

# Glossary

---

**High School Level**

## Global History Glossary

---

**English / Fulani**

---



Translation of Global History terms based on the Coursework for Global History Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students

---





THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

---

**P-16**

Office of Elementary, Middle, Secondary and Continuing Education and Office of Higher Education  
Office of Bilingual Education and World Languages

<http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/biling/>

**THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK**

**Regents of The University**

BETTY A. ROSA, <i>Chancellor</i> , B.A., M.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed., M.Ed., Ed.D. ....	Bronx
T. ANDREW BROWN, <i>Vice Chancellor</i> , B.A., J.D. ....	Rochester
ROGER TILLES, B.A., J.D. ....	Great Neck
LESTER W. YOUNG, JR., B.S., M.S., Ed.D. ....	Beechhurst
CHRISTINE D. CEA, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. ....	Staten Island
WADE S. NORWOOD, B.A. ....	Rochester
KATHLEEN M. CASHIN, B.S., M.S., Ed.D. ....	Brooklyn
JAMES E. COTTRELL, B.S., M.D. ....	New York
JOSEPHINE VICTORIA FINN, B.A., J.D. ....	Monticello
JUDITH CHIN, M.S. in Ed. ....	Little Neck
BEVERLY L. OUDERKIRK, B.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed. ....	Morristown
CATHERINE COLLINS, R.N., N.P., B.S., M.S. in Ed., Ed.D. ....	Buffalo
JUDITH JOHNSON, B.A., M.A., C.A.S. ....	New Hempstead
NAN EILEEN MEAD, B.A. ....	Manhattan
ELIZABETH S. HAKANSON, A.S., M.S., C.A.S. ....	Syracuse
LUIS O. REYES, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. ....	New York
SUSAN W. MITTLER, B.S., M.S. ....	Ithaca

**Commissioner of Education and President of The University**

MARYELLEN ELIA

**Executive Deputy Commissioner**

ELIZABETH R. BERLIN

The State Education Department does not discriminate on the basis of age, color, religion, creed, disability, marital status, veteran status, national origin, race, gender, genetic predisposition or carrier status, or sexual orientation in its educational programs, services and activities. Portions of this publication can be made available in a variety of formats, including braille, large print or audio tape, upon request. Inquiries concerning this policy of nondiscrimination should be directed to the Department's Office for Diversity and Access, Room 530, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234.

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>FULANI</b>
<b>A</b>	
A.D.	A.D.
aboriginal	adiibe e nokku
absolutism	kalakala
African civilization	Fina tawa Afirik
Age of Reason	Jamaanu Haqqilantaaga
agrarian	ko faate leydi
AIDS/HIV	ñaw Sida
allegiance	jabande jokkaade
alliance	nangondiral
allies	wallobe
amnesty	jaafogol tuumaɗo
ancestry	njaatiraado
animism	dewgol ko wona alla
annex	ɓeydaari
anthropology	jannde gonal neddo e renndo
anti-Semitic	heettube e neema laamu
apartheid	ceertingol yimbe e nder renndo
appeasement	ko neddo feewni
Arab League	Goomu Aarabeebe renndube
archeology	Jannde ngurdan hanki e gede goppaade
aristocracy	laamu
art	coñce
artifacts	ko neddo feewni
Asia	Asi
assimilate	faamde
atlas	atlas
autocracy	keetugol e laamu gooto
autonomy	ɓangagol e hoore mum
<b>B</b>	
B.C.	hade gargol annabi Isaa (B.C.)
backgrounds	ko janga e ko yawti
Balance of Power	Potgol leedelee ɓamtiide
Balkans	Balkan
battle	hare
Belief systems	Polotik e godɗum
belligerent	waddobe e hare
Berlin Airlift	Bolokis Berlin
Berlin Wall	Tata berlin
bible	deftere iisa
Black Death	musiiba ñaw pest
blockade	haɗde
Bolshevik Revolution	Baylogol mo Bolshevik
boundaries	keeri
bourgeoisie	neemiibe e renndo
Boxer Rebellion	e Taarik Siin

