

# Glossary

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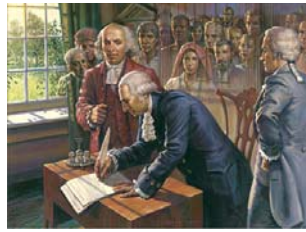
**High School Level**

## United States History & Government Glossary

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**English / Kinyarwanda**

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Translation of United States History &  
Government terms based on the  
Coursework for United States History &  
Government Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing  
accommodations for ELL/LEP students

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United States History & Government Glossary - High School Level

ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
<b>A</b>	
abolition	ikurwaho
abolitionist	ukuraho
administration	ubuyobozi
adoption	gutoranya
affirmative action	uburinganire
Africa	Afurika
African-American	Abanyamerika n'Abany' Afurika
Age of Jackson	Imyaka ya Jakisoni
aggression	gutera
agricultural areas	uduce tw'ubuhinzi
agriculture	ubuhinzi
AIDS /HIV	SIDA/UBWANDU
Albany Plan of Union	Gahunda yo Kwiyunga yaAlbany
Alger Hiss case	Ikibazo cya Alijeria
Alien and Sedition Acts	Ibyemewe n'Ibyakozwe n'ubugambanyi
allegiance	ukutanyuranya
Alliance for Progress	Amasezerano y'iterambere
allied powers	ibihugu byishyize hamwe
allies	abishyize hamwe
amendment	ubugororangingo
American Federation of Labor (AFL)	Ishyirahamwe Nyamerika ry'umurimo (AFL)
American Revolution	Impinduramatwara y'Abanyamerika
amnesty	imbabazi
anarchy	akaduruvayo
ancient	cya kera
annex	umugereka
annexation	kwikubira
anti-federalist	abarwanya ihuriro
anti-defamation League	ishyirahamwe rirwanyaiharabika
anti-Semitism	kwanga abayahudi
anti-trust	kutiringira
appeasement	kugusha neza
appointment	gushyiraho
arbitration	kumvikanisha
armed forces	abitwaje intwaro
armistice	imbabazi
arsenal of democracy	Intwaro ya demokrasi
Articles of Confederation	Ingingo zo kwishyira hamwe kwa Leta
Asia	Aziya
Asian-American	Abanyamerika bo muri Aziya
assassination	iyicwa

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
assembly	iteraniro
assembly line	igicenteruro
assimilation	kugereranya
Atlantic Charter	Amasezerano y'Atlantike
atomic bomb	Ibisasu bya kirimbuzi
austerity	kwiziraka umukanda
authority	ububasha
autocracy	ubutware
automation	ikora
autonomy	uburenganzira
axis powers	ibihugu byishyize hamwe
<b>B</b>	
baby boom generation	igihecy'ivuka ry'abana benshi
bank holiday	ikiruhuko cya banki
bankruptcy	kudakora
Bay of Pigs Invasion	Iterwa ry'Umuhora w'Ingurube
Berlin Blockade	Igotwa rya Berlin
Berlin Wall	Igikuta cya Berlin
Bessemer process	Inzira ya Bessemer
big business	ubucuruzi bwinshi
Big Stick Policy	Politiki y'Ikiboko
bill	itegeko
Bill of Rights	Itegeko nshinga
bipartisan	Amatsinda abiri
Black Codes	Indango y'Umukara
Black Panthers	Urusamagwe rw'Umukara
Black Tuesday	Uwakabiri mubi
blacklist	urutonde rubi
Bleeding Kansas	Kuva muri leta ya kansasi
Bonus Army	Ingabo zongewe
boycott	kwivumbura
buffer zone	zone y'ububiko gateganyo
bull market	isoko ry'imfizi
Bureau of Indian Affairs	Urwego rushinzwe ibibazo byabahindi
bureaucracy	abayobozi
business cycle	abacuruzi
<b>C</b>	
cabinet	ibiro
Camp David Accords	Amasezerano y'iCamp David
campaign	kwamamaza
canals	imigende
capital	umurwa mukuru

