

# Glossary

**High School Level**

## United States History & Government Glossary

**English / Malay**



Translation of United States History & Government terms based on the Coursework for United States History & Government Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students



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<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
<b>A</b>	
abolition	pemansuhan
abolitionist	pemansuh
administration	pentadbiran
adoption	penggunaan
affirmative action	tindakan afirmatif
Africa	Afrika
African-American	Afrika-Amerika
Age of Jackson	Zaman Jackson
aggression	pencerobohan
agricultural areas	kawasan pertanian
agriculture	pertanian
AIDS /HIV	AIDS/HIV
Albany Plan of Union	Pelan Kesatuan Albany
Alger Hiss case	kes Alger Hiss
Alien and Sedition Acts	Akta Asing dan Hasutan
allegiance	kesetiaan
Alliance for Progress	Perikatan untuk Kemajuan
allied powers	kuasa bersekutu
allies	sekutu
amendment	pindaan
American Federation of Labor (AFL)	Persekutuan Buruh Amerika (AFL)
American Revolution	Revolusi Amerika
amnesty	pengampunan
anarchy	anarki
ancient	kuno
annex	lampiran
annexation	pengambilan
anti-federalist	anti-federalis
anti-defamation League	Liga anti-fitnah
anti-Semitism	anti-Semitisme
anti-trust	anti-amahan
appeasement	penghiburan
appointment	pelantikan
arbitration	timbang tara
armed forces	angkatan tentera
armistice	gencatan senjata
arsenal of democracy	gudang senjata demokrasi
Articles of Confederation	Artikel Konfederasi
Asia	Asia
Asian-American	Asia-Amerika
assassination	pembunuhan

ENGLISH	MALAY
assembly	perhimpunan
assembly line	garisan pemasangan
assimilation	asimilasi
Atlantic Charter	Piagam Atlantik
atomic bomb	bom atom
austerity	penjimatatan
authority	kuasa
autocracy	autokrasi
automation	automasi
autonomy	otonomi
axis powers	kuasa paksi
<b>B</b>	
baby boom generation	generasi boom bayi
bank holiday	cuti bank
bankruptcy	muflis
Bay of Pigs Invasion	Bay Pencerobohan Babi
Berlin Blockade	Sekatan Berlin
Berlin Wall	Tembok Berlin
Bessemer process	Proses Bessemer
big business	perniagaan besar
Big Stick Policy	Dasar Big Stick
bill	bil
Bill of Rights	Rang Undang-Undang Hak
bipartisan	bipartisan
Black Codes	Kod Hitam
Black Panthers	Panthers Hitam
Black Tuesday	Black Tuesday
blacklist	senarai hitam
Bleeding Kansas	Pendarahan Kansas
Bonus Army	Bonus Tentera
boycott	boikot
buffer zone	Zon penamparan
bull market	pasaran lembu
Bureau of Indian Affairs	Biro Hal Ehwal India
bureaucracy	birokrasi
business cycle	kitaran perniagaan
<b>C</b>	
cabinet	kabinet
Camp David Accords	Kem David Accords
campaign	kempen
canals	terusan
capital	kapital

**United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
capitalism	kapitalisme
captains of industry	kepten industri
Caribbean	Caribbean
carpetbaggers	ahli politik jalanan
cartoons	kartun
case law	kes undang-undang
Catholic	Katolik
census	bancian
central government	kerajaan pusat
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)	Agensi Perisikan Pusat (CIA)
charter	piagam
charts	carta
checks and balances	semak dan imbangan
Cherokee	Cherokee
Chief Justice	Ketua Hakim Negara
child labor laws	undang-undang buruh kanak-kanak
Chinese Exclusion Act	Akta Pengecualian Cina
choice	pilihan
citizen	warganegara
citizenship	kewarganegaraan
city	bandar
civic values	nilai sivik
civil disobedience	ketidaktaatan awam
Civil Rights	Hak Sivil
civil society	masyarakat sivil
civil unrest	kekacauan awam
Civil War	Perang Saudara
Civil War Amendments	Pindaan Perang Saudara
climate	iklim
closed shop	kedai tertutup
coalition	pakatan
coast lines	garis pantai
Cold War	Perang Dingin
collective bargaining	tawar-menawar kolektif
colonial era	zaman kolonial
colony	koloni
Commander-In-Chief	Ketua Komander
commerce	perdagangan
committee	jawatankuasa
commodity	komoditi
common sense	Akal sihat
common welfare	kebajikan bersama
commonwealth	komanwel

