

Glossary

High School Level

Global History Glossary

English / Mandinka



Translation of Global History terms based on the Coursework for Global History Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students





THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

P-16

Office of Elementary, Middle, Secondary and Continuing Education and Office of Higher Education
Office of Bilingual Education and World Languages

<http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/biling/>

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Regents of The University

BETTY A. ROSA, <i>Chancellor</i> , B.A., M.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed., M.Ed., Ed.D.	Bronx
T. ANDREW BROWN, <i>Vice Chancellor</i> , B.A., J.D.	Rochester
ROGER TILLES, B.A., J.D.	Great Neck
LESTER W. YOUNG, JR., B.S., M.S., Ed.D.	Beechhurst
CHRISTINE D. CEA, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	Staten Island
WADE S. NORWOOD, B.A.	Rochester
KATHLEEN M. CASHIN, B.S., M.S., Ed.D.	Brooklyn
JAMES E. COTTRELL, B.S., M.D.	New York
JOSEPHINE VICTORIA FINN, B.A., J.D.	Monticello
JUDITH CHIN, M.S. in Ed.	Little Neck
BEVERLY L. OUDERKIRK, B.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed.	Morristown
CATHERINE COLLINS, R.N., N.P., B.S., M.S. in Ed., Ed.D.	Buffalo
JUDITH JOHNSON, B.A., M.A., C.A.S.	New Hempstead
NAN EILEEN MEAD, B.A.	Manhattan
ELIZABETH S. HAKANSON, A.S., M.S., C.A.S.	Syracuse
LUIS O. REYES, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.	New York
SUSAN W. MITTLER, B.S., M.S.	Ithaca

Commissioner of Education and President of The University

MARYELLEN ELIA

Executive Deputy Commissioner

ELIZABETH R. BERLIN

The State Education Department does not discriminate on the basis of age, color, religion, creed, disability, marital status, veteran status, national origin, race, gender, genetic predisposition or carrier status, or sexual orientation in its educational programs, services and activities. Portions of this publication can be made available in a variety of formats, including braille, large print or audio tape, upon request. Inquiries concerning this policy of nondiscrimination should be directed to the Department's Office for Diversity and Access, Room 530, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234.

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
A	
A.D.	A.D.
aboriginal	aboriginalo
absolutism	absolutismo
African civilization	Afrinkinlu la civilisasiyon
Age of Reason	Khakilo siwo
agrarian	agrariano
AIDS/HIV	SIDA/VIH
allegiance	allégianso
alliance	kaffo
allies	alliyélu
amnesty	amnési
ancestry	kotoman
animism	animismo
annex	annéxo
anthropology	anthropologi
anti-Semitic	A danté Sémitiko
apartheid	aparhayido
appeasement	appésemenwo
Arab League	Arabligo
archeology	Archépligiwo
aristocracy	aristocrasi
art	aro
artifacts	artifactolu
Asia	Asi
assimilate	Kha famu
atlas	atlaso
autocracy	autocrasi
autonomy	autonomi
B	
B.C.	B.C.
backgrounds	Mimbé narin
Balance of Power	Balanso simbo
Balkans	Balkanwolu
battle	kélo
Belief systems	Lannaya sistémo
belligerent	Mimbé kéllo la
Berlin Airlift	Berlin Airo lifto
Berlin Wall	Berlin Wiro
bible	biblo
Black Death	Saya finmanwo
blockade	barajo
Bolshevik Revolution	Bolshevik Révolusiyon
boundaries	frontiyéro
bourgeoisie	famolu
Boxer Rebellion	Boxéro Révolusiyon

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
Bronze Age	Bronsé Siwo
bubonic plague	Buboniko pésto
Buddhism	Buddhismo
Bushido	Bushidoo
Byzantine	Bizantino
C	
Capital	Capitalo
capitalism	capicalismo
Caribbean	caribbiyin
cartel	cartélo
cash crop	cashcropo
caste system	casté
Catholicism	Catholicismo
cause	mun kha tu
ensorship	ensoro
Central America	Amériki centralo
century	san kémé
change	falino
charter	chartéro
child labor	dindind dooku
China	chine
Chinese	chinoi
Christianity	crétien ya
chronological order	chronologiko yamaro
church	égliisso
Circum navigate	Circumo navigo
citizen	dugu dingwo
city-state	Sate état
civil disobedience	Civilo la marabaliya
civil war	civil kélo
civilizations	civilisasiyonlu
clan	clanwo
classical civilizations	civilisasiyon méélinwolu
clergy	clérgé
climate	climanwo
coalition	Khé din
Cold War	Kélé sumuyalinwo
collective	collectivo
collective security	collective kantarano
colonialism	colonialismo
colony	coloni
command economy	économi yamarilin
commercial revolution	firilo révolusiyon
common good	Marsandisso kiling
common law	sila kiling
communication	communicasiyon
communism	communismo