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
capitalism	ubukapitalisite
captains of industry	bayobora inganda
Caribbean	karayibe
carpetbaggers	imifuka y'amatapi
cartoons	filimi z'abana
case law	itegeko
Catholic	Gatolika
census	ibarura
central government	ubuyobozi bwo hejuru
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)	Urwego rw'iperereza rw'Amerikai (CIA)
charter	amasezerano
charts	gusezerana
checks and balances	gusuzuma no gupima
Cherokee	kwandika
Chief Justice	Perezida w'Urukiko rw'Ikirenga
child labor laws	amategeko agenga imirimo y'abana
Chinese Exclusion Act	Itegeko rikumira Abashinwa
choice	amahitamo
citizen	umuturage
citizenship	ubwenegihugu
city	umugi
civic values	Indangagaciro z'abaturage
civil disobedience	kugandira ubutegetsi kw'abaturage
Civil Rights	Uburenganzira bw'Abaturage
civil society	sosiyeti y'abaturage
civil unrest	imyivumbagatanyo y'abaturage
Civil War	Intambara y'abaturage
Civil War Amendments	Ivugururwa ry'Intambara y'Abaturage
climate	ikirere
closed shop	isoko ryafunzwe
coalition	ihuza
coast lines	ahagana ku nkombe
Cold War	Intambara y'ubutita
collective bargaining	Iciririkana rusange
colonial era	Igihe cy'ubukoloni
colony	ubukoloni
Commander-In-Chief	Umugaba mukuru w'ingabo
commerce	ubucuruzi
committee	komite
commodity	igicuruzwa
common sense	guhuza ubwenge
common welfare	Ukubaho neza rusange
commonwealth	Umuryango w'ibihugu byakolonijwe n'Abongereza

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
communism	Ubukomunisite
Communist Party	Ishyaka ryabakomunisite
community	umuryango
compare and contrast	Imigaragarire no kugereranya
compromise	ukumvikana
Compromise of 1850	Ubwumvikane bwo muri 1850
computer	Mudasobwa
Computer Revolution	Impinduramtwaru ya Mudasobwa
concentration camps	inkambi ihurizwamo impunzi
concurrent powers	ubushobozi bikorana
confederacy	kwishyira hamwe
confederation	ubufatanye
conference committees	Komite y'inama
conflict	amakimbirane
congregation	itsinda
Congress	Kongere
congressional committees	Komite zy'amatsinda ya Kongere
congressional district	Intara y' Inteko Ishinga Amategeko
Congress Industrial Organization (CIO)	Inama y'Ishyirahamwe ry'Inganda (CIO)
conscientious objector	Utemenyeranya n'abandi kubw'umutima nama we
consent of the governed	Kwemeranya kw'abayobowe
consolidation	ihuza
conspiracy	ihimba
constitution	itegeko shinga
Constitution of the United States	Itegeko shinga rya Leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika
constitutional amendment	ubugororangingo bw'itegeko nshinga
constitutional convention	amasezerano ry'itegeko nshinga
constitutional government	amasezerano y'ubutegetsi
consumer	ukoresha
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	Igicirondanga cy'Ukoresha (CPI)
consumption	gukoresha
containment	ibikubiyemo
Continental Congress	Inama mpuzamigabane
contraband	magendu
contract	amasezerano
cons	abatekamutwe
controversy	Ingingo itumvikanwaho
convention	amasezerano
corollary	igikenewe
corporation	ishyirahamwe
cotton gin	Urusobamiyoboro rw'ipamba
counterculture	irwanyamuco
country	igihugu

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
court	urukiko
covenant	isezerano
craft union	gushyiraho ubumwe
credit	umwenda
creditor nation	uwemera umwenda w'igihugu
crime	icyaha cy'ubugome
Cuban missile crisis	Intambara za misile zo muri Kiba
cultural interdependence	gukenerana kw'imico
cultural pluralism	Ubwinshi bw'imico
culture	umuco
currency	amafaranga
customs	imigenzo
<b>D</b>	
dark horse	Ifarashi mbi
Dawes Act	Itegeko rya Dawes
debate	impaka
debt	ideni
debtor nation	uwufite ideni ry'igihugu
Declaration of Independence	itangazo ry'ubwigenge
defense	kwirwanaho
delegate	uhagaraririyeye
demobilization	gusubiza mu buzima busanzwe
democracy	demokarasi
democratic	iharanira demokarasi
Democratic Party	Ishyamba ry'Abaharanira Demokarasi
depression	agahinda
deregulation	guhindura
desegregation	kutavangura
detente	akaruhuko
dictatorship	igitugu
diplomacy	Imibanirey'ibihugu
direct democracy	Demokarasi itaziguye
direct primary	ibanza ritaziguye
disabled citizens	abaturage bamugaye
discrimination	ivangura
disenfranchise	kwakwa uburenganzira
dissent	kwitandukanya
diversity	ikinyuranyo
doctrine	inyigisho
documents	inyandiko
dollar diplomacy	Politike y'idolari
domestic	cyo murugo