ENGLISH	MALAY
communism	komunisme
Communist Party	Parti Komunis
community	komuniti
compare and contrast	membandingkan dan kontras
compromise	kompromi
Compromise of 1850	Kompromi tahun 1850
computer	komputer
Computer Revolution	Revolusi Komputer
concentration camps	kem tahanan
concurrent powers	kuasa serentak
confederacy	konfederasi
confederation	perseketuan
conference committees	jawatankuasa persidangan
conflict	konflik
congregation	jemaah
Congress	Kongres
congressional committees	jawatankuasa kongres
congressional district	daerah kongres
Congress Industrial Organization (CIO)	Pertubuhan Perindustrian Kongres (CIO)
conscientious objector	penolakan teliti
consent of the governed	persetujuan pihak berkuasa
consolidation	penyatuan
conspiracy	konspirasi
constitution	perlembagaan
Constitution of the United States	Perlembagaan Amerika Syarikat
constitutional amendment	pindaan perlembagaan
constitutional convention	konvensyen perlembagaan
constitutional government	kerajaan perlembagaan
consumer	pengguna
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	Indeks Harga Pengguna (CPI)
consumption	penggunaan
containment	pembendungan
Continental Congress	Kongres Continental
contraband	seludup
contract	kontrak
cons	keburukan
controversy	kontroversi
convention	konvensyen
corollary	corollary
corporation	perbadanan
cotton gin	kapas gin
counterculture	budaya tandingan
country	negara

ENGLISH	MALAY
court	mahkamah
covenant	perjanjian
craft union	kesatuan kraf
credit	kredit
creditor nation	negara pembiutang
crime	jenayah
Cuban missile crisis	krisis peluru berpandu Cuba
cultural interdependence	kebergantungan budaya
cultural pluralism	pluralisme budaya
culture	budaya
currency	mata wang
customs	kastam
<b>D</b>	
dark horse	kuda hitam
Dawes Act	Akta Dawes
debate	perbahasan
debt	hutang
debtor nation	negara penghutang
Declaration of Independence	Pengisytiharan kemerdekaan
defense	pertahanan
delegate	mewakilkan
demobilization	demobilisasi
democracy	demokrasi
democratic	demokratik
Democratic Party	parti Demokratik
depression	kemelesetan
deregulation	penyahkawalseliaan
desegregation	penghapusan perbezaan
detente	d pengenduran ketegangan
dictatorship	kediktatoran
diplomacy	diplomasii
direct democracy	demokrasi langsung
direct primary	utama langsung
disabled citizens	orang kurang upaya
discrimination	diskriminasi
disenfranchise	kekecewaan
dissent	perbezaan pendapat
diversity	kepelbagaian
doctrine	doktrin
documents	dokumen
dollar diplomacy	diplomasii dolar
domestic	domestik

ENGLISH	MALAY
domino theory	teori domino
double jeopardy	bahaya berganda
draft	draf
draft evaders	sistem kerahan
drug cartel	kartel dadah
due process	proses sewajarnya
Dust Bowl	Mangkuk Debu
<b>E</b>	
economic development	perkembangan ekonomi
economic growth	pertumbuhan ekonomi
economics	ekonomi
elastic clause	fasal elastik
election	pilihan raya
electoral college	kolej pilihan raya
electors	pemilih
emancipation	emansipasi
Emancipation Proclamation	Proklamasi Emansipasi
Embargo Acts	Akta Embargo
emigration	emigrasi
employment	pekerjaan
enlightenment	pencerahan
entrepreneur	usahaawan
enumerated powers	kuasa yang disebutkan
environment	persekitaran
envoy	utusan
Equal rights amendment (ERA)	Pindaan hak sama rata (ERA)
equality	kesetaraan
escalation	peningkatan
espionage	pengintipan
ethnic	etnik
ethnocentrism	etnosentrisme
Europe	Eropah
European Union (E.U)	Kesatuan Eropah (E.U)
evolution	evolusi
excise tax	cukai eksais
executive branch	cawangan eksekutif
executive privilege	keistimewaan eksekutif
expansion	pengembangan
exploration	penerokaan
extraterritoriality	kewilayah ekstra