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
communist Party	parti communisto
community	communiti
concentration camp	Concentrasiyon canwo
concept	concépto
conclusion	conclusiyon
conflict	kélo
Confucianism	Confucianismo
Congress of Vienna	Vienn congréssó
conquest	conquéto
conquistadores	conquistadoréssó
consent	sono
conservation of resources	Résursso maralo
conservative	Minsi mara no
constitution	constitusiyon
constitutional monarchy	Constitutional monarsi
consumption	domolo
containment	Min bijé
contemporary issues	Problémo mimbé sangala
continent	continenwo
contribution	contribusiyon
controversial events	Tumo gnakhamilin
costs	songolu
Counter Reformation	Contéro Réformasiyon
country	dugo
coup d'état	Khé manso la wuli fango
Creoles	Créololu
crisis	criso
Crusades	Croisado
Cuban missile crisis	Cuba missilo criso
cultural diffusion	Ado janjalo
Cultural Revolution	Ado Révolusiyon
culture	ado
customs	cliانو
Czar	Csar
D	
Dark Ages	San Finmanwo
debt	juloo
decline	boyo
deforestation	Wula khono tigna
democracy	démocrassi
demographic patterns	Démographiko noolu
desertification	désertificasiyon
despot	Simbo bé manso mina
despotism	Mansaya fumalinwo
detente	Khito saba
developing country	Dugo menu bé takhakan gnato
diaspora	Menu bé tongala

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
dictatorship	dictatoriya
diplomacy	diplomassi
direct democracy	Directo démocrassi
discrimination	féyalo
discuss	kathiaa
diseases	jankarolu
displaced persons	Mokho muna takha dula koté
dissident	Mokho min khi ban manso ma
distance	distanso
distribution	diilo
diversity	Min khé siya
divine right	Alla la toгна
drug trafficking	Drog firilo
dynasty	dinasti
E	
earth	dugukulo
Eastern Hemisphere	Koron Hémisphéro
economic growth	Économi yiriwo
education	éducasiyon
effect	kéé
Egypt	Egypti
election	élecsiyon
embargo	émbargo
emigrate	Khé bo sate dola
emperor	émpérioro
empire	empiro
encomienda system	Encomienda sistémo
encounter	Khé bin
endangered species	Niila finwo bé dangé to
enforce	Ka ké fango ti
English Bill of Rights	Englé la Rogna Kayto
enlightenment	séniyalo
environment	environmenwo
epidemic	épidémiko
equal	égal
era	éro
Estates-General	EStatolu-Généralo
ethnic cleansing	siya laséniyalo
ethnic conflict	siya kélo
ethnic groups	siya grupo
ethnic tension	siya tensiyon
ethnocentrism	Siya min khé fissa siya béti
Eurasia	Eurasi
Eurodollar	Eurodollaro
European Union	Europinlu laKaffo
events	tumolu
excommunication	excommunicasiyon

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
expansion	janjanlo
exploitation	exploitasiyon
exploration	explorasiyon
export	exporo
extraterritoriality	extratérriorialo
F	
fact	facto
factors	factorolu
famine	kongo
Fascism	Fascism
Fascist Party	Fascist Parti
federation	fédérasiyon
Fertile Crescent	Fértilo Crescenwo
feudalism	féodalismo
fiefdom	fiéfdomo
folklore	Jélé kuwo
foreign	luntanwo
foreign aid	Lungtanwo démaló
foreign policy	Lungtanwo politiko
free trade	Firili librélinwo
French Revolution	Fransélu la révolusiyon
fundamentalism	fondamentilismo
G	
gender	Kéé wala musso
generations	générasiyon
genocide	Mokho fakho
geographic factors	Géographiko factorolu
geography	géographi
ghetto	gétto
glasnost	glasnosto
global economy	Ékonomi globalo
global history	Histoiro globalo
global market	Marsé globalo
global migration	Takhalo globalo
global trade	Firilo globalo
global village	Wula khono dugo blobalo
globalization	globalisasiyon
globe	globo
Glorious Revolution	Kééya Révolusiyon
goals	Akéta mun khaman
gothic	gothiko
government	mansacunda
groups	grupolu
guerrilla warfare	Kélo gna