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
domino theory	igikorwa gituma ibindi bibaho
double jeopardy	kuregwa icyaha kimwe incuro ebyiri
draft	kujya mu gisirikare
draft evaders	abanga kujya mugisirikare
drug cartel	icuruza ry'ibiyobyabwenge
due process	Uburyo bwemewe
Dust Bowl	Ikiza cy'Umuyaga wuzuye umukungugu
<b>E</b>	
economic development	iteramberery'ubukungu
economic growth	Iterambere ry'ubukungu
economics	ubukungu
elastic clause	umudendeze wo gukurura
election	itora
electoral college	abatora bose
electors	abatora
emancipation	kwigenga
Emancipation Proclamation	Itangazo ryo kwigenga
Embargo Acts	Itegekory'ambarugo
emigration	kuva
employment	umurimo
enlightenment	ibwiriza
entrepreneur	rwiyemezamirimo
enumerated powers	ibihugu byavuzwe
environment	ibiidukikije
envoy	intumwa
Equal rights amendment (ERA)	Ivugururwa ry'amategeko angana
equality	uburinganire
escalation	ukuzamuka
espionage	ubutasi
ethnic	ubwoko
ethnocentrism	ihuzamoko
Europe	uburayi
European Union (E.U)	Umuryango w'Ubumwe w'Ibihugu by'i Burayi (E.U)
evolution	iterambere
excise tax	umusoro
executive branch	ubutegetsi nyubahirizategeko
executive privilege	uburenganzira bw'ubutegetsi
expansion	kwaguka
exploration	ishakisha
extraterritoriality	Amategeko y'akarere



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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
<b>F</b>	
faction	umugabane
factors of production	Ibitera umusaruro
family	umuryango
farmers	abahinzi
fascism	Ubutegetsu bw'igitugu
federal deficit	Kugabanya igihombo
Federal Reserve System	Kwiyunga kuri Sisitemu y'Ikigega
Federal System of Government	Kwiyunga kuri sisitemu y'ubutegetsu
federalism	kwi-yunga
felony	icyaha gikomeye
feminist movement	uburenganzira bw'igitsina gore
First Continental Congress	Inama ya Mbere Mpuzamigabane
flag	ibendera
foreclosure	gufungirwa
foreign affairs	ububanyi n'amahanga
foreign policy	Politiki mpuzamahanga
Four Freedoms	Uburyo Bune bw'Umudendezo
Fourteen Points	Amahame y'amahoro yo gusoza intambara
franchise	uburenganzira
free enterprise system	Sisitemu y'ikigo cyigenga
free trade	amasoko rusange
freedom	umudendezo
freedom of expression	umudendezo wo kuvuga
freedom of religion	umudendezo w'amadini
freedom of the press	umudendezo w'itangamakuru
freedom riders	intumwa z'umudendezo
freedom to assemble	itsinda ry'umudendezo
frigate	Ubwato bw'intambara
frontier	umupaka
fugitive	urugomo
Fugitive Slave Law	Itegeko ry'imbata zihunga
Fundamental Orders of Connecticut	Amategeko shingiro y'i Connecticut
<b>G</b>	
G.I Bill	Fagitire ya G.I.
Gay Rights Movement	Uburenganzira bw'Abantu Bahuje Igitsina
gender bias	ironda gitsina
gender roles	Inshingano za buri gitsina
generations	urungano
genocide	jenocide
Geographic factors	Ibiranga akarere
geography	ubumenyi bw'isi