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
<b>F</b>	
faction	puak
factors of production	faktor produksi
family	keluarga
farmers	petani
fascism	fasisme
federal deficit	defisit persekutuan
Federal Reserve System	Sistem Rizab Persekutuan
Federal System of Government	Sistem Kerajaan Persekutuan
federalism	federalisme
felony	kejahatan
feminist movement	pergerakan feminis
First Continental Congress	Kongres Pertama Continental
flag	bendera
foreclosure	perampasan
foreign affairs	hal Ehwal Luar Negeri
foreign policy	dasar luar
Four Freedoms	Empat Kebebasan
Fourteen Points	Empat Belas Mata
franchise	francais
free enterprise system	sistem perusahaan percuma
free trade	Perdagangan Bebas
freedom	kebebasan
freedom of expression	kebebasan bersuara
freedom of religion	kebebasan beragama
freedom of the press	kebebasan akhbar
freedom riders	pelumba kebebasan
freedom to assemble	kebebasan untuk berhimpun
frigate	frigat
frontier	barisan hadapan
fugitive	buruan
Fugitive Slave Law	Undang-undang Hamba Buruan
Fundamental Orders of Connecticut	Surat Perintah Asas Connecticut
<b>G</b>	
G.I Bill	G.I Bill
Gay Rights Movement	Pergerakan Hak Gay
gender bias	berat sebelah jantina
gender roles	peranan jantina
generations	generasi
genocide	pembunuhan beramai-ramai
Geographic factors	Faktor geografi
geography	geografi

ENGLISH	MALAY
Gettysburg	Gettysburg
Gilded Age	Umur Gilded
glasnost	glasnost
globalization	globalisasi
Gold standard	Piawaian emas
Good Neighbor Policy	Dasar Tetangga Baik
goods and services	barang dan perkhidmatan
government	kerajaan
graduated income tax	lulus cukai pendapatan
graft	rasuah
grandfather clauses	klausa datuk
Grange Movement	Pergerakan Grange
graph	graf
grass roots campaign	kempen akar rumput
Great (or Connecticut) Compromise	Great (atau Connecticut) Kompromi
Great Depression	Kemelesetan Besar
Great Migration	Penghijrahan Besar
Great Plains	Tanah Rata Besar
Great Society	Masyarakat Besar
Green Revolution	Revolusi Hijau
greenbacks	greenbacks
grievance	keluhan
gross domestic product	keluaran dalam negara kasar
gross national product (GNP)	keluaran negara kasar (KNK)
guerilla warfare	peperangan gerila
<b>H</b>	
Harlem Renaissance	Kebangkitan Harlem
hate crimes	benci jenayah
health care	penjagaan kesihatan
high crimes	jenayah berat
historical figures	angka sejarah
history	sejarah
holding company	syarikat induk
holocaust	holocaust
Home Front	Depan Rumah
Homestead Act	Akta Homestead
Hoovervilles	Hoovervilles
horizontal integration	integrasi mendatar
House of Burgesses	Rumah Burgesses
House of Representatives	Dewan Rakyat
human needs	keperluan manusia
human resources	sumber manusia