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
H	
Hammurabi Code	Hammurabido Codo
Hellenistic	Héllénistiko
heretic	hérétiko
Hinduism	Hinduismo
Holocaust	Holocosto
Holy Land	Banko Barkalinwo
human rights	Khadadinwo la tognalu
humanism	Khadamadin gna
humanitarian	Minsi khadamadinwolu déma
hunters and gatherers	Banko gnininwo kamarilalu
I	
ideas	Khakilima
immigration	Khé takha sate koténa
imperialism	impérialismo
import	imporo
income	sara
Indian Empires	Indinlu la Empiro
indulgences	hinaya
Indus Valley	IndussoVallé
Industrial Revolution	Indistriériélo Révolusiyon
industrialism	industrialismo
inflation	Do kaffuta finwolu daama
infrastructure	infrastructuro
inquisition	gnininlo
interdependence	interdépendansso
interpretation	firino
invasion	Khé dun dula la fango la
invention	dadalo
Iron Curtain	Rido Néguéma
irrigation	Jii silo
Islam	silaméya
isolationism	isolationismo
J	
jihad	jihado
Judaism	judaismo
justice	Sila suwo
K	
knowledge	lonno
Koran	kitababo

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
L	
laissez-faire	Kha bula a famma
land grants	Banko diilolu
land reform	Banko réformo
language	kumo
Latin America	Amérik Latino
latitude	janjaya
legend	légendo
legislature	législaturo
liberal	libéralo
liberty	liberté
Life expectancy	Ballu gna
literacy	litérére
location	locasiyon
longitude	loo
M	
Magna Carta	Magna Carto
maize	tibagno
majority	min kha siya
Mandate of Heaven	arjana mandato
manor	manoro
maps	cartolu
Marshall Plan	Marshall Planwo
Marxism	Marxismo
massacre	fakhalo
Mecca	makka
medieval	médiévalo
Meiji Restoration	Méiji Réstorasiyon
mercantilism	Firilo bala
meridian	mérijino
Mesoamerica	Mésoamériki
Mesopotamia	Mésopotami
mestizos	mestizosso
Mexican Revolution	Mexikinlu la Révolusiyon
Middle Ages	SiwoluTéma
Middle East	KoronTéma
migrant	Mokho mun bota sate kotin
migration	Khé takha sate koténa
militarism	soldasiya
millennium	millénniumo
minority	minorité
missionary	missionéro
modern	moderno
monarchy	monarssi
Mongol	Mongolo
monotheism	Alla killing batula

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
monsoon	mussowo
mosque	juma
Mothers of the Plaza De Mayo	Plazo Dé Mayo Naa
mountains	montagnolo
multicultural	Ada siyaman
N	
Napoleonic Code	Napoléoniko Codo
nation state	Jamano kéгна
nationalism	Nationalismo
natural resources	Résursso fanwo
Nazism	Nazismo
negotiate	Kha gnagninin
Neolithic	Néolithiko
neutrality	neutralité
New Imperialism	Impérialismo Kuto
Ninety Five theses	Bikononto ani lulu thésolu
Nobel Peace Prize	Khéro Pri Nobélo
nobility	famaya
nomads	yaylalu
nonalignment	Non alignemenwo
non-violence	Kélé n'tala
North America	Nor Amériki
North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Nor Amériki firilo Kanbinwo fana soto (NAFTA)
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	NorAtlantiko Organisasiyon Trété (NATO)
nuclear age	Nucléro siwo
Nuremberg Trials	Nurémberg Jujemenwo
O	
oceans	bajiwo
official	officialo
Old Imperialism	Impérialismo kotomanwo
oligarchy	oligarsi
Olmec civilization	Olmik civilisasiyon
opinion	Khakila kumo
Opium War	Opiumo Kélo
opposition	opposisiyon
oral tradition	Ado mun foto
Organization of American States (OAS)	Amériki Etalu Organisasiyon (OAS)
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	Dugoménu si Pétrolo kii Oganisasiyon (OPEC)
organizations	organisasiyonlu
origin	abodula
Orthodox Christian Church	Orthodox Chrétienlu la Eglisso
Ottoman	Ottoman
overpopulation	Mokholu khé siya fokha adamatambi
overthrow	Khala boy

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
P	
Paleolithic	paléolithiko
Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO)	Paléstiyinla la Libérasiyon Organisasiyon (PLO)
Panama Canal	Panama Canalo
parallel	parallélo
parliamentary system	Parlementéro sistémo
partition	tala
passive resistance	Kélo min kha long marfa n'tala
patrician	patricienwo
Pax Romana	Paxo Romano
Pearl Harbor	Pirl harboro
peasants	sénékélalu
per capita income	Percapitin naata
perestroika	péréstroika
persecution	pérséculiyon
Persian Gulf War	Persan Golfo Kélo
perspective	Mimbé nala
pharaoh	farawon
philosophy	philosophi
photograph	photographo
physical map	Phisiko carto
pilgrimage	Alla batulalu
plague	plago
plebeian	plébéiano
plebiscite	plébicito
pluralism	pluralismo
poem	poémo
pogroms	pogromolu
point of view	Fana kumo
political map	Politico carto
political party	Parti politiko
political systems	Politico sistémo
politics	politiko
pollution	tignaro
polytheism	Minsi alla siyaman batu
population	mokholu
post-Cold War	Sumuya Kélo tambilinwo
poverty	fantangna
power	simbo
Pre-Columbian civilizations	Jani-Colombiyinlu la Civilisasiyonlu
pre-history	jani histoiro
prejudice	togniro
president	présidenwo
primary source	surso folo
prime minister	Ministri folo
privatization	balilo
productivity	productivité