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
Gettysburg	Gettysburg
Gilded Age	igihe cy'izahabu
glasnost	ukwishyira ukizana mu Burusiya
globalization	ikusanyabukungu
Gold standard	Ikirango cy'izahabu
Good Neighbor Policy	Politiki y'umuturanyi mwiza
goods and services	Imirimon'ubucuruzi
government	ubutegets
graduated income tax	umusoro ku byinjizwa wongerewe
graft	ruswa
grandfather clauses	Ingingo z'abakuambere
Grange Movement	Ishyirahamwe ry'abahinzi
graph	ishusho
grass roots campaign	kwamamaza ku nzego z'ibanze
Great (or Connecticut) Compromise	Iyumvikana rikomeye ry'i Connecticut
Great Depression	Ihungabana ry'Ubukungu
Great Migration	Iyimuka rikomeye
Great Plains	Intara yo muri Amerika Y'amajaruguru
Great Society	Sosiyeti nziza
Green Revolution	Impinduramatwara mu buhinzi
greenbacks	greenbacks
grievance	agahinda
gross domestic product	umusaruro wose w'imbere mu gihugu
gross national product (GNP)	Umusaruro wose w'igihugu(GNP)
guerilla warfare	Intambara y'inYESHYAMBA
<b>H</b>	
Harlem Renaissance	Itarembera rya Harlem
hate crimes	ibyaha by'urwango
health care	ubuzima bwiza
high crimes	ibyaha bikomeye
historical figures	abantu babaye ibihangange
history	amateka
holding company	ikigo cy'umutungo
holocaust	itsembabwoko ry'abayahudi
Home Front	Imbere y'Inzu
Homestead Act	Itegeko ry'imitungo y'ubutaka
Hoovervilles	Hoovervilles
horizontal integration	iyinjizwamo ntambike
House of Burgesses	Inteko ya Burgesses
House of Representatives	Inteko ishingamamategeko
human needs	Ibintu umuntu akenera
human resources	umutungo w'abantu

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
human rights	uburenganzira bw'umuntu
<b>I</b>	
identify	kurondora
illegal alien	Kubaho mu buryo butemewe n'amategeko
illegal immigration	Abinjira n'abasohoka mu gihugu ku buryobutemewe
immigration	Abinjira n'abasohoka
Immigration Acts	Ibikorwa by' y'abinjira n'abasohoka mu gihugu
Immigration and Naturalization Service	Serivisi y'abinjira n'abasohoka ndetse n'Ubwenegihugu
Immigration Quota Acts	Amategeko y'imibare ntarengwa y'abimukira mu gihugu
immunity	ubudahangarwa
impeach	kuvanwa ku mirimo
impeachment	ivanwa ku mirimo
imperialism	politiki ya gashakabuhake
imperialist	gashakabuhake
implied powers	imbaraga zitagaragara
impressment	igwatira
imprisonment	ugufunga
income tax	umusoro ku byinjiye
incumbent	ugezweho
indemnify	kurinda
indentured servants	abapagasi bakoreshwa agahato
independence	ubwigenge
Indian Wars	Intambara y'Abahindi
indigenous peoples	abasangwabutaka
industrial	cy'inganda
industrial growth	iterambere ry'inganda
Industrial Revolution	Impinduramatwara y'inganda
industrialization	ishyirwaho ry'inganda
industry	inganda
inequality	ubusumbane
inflation	guta agaciro k'ifaranga
initiative	igikorwa
injunction	itegeko
installment buying	kugura mu byiciro
institution	ikigo
integrity	ubunyangamugayo
interdependence	kuba magirirane
interment camps	irimbi
Internal Revenue Service (IRS)	Serivisi y'Imisoro y'Imbere mu gihugu
international	mpuzamahanga
internet	interinete
Interstate Commerce Commission	Komisiyo ya Leta Ishinzwe Ubucuruzi

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
intervention	ihagarika
investments	igishoro
Iranian hostage crisis	Ikibazo cy'abafashwe bugwate muri Irani
Iroquois Confederacy	Ugushyirahamwe kwa Iroquois
isolationism	ivangura
<b>J</b>	
Jacksonian democracy	Demokarasi ya Jakisoni
Japanese-American	Abanyamerika bo mu Buyapani
Jeffersonian democracy	Demokarasi ya Jefferson
Jim Crow laws	Amategeko ya Jim Crow
jingoism	Gukunda igihugu cyawe
joint-stock company	sosiyete ihuriweho n'abanyamigabane
judicial branch	Ishami ry'urukiko
judicial review	urukiko rw'isubiramwo
judiciary	urwego rw'ubucamanza
<b>K</b>	
Kansas-Nebraska Act	Itegeko rya Kansas-Nebraska
Kellogg-Brand Pact	Isezerano na Kellogg-Brand
Know-Nothing Party	Ishyaka ryo Kutamenya na kimwe
Ku Klux Klan	Ishyirahamwe ry'abazungu ryanga cyane abirabura
<b>L</b>	
labor	umurimo
Labor Standards Act	Ibyakozwe ku Mahame Agenga Umurimo
laissez-faire	kwishyira ukizana
land grants	amategeko y'igihugu
Land-Lease Act	Itegeko ryo Gukodesha
Last Frontier	Umupaka Uhera
law (s)	itegeko(s)
leader (s)	umuyobozi(s)
leadership	ubuyobozi
League of Nations	Umuryango w'Abibumbye
legislation	itegeko
legislative branch	ishami ry'amategeko
legislative process	Inzira y'amategeko
libel	idatunganye
life expectancy	ikizere cy'ubuzima
limited government	leta ifite aho igarukira
line item veto	guhagarika igice cy'umurongo
literacy test	gusuzuma ubumenyi mu gusoma no kwandika
lobbying	ugucengeza amatwara
lobbyist	umuntu wemeza abanyapolitike