ENGLISH	MALAY
human rights	hak manusia
identify	mengenal pasti
illegal alien	asing tanpa izin
illegal immigration	imigresen haram
immigration	imigresen
Immigration Acts	Akta Imigresen
Immigration and Naturalization Service	Perkhidmatan Imigresen dan Naturalisasi
Immigration Quota Acts	Akta Kuota Imigresen
immunity	imuniti
impeach	mencabar
impeachment	pemecatan
imperialism	imperialisme
imperialist	imperialis
implied powers	kuasa tersirat
imprressment	kesan
imprisonment	dipenjarakan
income tax	cukai pendapatan
incumbent	penyandang
indemnify	menanggung kerugian
indentured servants	hamba yang diindentifikasi
independence	kebebasan
Indian Wars	Perang India
indigenous peoples	orang asli
industrial	perindustrian
industrial growth	pertumbuhan perindustrian
Industrial Revolution	Revolusi Perindustrian
industrialization	perindustrian
industry	industri
inequality	ketidaksamaan
inflation	inflasi
initiative	inisiatif
injunction	injunksi
installment buying	pembelian ansuran
institution	institusi
integrity	integriti
interdependence	saling bergantung
interment camps	kem tahanan
Internal Revenue Service (IRS)	Perkhidmatan Hasil Dalam Negeri (IRS)
international	antarabangsa
internet	internet
Interstate Commerce Commission	Suruhanjaya Perdagangan Antara Negeri

ENGLISH	MALAY
intervention	campur tangan
investments	pelaburan
Iranian hostage crisis	Krisis tebusan Iran
Iroquois Confederacy	Konfederasi Iroquois
isolationism	pengasingan
<b>J</b>	
Jacksonian democracy	Demokrasi Jacksonian
Japanese-American	Jepun-Amerika
Jeffersonian democracy	Demokrasi Jeffersonian
Jim Crow laws	undang-undang Jim Crow
jingoism	jingoisme
joint-stock company	syarikat saham bersama
judicial branch	cawangan kehakiman
judicial review	semakan kehakiman
judiciary	kehakiman
<b>K</b>	
Kansas-Nebraska Act	Akta Kansas-Nebraska
Kellogg-Brand Pact	Perjanjian Kellogg-Briand
Know-Nothing Party	Parti Tidak Tahu Apa-apa
Ku Klux Klan	Ku Klux Klan
<b>L</b>	
labor	buruh
Labor Standards Act	Akta Piawaian Buruh
laissez-faire	laissez-faire
land grants	geran tanah
Land-Lease Act	Akta Pajakan Tanah
Last Frontier	Barisan hadapan Terakhir
law (s)	undang-undang
leader (s)	pemimpin
leadership	kepimpinan
League of Nations	Liga Bangsa-Bangsa
legislation	perundangan
legislative branch	cawangan perundangan
legislative process	proses perundangan
libel	fitnah
life expectancy	jangka hayat
limited government	kerajaan terhad
line item veto	veto item garisan
literacy test	ujian celik huruf
lobbying	melobi
lobbyist	pelobi

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
local community	komuniti tempatan
local government	kerajaan tempatan
lockout	sekat masuk
loose constructionist	pembinaan bangunan longgar
Louisiana Purchase	Pembelian Louisiana
Loyalist	Orang yang setia
<b>M</b>	
MacArthur Constitution	Perlembagaan MacArthur
machine politics	politik mesin
Magna Carta	Piagam Agung
majority rule	peraturan majoriti
maldistribution	pengagihan yang tidak efisyen
mandate	mandat
Manhattan Project	Projek Manhattan
Manifest Destiny	Manifest Destiny
manufactured goods	barang perkilangan
market economy	pasaran ekonomi
Marshall Plan	Rancangan Marshall
martial law	undang-undang mempertahankan diri
Mason-Dixon Line	Garis Mason-Dixon
Mayflower Compact	Mayflower Padat
Medicaid	Medicaid
Medicare	Perubatan
melting pot	periuk lebat
mercantilism	mercantilism
merchandising	merchandising
metro area	kawasan metro
Mexican Cession	Sesi Mexico
Mexican Revolution	Revolusi Mexico
Mexican War	Perang Mexico
Middle Atlantic	Atlantik Tengah
migration	penghijrahan
military	tentera
militia	militia
minority	minoriti
minutemen	minutemen
misdemeanor	pelanggaran undang-undang
Missouri Compromise	Kompromi Missouri
mobilization	mobilisasi
monopoly	monopoli
Monroe Doctrine	Doktor Monroe
Montgomery Bus Boycott	Montgomery Bus Boycott