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
proletariat	prolétariya
propaganda	propagando
protectionism	kantarigna
protectorate	protectora
Protestantism	protestantismo
public	jama
public opinion	Jama kanwo
Puritan Revolution	Puritinlu la Révolusiyon
pyramids	piramidolu
Q	
queen	Mansa musso
quota	quoto
R	
racism	racismo
rain forest	Wula sanjiwo
raw materials	Matériélo fanwo
rebellion	rébéliyon
Red Guards	Garde Wulérinwo
reform	réformo
reformation	réformulasiyon
refugee	Mokholu menu borta kélola
regionalism	régionalismo
Reign of Terror	Fakhalo bé dulamin
reincarnation	Mokhofakho bé dulamin
relationship	tériya
religion	dino
religion belief	Khé la dino
religion group	Dino grupo
Renaissance	Khé wulu tugun
representative democracy	Réprésentativo démocrassi
republic	républiko
resources	résurssolu
restoration	tobinno
revolution	révolusiyon
Revolutionary War	Révolutionéro Kélo
river valley civilizations	Baa valléyo civilisasiyon
rivers	baalu
Roman Empire	Romanlu la Empiro
rural	Santo dugo
Russian Revolution	Russo la Révolusiyon
Russification	Russificasiyon

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
S	
samurai	Samuray
satellite nation	satélliténasiyon
scarcity	scarcité
scientific method	Scientiko kéгна
secondary source	Surso fulajanwo
secular	séculéro
segregation	Mokho fisaya gnokhonti
self-determination	khi timinandiya
self-government	Fana mansaya
senate	sénato
separation of church and state	Khé égliso ani état tala
Sepoy Mutiny	Sépoyo Mutini
serf	sérfo
Shintoism	shintoismo
shogun	shoguno
Silk Road	Silak silkilinwo
slash and burn farming	Faralo ani kéna janilo
slave trade	Jon firo
slavery	jongna
social	socialo
social class	Social classo
Social Darwinism	Darwinismo Socialo
socialism	socialismo
socialist	socialisto
solidarity	bénno
South America	Amérika sudo
sovereignty	Tamu afanti
Soviet Union	SovietoKaffo
sphere of influence	Sphéro influenso
stability	stabilité
standard of living	Ballu gna
state	état
status	statuwo
steamboat	stimbato
stereotype	stéréotipo
stratification	stratificasiyon
structure	structuro
subcontinent	subcontinenwo
Sub-Saharan Africa	Afriki Sub-Saharano
superpowers	Simbo warman ba
Supply and demand	Dilo and gnininkaro
symbols	simbolo

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
T	
Taiping Rebellion	Taipinwo la Révolusiyon
Taoism	Taoismo
technology	téchnologiwo
terrorism	térrorismo
theory	théori
Third World	DunaSabajanwo
Tiananmen Square	TiananmenoSquaro
timeline	Wato ligno
Torah	Taraho
totalitarianism	totalitarismo
trade imbalance	Firi imbalanso
traditions	adolu
treaties	trétélu
Treaty of Versailles	Versailles Trété
tribal group	Tribal grupo
tribalism	tribalismo
tribunal	tribunalo
Triple Alliance	Alliansi Saba
Triple Entente	Entento Saba
truce	truso
Twelve Tables	Tan ani fula Tablolu
tyranny	tiranni
U	
United Nations	Jamano kaffulinwo
uprising	Khé wuli fangola
urban	Sate khono
urbanization	urbanisasiyon
utopian reform	Utopiano réformo
V	
value	valoro
vassal	vassalo
Vedas	Védaso
viceroys	viseroyo
vote	voté
W	
war	kélo
Warsaw Pact	Kélosawo Pacto
weapons	marfolu
Weimer Republic	Weiméro Républik
Western Hemisphere	Westerno Hémisphéro
Westernization	Westernisasiyon
White Man's Burden	Tibabo la dookuwo
world	duna

GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MANDINKA
World Bank	Duna Banko
World War I	Duna Kélo 1
World War II	Duna Kélo 2
writing system	Sistémo saféro
Z	
Zionism	Zionismo
Zulu	Zulu