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
local community	abaturatione
local government	inzego z'ibanze
lockout	gifunze
loose constructionist	umwubakisha woroshya
Louisiana Purchase	Kugura i Louisiana
Loyalist	Indahemuka
<b>M</b>	
MacArthur Constitution	Itegeko shinga rya MacArthur
machine politics	Politike yiringiwe
Magna Carta	Magna Kata
majority rule	itegeko rusange
maldistribution	isesesagura
mandate	inshingano
Manhattan Project	Umushinga Manhattan
Manifest Destiny	Imyizerere y'abimukira igamije kwaguka
manufactured goods	ibicuruzwa byakozwe
market economy	bukungu bushingiye ku masoko
Marshall Plan	Umugambi witiriwe Marshall
martial law	amategeko mu bihe by'intambara
Mason-Dixon Line	Umurongo wa Mason-Dixon
Mayflower Compact	Inyandiko y'i Mayflower
Medicaid	Imfashanyo y'imiti
Medicare	Imfashanyo y'Imiti ku bakuze n'Ibimuga
melting pot	amoko avanze
mercantilism	ikomatanya bukungu
merchandising	gucuruza
metro area	umuhanda wo muni y'ubutaka
Mexican Cession	Agace ka Megizike
Mexican Revolution	Impindurantwara y'Abanyamegizike
Mexican War	Intambara y'Abanyamegizike
Middle Atlantic	Hagati mu Nyanja ya Atalantika
migration	kwimura
military	umusirikare
militia	Umutwe utwara gisirikare
minority	uhagarariye
minutemen	abarwanyi
misdemeanor	icyaha cyoroshye
Missouri Compromise	Ukumvikana kw'i Misuri
mobilization	gukangurira
monopoly	cyihariye
Monroe Doctrine	Inyigisho ya Monroe
Montgomery Bus Boycott	Ukwivumbura muri za bisi i Montgomery

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
Mormon Church	Idini ya Mormon
muckrakers	abanyamakuru barwanya ruswa
multicultural	imico itandukanye
multiculturalism	gutandukanya imico
multinational corporation	sosiyete mpuzamahanga
municipal	cy'umuji
<b>N</b>	
nation	ishyanga
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP)	Ishyirahamwe ry'igihugu w'iterambere ry'Abirabura (NAACP)
National Organization of Women (NOW)	Ishyirahamwery'abagore ku rwego rw'igihugu (NOW)
National Socialist Party	Ishyaka ry'abasosiyalisite mu gihugu
Native American Indian	Kavukir w'Umuhindi muri Amerika
natural resources	umutungo kamere
natural rights	guhabwa uburenganzira
naturalization	ukugirwa umwenegihugu
naval forces	abarwanira mu mazi
navigation	kugenda mu mazi
necessary and proper clause	icyangombwa n'inkuru y'umwimerere
negotiation	gucirirakanya
neutrality	kutabonama
New Deal	Isezerano rishya
New Federalism	Urukiko rushya
New Frontier	Urubibi rushya
New York State Constitution	Itegeko shinga rya New York
nonpartisan	ibadafite aho babogamiye
non-violence	ibitari urugomo
normal	ubusanzwe
North	Amajyaruguru
North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Iyemererwa ry'Ubucuruzi bw'Abanyamerika mu Majyarurugu (NAFTA)
northeast	amajyaruguru y'i burasirazuba
northwest	amajyaruguru y'i burengerazuba.
Northwest Ordinance	Itegeko ry'amajyaruguru y'uburengerazuba
Nuclear families	muhira
nullification	ukugarukaho
nullify	kureka
<b>O</b>	
oil crisis	Ikibazo cy'ibitoro
Old Imperialism	Igihe cy'abagashakabuhake ba kera
Open door Policy	Politiki y'umuryango ufunguye
open shop	gufungura isoko