ENGLISH	MALAY
Mormon Church	Gereja Mormon
muckrakers	muckraker
multicultural	pelbagai budaya
multiculturalism	pelbagai budaya
multinational corporation	perbadanan multinasional
municipal	perbandaran
<b>N</b>	
nation	bangsa
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)	Persatuan Kebangsaan untuk Kemajuan Orang Berwarna (NAACP)
National Organization of Women (NOW)	Pertubuhan Kebangsaan Wanita (SEKARANG)
National Socialist Party	Parti Sosialis Negara
Native American Indian	Orang India Amerika Asli
natural resources	sumber semula jadi
natural rights	hak asasi manusia
naturalization	naturalisasi
naval forces	tentera laut
navigation	navigasi
necessary and proper clause	klausa yang perlu dan betul
negotiation	rundingan
neutrality	pengecualian
New Deal	Perjanjian Baru
New Federalism	Persekutuan Persekutuan Baru
New Frontier	Barisan hadapan Baru
New York State Constitution	Perlembagaan Negeri New York
nonpartisan	bukan partisan
non-violence	bukan keganasan
normal	normal
North	Utara
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Perjanjian Perdagangan Bebas Amerika Utara (NAFTA)
northeast	timur utara
northwest	barat utara
Northwest Ordinance	Ordinan Barat Utara
Nuclear families	keluarga nuklear
nullification	pembubaran
nullify	batalkan
<b>O</b>	
oil crisis	krisis minyak
Old Imperialism	Imperialisme Lama
Open door Policy	Dasar pintu terbuka
open shop	kedai terbuka
opposition	pembangkang

ENGLISH	MALAY
ordinance	ordinan
overexpansion	overexpansion
overproduction	terlalu banyak pengeluaran
ownership	pemilikan
<b>P</b>	
Pacific Northwest	Pasifik Barat Utara
pacifism	pasifisme
pardon	pengampunan
Paris Peace Accords	Persetujuan Damai Paris
parliament	parlimen
parliamentary democracy	demokrasi berparlimen
partitioned	dibahagikan
partnerships	perkongsian
past	masa lalu
patriotism	patriotisme
patronage	naungan
peace movement	pergerakan kedamaian
peace treaty	perjanjian damai
persecution	penganiayaan
Persian Gulf Crisis	Krisis Teluk Parsi
philanthropy	kedermawanan
physical environment	persekitaran fizikal
physical maps	peta fizikal
Plains States	Negeri Tanah Rata
plantation system	sistem perladangan
Pledge of Allegiance	Ikrar Kesetiaan
pluralism	pluralisme
pocket veto	veto saku
political affairs	hal ehwal politik
political boundaries	sempadan politik
political cartoons	kartun politik
political corruption	rasuah politik
political institutions	institusi politik
political machine	mesin politik
political maps	peta politik
political organization	organisasi politik
political party	parti politik
political platform	platform politik
political power	kuasa politik
political radicals	radikal politik
political systems	sistem politik
pol tax	cukai pajak

ENGLISH	MALAY
pollution	pencemaran
popular sovereignty	kedaulatan popular
popular vote	undi popular
Populist Movement	Gerakan Populis
pork-barrel legislation	perundangan gentong babi
post-industrial	pasca-perindustrian
post-modern	pasca moden
postwar	selepas perang
poverty	kemiskinan
prairie	padang rumput
preamble	mukadimah
Preamble of the Constitution	Mukadimah Perlembagaan
prejudice	prejudis
president	presiden
President of the United States	Presiden Amerika Syarikat
President Pro-tempore (of the Senate)	Presiden Pro-tempore (Senat)
presidio	presiden
privateer	peribadi
productivity	produktiviti
Progressive Movement	Pergerakan Progresif
progressive tax	cukai progresif
Prohibition	Larangan
propaganda	propaganda
proportional representation	perwakilan berkadar
proprietorship	pemilikan
prosperity	kemakmuran
protect	melindungi
protectionist	protektoris
protective tariff	tarif perlindungan
protectorate	protektorat
protest (march)	bantahan (perarakan)
public education	pendidikan awam
public land	tanah awam
public policy	dasar awam
pump priming	pam
Puritan work ethic	Etika kerja puritan
Puritans	Puritans
pursuit of happiness	mengejar kebahagiaan
<b>Q</b>	
Quakers	Quakers
quarantine	kuarantin
quorum	kuorum

