Lolo Kélo
starvation	konkoo
state	état
state action	État acsiyon
state government	état mansacunda
state legislature	état législaturo
statehood	État binw
stereotype	stéréotipo
stewardship theory	stéwarsipo théoriwo
stock	stocko
stock market crash	stocko marsé boyyo

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ENGLISH	MANDINKA
strict construction	cartié construsiyon
strikes	grévo
submission	shé son
subsistence farming	Sénékéla la ballu finwo
suburban	Dugu baa
suburbanization	kha ka dugu bati
subversives	subversivolu
suffrage	kanwolu
summit	summito
super majority	Majorité baa
supply and demand	Diilo ani gnininkaro
supply-side economics	Diilo-ékonomiko mafanwo la
supremacy	Mun khé bung
supremacy clause	Closu mu khé bung
Supreme Court	Tribunal baa
surveys	enkéto
T	
Tammany Hall	Tammany Hallo
tariff	tarifo
taxation	taxasiyon
taxes	taxolu
Teapot Dome Scandal	Teapoto Dome Scandalo
technological unemployment	Dooku baliya téchnologiko
technology	téchnologiwo
temperance movement	Témpérenso movemenwo
tenant farmer	Sénékéla baa
tenement	étajo
termination	Khala si a danwo ma
territory	téritoiro
terrorism	térrorismo
Tet offensive	Této offensivo
textile	fano
The Federalist Papers	Fédéralisto Kaytolu
The Zenger Case	ZengérKuwo
third party	Parti sabajanwo
Third World	Duna sabajanwo
Three-fifths Compromise	Tan- sabo tignalo
totalitarian	totalitariyinwo
town meeting	Satékono kathiaa
trade	firilo
trade deficit	Firilo boyta
trade imbalance	Firilo imbalanso

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ENGLISH	MANDINKA
trade markets	Firi marsélu
tradition	ado
treason	janfo
treaties	trétélu
trickle down economic	Économiko tondilo
trust	lanaya
trust-busting	Lanaya-baa
U	
U.S. Constitution	U.S Constitusiyon
unalienable rights	Togna munté surlin
Uncle Tom’s Cabin	Uncle Tom la Cabino
unconstitutional	Consitutionalo n’té
under consumption	Domolo n’té kkhan
Underground Railroad	Négé kulunwo minso bori dugukulo khono
Underwood Tariff	underwoodo rarifo
undocumented	Aman safe kayto la
unemployment	dooku baliya
unicameral	Caméralo kiling
union	kaffo
United Nations	Jamanolu Kiling
upward mobility	santolamobilté
urban	saté
urban development	Saté developmenwo
urbanization	Ka ké sate ti
utilities	miranlu
V	
Versailles Treaty	Versailles Trété
veto	véto
veto override	Véto béjé
Vice President	Vice Preésidenwo
victory	victoiro
Vietnam	Viétnam
viewpoint	Khakila kumo
Volstead Act	Volstéd Acto
vote	woté
Voting Rights Act (1965)	Woté Tagna Acto (1965)
W	
Wagner Act	Wagnéro Acto
war	kélo
War against poverty	Fantangna kélo
Watergate scandal	Jii bunda Scandalo

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ENGLISH	MANDINKA
wealth	fafulo
welfare capitalism	welféro capitalismo
welfare reform	welféro réformo
West	Westo
western	wésterno
Whiskey Rebellion	Whiski Rébélliyon
White House	Su koymanwo
white supremacy	Fata koyyo khé siya
wildcat strike	wulakono gnino grévo
women’s right	mussolu la toгна
Woman’s Suffrage	musso la kanwo
work ethic	Éthiko dookuwo
working class	Classo ménu bé dookula
Works Project Administration	Dookuwo Projecto Administrasiyon
World Court	Duna tribunalalo
world war	Duna Kélo
worldview	Duna béé kanwo
Wounded Knee	Kunbalikun barmlinwo
writ of habeas corpus	Khé béa scopuso safé
writ of mandamus	Khé mandamuso safé
XYZ	
yellow journalism	Jurnalismo nétébuluma
Yellow Peril	Périlo nétébuluma
yellow press	Press nétébuluma
zoning	Khé dulalu tala