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
opposition	kurwanya
ordinance	umuhango
overexpansion	kwaguka birenze
overproduction	umusaruro urenze
ownership	ugutunga
<b>P</b>	
Pacific Northwest	Inyanja ya majyaruguru y'uburengerazuba
pacifism	gushaka amahoro
pardon	imbabazi
Paris Peace Accords	Amasezerano y'Amahoro y'i Parisi
parliament	Inteko nshinga amategeko
parliamentary democracy	Demokarasi y'inteko ishingira amategeko
partitioned	cyaciwemo ibice
partnerships	ubufatanye
past	ibyahise
patriotism	gukunda igihugu
patronage	kugoboka
peace movement	Inkubiri yo gushaka amahoro
peace treaty	amasezerano y'amahoro
persecution	itotezwa
Persian Gulf Crisis	Ibibazo by'ikigobe cya Perise
philanthropy	urukundo
physical environment	ubuzima bw'ikidukikije
physical maps	amakarita agaragara
Plains States	Leta zo mu Biyaya
plantation system	Sistemu y'ubuhinzi
Pledge of Allegiance	Umuhigo w'indahemuka
pluralism	mu bwinshi
pocket veto	guhagarika umufuka
political affairs	iby politike
political boundaries	imbibi za politike
political cartoons	filimi z'ikunzwe n'abana za politike
political corruption	Politike ya ruswa
political institutions	inzego za politike
political machine	Imikorere ya politike
political maps	amakarita ya politike
political organization	Kwivanga muri politike
political party	ishyaka
political platform	urubuga rwa politiki
political power	imbaragaza politike
political radicals	Politike ikomeye
political systems	Sisitemu ya politike

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
pol tax	Umusoro wa politiki
pollution	guhumanya
popular sovereignty	ubusugire bwamamaye
popular vote	gutorwa n'abantu
Populist Movement	inkubiri y'abahagarariye inyugu za rubanda
pork-barrel legislation	Itegeko rireba ingurube
post-industrial	nyuma y'inganda
post-modern	nyuma y'iterambere
postwar	nyuma y'intambara
poverty	ubukene
prairie	ikibaya
preamble	irangashingiro
Preamble of the Constitution	Irangashingiro y'itegeko nshinga
prejudice	Ibitekerezo birenganya abandi nta shingiro
president	perezida
President of the United States	Perezida wa leta Zunze Ubumwe z'Amerika
President Pro-tempore (of the Senate)	Perezida wo mu gihe (wa sena)
presidio	peresidiyo
privateer	bwite
productivity	umusaruro
Progressive Movement	Abashyigikiye iterambere
progressive tax	Umusoro kw'iterambere
Prohibition	kubuza
propaganda	propaganda
proportional representation	Ihagararira rigereranyije
proprietorship	ikiranga
prosperity	ubukire
protect	gukinga
protectionist	uwukingira
protective tariff	tarifu irinda
protectorate	uburinzi
protest (march)	Kwigaragamba (urugendo)
public education	Ishuri ya leta
public land	ubutaka bwa leta
public policy	Politike ya leta
pump priming	Izahurabukungu
Puritan work ethic	Gukorana umwete kw'abapuritani
Puritans	abapuritini
pursuit of happiness	Ingaruka y'ibyishimo



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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
<b>Q</b>	
Quakers	Ishirahamwe y'Idini y'Abagenzi
quarantine	akato
quorum	umubare ukenewe
<b>R</b>	
racial	amoko
racial group	itsinda ry'amoko
racial segregation	Kuvangura amoko
racism	Ivangura ry'amoko
radical	Ihinduka rikomeye
ratification	kwemeza
ratify	icyemezo
real politic	politike nyakuri
real wages	igihembo nyakuri
rebate	kugabanya
recall	kwibuka
recession	kwitandukanya
reciprocity	kwihorera
reconstruction	kugaruraho
Red Scare	Gutinya cyane
redistribution of wealth	Gusaranganya ubukire
referendum	kamarampaka
refugee	impunzi
region	akarere
regionalism	irondakarere
regulation	mugenga
religion	idini
religious beliefs	imyizerere y'amadini
religious group	itsinda ry'amadini
reparation	icyiru
repeal	kuvanaho
representation	ihagararira
representative	ihagarariye
representative democracy	demokarasi bose bibonamo
representative government	Leta bose bibonamo
repression	ikandamiza
republic	repuburika
Republican	Abashyigikiye repubulika
Republican Party	Ishyaka riharanira Repubulika
reservations	kubikisha
resignation	ukwegura
resolution	umwanzuro