ENGLISH	MALAY
R	
racial	perkauman
racial group	kumpulan kaum
racial segregation	pengasingan kaum
racism	perkauman
radical	radikal
ratification	pengesahan
ratify	ratifikasi
real politic	politik sebenar
real wages	gaji sebenar
rebate	rebat
recall	Ingat kembali
recession	kemelesetan
reciprocity	timbal balik
reconstruction	pembinaan semula
Red Scare	Ketakutan Merah
redistribution of wealth	pengagihan semula kekayaan
referendum	referendum
refugee	pelarian
region	rantau
regionalism	regionalisme
regulation	peraturan
religion	agama
religious beliefs	kepercayaan agama
religious group	kumpulan agama
reparation	pampasan
repeal	pemansuhan
representation	perwakilan
representative	wakil
representative democracy	demokrasi perwakilan
representative government	wakil kerajaan
repression	penindasan
republic	republik
Republican	Republikan
Republican Party	Parti Republikan
reservations	tempahan
resignation	peletakan jawatan
resolution	resolusi
resources	sumber
respect	menghormati
return to normalcy	kembali normal
revenue tariff	tarif pendapatan

ENGLISH	MALAY
revolution	revolusi
rider	penunggang
rights	hak
rights of the accused	hak tertuduh
Rights-Wing Groups	Kumpulan Sayap-Kanan
riot	rusuhan
river systems	sistem sungai
roads	jalan raya
Roosevelt Corollary	Roosevelt Corollary
Rosenberg trials	Percubaan Rosenberg
Rugged Individualism	Individualisme yang lasak
rule of law	peraturan perundangan
rural	luar bandar
<b>S</b>	
Sacco and Vanzetti case	Kes Sacco dan Vanzetti
salutary neglect	pengabaian salutari
Sandinistas	Sandinistas
satellite nation	negara satelit
scabs	kuping
scandal	skandal
scarcity	kekurangan
Scopes trial	Percubaan skop
secede	menarik diri
secession	pemisahan
Second Continental Congress	Kongres Kontinental Kedua
sectionalism	sectionalism
securities	sekuriti
Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)	Suruhanjaya Sekuriti dan Bursa (SEC)
sedition	hasutan
Sedition Act	Akta Hasutan
segregation	pengasingan
self-determination	penentuan sendiri
Senate	Senat
Seneca Falls	Seneca Falls
separate but equal	berasingan tetapi sama
separation	pemisahan
separation of church and state	pemisahan gereja dan negeri
separation of powers	pemisahan kuasa
settlement house	rumah penyelesaian
sharecropping	sharecropping
Shay's Rebellion	Pemberontakan Shay
Sherman Anti-Trust Act	Akta Anti-Amanah Sherman

ENGLISH	MALAY
Sit-in	Duduk masuk
slave trade	Perdagangan hamba
slave uprisings	pemberontakan hamba
slavery	perhambaan
slums	kawasan kumuh
social behavior	kelakuan sosial
social contract	kontrak sosial
Social Darwinism	Darwinisme Sosial
social gospel	Injil sosial
social security	keselamatan sosial
social services	perkhidmatan sosial
social tensions	ketegangan sosial
socialism	sosialisme
Socialist Party	Parti Sosialis
Socialist Republics	Republik sosialis
society	masyarakat
sociology	sosiologi
soldiers	askar
South	Selatan
sovereignty	kedaulatan
Soviet Union	Kesatuan Soviet
space race	perlumbaan ruang
Spanish Civil War	perang saudara Sepanyol
spatial patterns	corak spasial
Speaker of the House	Pengerusi Majlis Dewan
Special Olympic	Olimpik Khas
specie	spesies
speculation	spekulasi
sphere of influence	sfera pengaruh
spiritual beliefs	kepercayaan rohani
Square Deal	Deal Square
Stamp Act	Akta Setem
Star Wars	Star Wars
starvation	kelaparan
state	negeri
state action	tindakan negeri
state government	kerajaan negeri
state legislature	badan perundangan negeri
statehood	kenegaraan
stereotype	stereotaip
stewardship theory	teori pengawasan
stock	stok
stock market crash	kemalangan pasaran saham