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
resources	imitungo
respect	icyubahiro
return to normalcy	gusubira ku buzima busanzwe
revenue tariff	tarifu y'imisoro
revolution	impinduramatwara
rider	umugereka
rights	uburenganzira
rights of the accused	uburenganzira bw'ushinjwa
Rights-Wing Groups	Uburenganzira bw'abashyigikiye leta
riot	imyigaragambyo
river systems	kurinda inzuzi
roads	imihanda
Roosevelt Corollary	Igitekerezo cy Roosevelt
Rosenberg trials	Imanza za Rosenberg
Rugged Individualism	Kuba nyamwigendaho
rule of law	itegekoi
rural	cy'icyaro
<b>S</b>	
Sacco and Vanzetti case	Dosiye ya sako na vanzeti
salutary neglect	kwirengagiza amagara
Sandinistas	Sandinistas
satellite nation	igihugu gikennye
scabs	abigaragambije
scandal	ishyano
scarcity	ikendera
Scopes trial	Urubanza rwa Scopes
secede	gutandukana
secession	ukwitandukanya
Second Continental Congress	Inama Mpuzamigabane ya kabiri
sectionalism	ukwicamo ibice
securities	incungamimerere
Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)	Komisiyo y'Umutekano n'Ihaha (SEC)
sedition	kugandisha
Sedition Act	Igikorwa cyo kugandishwa
segregation	kuvangura
self-determination	ukwiyemeza
Senate	Sena
Seneca Falls	Kugwa kwa Seneka
separate but equal	gutanya ariko mu buryo buringaniye
separation	gutandukana
separation of church and state	gutandukanya leta n'idini
separation of powers	gutandukanya inzego

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
settlement house	inzu y'abimukira
sharecropping	ubukonde
Shay's Rebellion	Imvururu ya Shay
Sherman Anti-Trust Act	Itegeko ryo- Kutizerana rya Sherman
Sit-in	Imyigaragambyo ituje
slave trade	ubucuruzi bw'abacakara
slave uprisings	Imvururu z'abacakara
slavery	ubucakara
slums	utujagari
social behavior	Uburyo bw'umubano
social contract	amasezerano y'umubano
Social Darwinism	Umubano wa Darwin
social gospel	Ubutumwa bwiza mu bantu
social security	Ishaka ry'abaturage
social services	umurimo wo mu giturage
social tensions	amakimbirane y'umubano
socialism	amoko
Socialist Party	Ishyaka ry'Abasosiyalisiti
Socialist Republics	Abasosiyalisti ba Republika
society	sosiyeti
sociology	ubumenyamuntu
soldiers	abasirikari
South	amajyepfo
sovereignty	ukwigenga
Soviet Union	Ubutegetsi bw'abasoviyeti
space race	igice cy'amoko
Spanish Civil War	Intambara y'Abaturage ba Esipanye
spatial patterns	Imiterere yo mu kirere
Speaker of the House	Perezida w'Inteko ishingira amategeko
Special Olympic	Amarushanwa Adasanzwe
specie	igiceri
speculation	ibihuha
sphere of influence	aho imbaraga zigera
spiritual beliefs	imyizerere y'umwuka
Square Deal	Ugufata abantu kimwe
Stamp Act	itegeko ryaka imisoro
Star Wars	Intambara
starvation	kwicwa n'inzara
state	leta
state action	igikorwa cya leta
state government	leta
state legislature	itegeko rya leta
statehood	leta yigenga