ENGLISH	MALAY
strict construction	pembinaan yang ketat
strikes	serangan
submission	penyerahan
subsistence farming	pertanian sara hidup
suburban	pinggir bandar
suburbanization	Perancangan Pinggir Bandar
subversives	subversif
suffrage	hak pilih
summit	sidang kemuncak
super majority	majoriti super
supply and demand	bekalan dan permintaan
supply-side economics	ekonomi sampingan
supremacy	ketuanan
supremacy clause	klausa supremasi
Supreme Court	Mahkamah Agung
surveys	kaji selidik
<b>T</b>	
Tammany Hall	Dewan Tammany
tariff	tarif
taxation	percukaian
taxes	cukai
Teapot Dome Scandal	Skandal Dome Teapot
technological unemployment	pengangguran teknologi
technology	teknologi
temperance movement	pergerakan kesederhanaan
tenant farmer	petani penyewa
tenement	tenemen
termination	penamatian
territory	wilayah
terrorism	keganasan
Tet offensive	Serangan Tet
textile	tekstil
The Federalist Papers	The Federalist Papers
The Zenger Case	Kes Zenger
third party	pihak ketiga
Third World	Dunia Ketiga
Three-fifths Compromise	Tiga-perlima Kompromi
totalitarian	totalitarian
town meeting	mesyuarat bandar
trade	perdagangan
trade deficit	defisit perdagangan
trade imbalance	ketidakseimbangan perdagangan

ENGLISH	MALAY
trade markets	pasaran perdagangan
tradition	tradisi
treason	pengkhianatan
treaties	perjanjian
trickle down economic	menetes ekonomi ke bawah
trust	kepercayaan
trust-busting	hilang kepercayaan
<b>U</b>	
U.S. Constitution	Perlembagaan A.S.
unalienable rights	hak yang tidak dapat dielakkan
Uncle Tom's Cabin	Kabin Uncle Tom
unconstitutional	tidak berperlembagaan
under consumption	di bawah penggunaan
Underground Railroad	Landasan Kereta Api Bawah Tanah
Underwood Tariff	Tarif Underwood
undocumented	tidak berdokumen
unemployment	pengangguran
unicameral	unicameral
union	kesatuan
United Nations	Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu
upward mobility	kebolehan bergerak ke atas
urban	bandar
urban development	pembangunan bandar
urbanization	pembandaran
utilities	utiliti
<b>V</b>	
Versailles Treaty	Perjanjian Versailles
veto	veto
veto override	veto mengatas
Vice President	Naib Presiden
victory	kemenangan
Vietnam	Vietnam
viewpoint	sudut pandangan
Volstead Act	Akta Volstead
vote	undi
Voting Rights Act (1965)	Akta Hak Mengundi (1965)
<b>W</b>	
Wagner Act	Akta Wagner
war	perang
War against poverty	Perang terhadap kemiskinan
Watergate scandal	Skandal Watergate

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>MALAY</b>
wealth	kekayaan
welfare capitalism	kapitalisme kebajikan
welfare reform	pembaharuan kebajikan
West	Barat
western	barat
Whiskey Rebellion	Pemberontakan Wiski
White House	Rumah Putih
white supremacy	ketuanan putih
wildcat strike	mogok
women's right	hak wanita
Woman's Suffrage	Hak Mengundi wanita
work ethic	etika kerja
working class	kelas pekerja
Works Project Administration	Pentadbiran Projek Kerja
World Court	Mahkamah Dunia
world war	perang dunia
worldview	pandangan dunia
Wounded Knee	Lutut Luka
writ of habeas corpus	writ habeas corpus
writ of mandamus	writ mandamus
<b>X Y Z</b>	
yellow journalism	kewartawanan kuning
Yellow Peril	Bahaya Kuning
yellow press	akhbar kuning
zoning	pengezonan