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
stereotype	Inyandiko rugero
stewardship theory	Imigaragarire y'ubuyobozi
stock	isoko
stock market crash	guhomba ku isoko ry'imari
strict construction	ubwubatsi bushimangiwe
strikes	imyigaragambyo
submission	gutanga
subsistence farming	umwuga w'ubuhinzi
suburban	inkengero z'umujyi
suburbanization	gutuzza mu nkengero
subversives	guhirika ubutegetsu
suffrage	amatora
summit	inama
super majority	birenze igipimo
supply and demand	gutanga no gusaba
supply-side economics	gutanga igice cy'ubukungu
supremacy	ubwiganze
supremacy clause	ingingo y'ubwiganze
Supreme Court	Urukiko rw'Ikirenga
surveys	amabarura
<b>T</b>	
Tammany Hall	inzu ya Tammany
tariff	igiciro
taxation	isoresha
taxes	imisoro
Teapot Dome Scandal	Akaga n'Igisebo bya Teapot Dome
technological unemployment	ubushomeri mu buryo bw'ikoranabuhanga
technology	ikoranabuhanga
temperance movement	uko kwirinda bigenda
tenant farmer	umuhinzi w'umukonde
tenement	urugo
termination	ihagarika
territory	teritwari
terrorism	iterabwoba
Tet offensive	Irakazwa rya Tet
textile	imyenda
The Federalist Papers	Impapuro z'abishyize hamwe
The Zenger Case	Urubanza rwa Zenger
third party	abandi
Third World	Ibihugu Bikennye
Three-fifths Compromise	Iyumvika ry'Bitatu bya Gatanu
totalitarian	Ubutegetsu bw'igitugu

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
town meeting	inama y'umujyi
trade	ubucuruzi
trade deficit	guhomba
trade imbalance	ubusumbane mu bucuruzi
trade markets	amasoko y'ubucuruzi
tradition	akarande
treason	ubugambanyi
treaties	amaseserano
trickle down economic	igabanuka ry'ubukungu
trust	ikizere
trust-busting	kwiringira ubutunzi
<b>U</b>	
U.S. Constitution	Itegeko nshinga rya Leta Zunze Ubumwe
unalienable rights	uburenganzira ntayegayezwa
Uncle Tom's Cabin	Inzu y'Amerika
unconstitutional	Kunyuranya n'itegeko shinga
under consumption	Biri gukoreshwa
Underground Railroad	Umuhanda wa gari ya moshi uri musu y'ubutaka
Underwood Tariff	Ibiciro bya Underwood
undocumented	Kutagira icyangombwa
unemployment	ubushomeri
unicameral	y'icyumba kimwe
union	ubumwe
United Nations	Umuryango w'Abibumbye
upward mobility	ikimenyetso kireba hejuru
urban	cy'umujyi
urban development	iterambere ry'umujyi
urbanization	guhindura umujyi
utilities	ibikenewe
<b>V</b>	
Versailles Treaty	Amasezerano ya Versailles
veto	Uburenganzira ntakumirwa
veto override	kubuza
Vice President	Visi Perezida
victory	intsinzi
Vietnam	Viyetinamu
viewpoint	igaragaza
Volstead Act	Itegeko rya Volstead
vote	itora
Voting Rights Act (1965)	Itegeko ritangauburenganzira bwo Gutora (1965)

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ENGLISH	KINYARWANDA
<b>W</b>	
Wagner Act	Itegeko rya Wagner
war	intambara
War against poverty	intambara yo kurwanya ubukene
Watergate scandal	Ishyano rya Watergate
wealth	ubukire
welfare capitalism	umutungo
welfare reform	Ivugururwa ry'imibereho myiza
West	liburengerazuba
western	iburengerazuba
Whiskey Rebellion	Kwigomeka kwa Whiskey
White House	Perezidansi y'Amerika
white supremacy	ugusumba andi moko kw'abazungu
wildcat strike	imyigaragambyo
women's right	uburenganzira bwabagore
Woman's Suffrage	Itora ry'Umugore
work ethic	amabwiriza y'umurimo
working class	abakora
Works Project Administration	Imiyoborere imishinga y'Ibikorwa
World Court	Uukikorw'Isi yose
world war	intambara y'isi yose
worldview	uko isi ibona ibintu
Wounded Knee	Ivi ryakomeretse
writ of habeas corpus	Urwandiko rw'ifungwa ryemewe n'umucamanza
writ of mandamus	urwandiko rutegeka rw'urukiko rw'ikirenga
<b>X Y Z</b>	
yellow journalism	Itangazamakuru ritanga amakuru atizewe
Yellow Peril	Iterabwoba ku bihugu by'iburayi na Aziya ritaremezwa
yellow press	Ibinyamakuru bisohora amakuru atizewe
zoning	Gucamo uduce