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>FULANI</b>
Bronze Age	Jamaanu boroos
bubonic plague	ñaw bubonik
Buddhism	diina Budaa
Bushido	ngurdam samuraay to Sapon
Byzantine	Laamu Rom adan
<b>C</b>	
Capital	dañal
capitalism	deñal horam horam
Caribbean	mo Karaib
cartel	goomu
cash crop	coñal jeyateengal
caste system	lelnde leyyi e renndo
Catholicism	diine Katolik
cause	sabaabu
ensorship	kadgol haala walla goddum
Central America	Hakkunde Amerik
century	teemedere hitaande
change	waylude
charter	laana ndiwwowa ka njobdi mum heewaani
child labor	golle sukaabe
China	Siin
Chinese	Sinwa
Christianity	Diine Isaa
chronological order	pawondirgol kewkewuuji e saha
church	egiliis
circumnavigate	jirlogol laana e nokku
citizen	neddo leydi
city-state	wiil baado ne leydi
civil disobedience	calagol yimbe e
civil war	hare hakkunde rendube leydi
civilizations	aadaaji
clan	leñol
classical civilizations	janje taarik e cosaan
clergy	jaale diina
climate	nguleeki e jaangol
coalition	dokkondirgol juude
Cold War	Tikkondiral hakkunde Risi e Amirik
collective	ko renndinta
collective security	dental ngam reenondirde
colonialism	kalfugol
colony	leydi kalfaandi
command economy	dendugol darned e karaange
commercial revolution	fere orop ngam jokkondirde e njulaagu
common good	potal hakkunde jokondirbe
common law	Laawol yimbe fof
communication	haala
communism	potal yimbe fof e ngalu

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>FULANI</b>
communist Party	parti gonando renndo
community	dental
concentration camp	kasooji e taarik almaañ
concept	miijo
conclusion	tongude
conflict	hare
Confucianism	mijji ngonirgu walla gurdirngu to Siin
Congress of Vienna	batu mon wienn
conquest	poolgol
conquistadores	poolo
consent	jabde
conservation of resources	moftugol ngura
conservative	ko moftata
constitution	sartuuji
constitutional monarchy	sartuuji dolam ndolangu
consumption	ñaamgol
containment	haafde riisi yaajnude poolgol mum
contemporary issues	gede nyalawma hande
continent	kontina, afirik ko kontina
contribution	ballitgol huunde
controversial events	gede burde heewde jeddondiral
costs	cogguuji
Counter Reformation	Jibtingol dina Katolik
country	leydi
coup d'état	keftugol laamu e doole
Creoles	Kerewol
crisis	kiriis
Crusades	Kareeli diina ngam dandude aduna
Cuban missile crisis	Kiriis misilaaji Kubaa
cultural diffusion	cargol
Cultural Revolution	Baylogol Cosaan
culture	aada
customs	adaaji
Czar	Tsaar
<b>D</b>	
Dark Ages	Sahaaji cattudi e e taarik
debt	ñamaande
decline	jangol
deforestation	bonnugol laddeejj
democracy	demokaraasi
demographic patterns	no leedeele berdorto e keewal
desertification	yooro
despot	laamdo burtudo puuydo
despotism	burtogol e laamu
detente	pocogol
developing country	leydi ngondi e bamtaare
diaspora	wonbe caggal leydi

## GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
dictatorship	kollo doole laamu
diplomacy	dipolomasi
direct democracy	pewjugol yimbe gede leydi
discrimination	ceertingol ngol fotaaɗi, jingugol
discuss	yeewtude
diseases	ñabbuuli
displaced persons	umminaabe sabu hare walla cadeele
dissident	caliido
distance	ɓadagol walla godɗugol
distribution	peccugol
diversity	ceertugol
divine right	sarduuji pawiiɗi e diina
drug trafficking	njeygu dorog
dynasty	dewondirgol laambe jiidube
<b>E</b>	
earth	leydi
Eastern Hemisphere	feccere aduna ɓanɗe funnange
economic growth	beydaare faggudu
education	janɗe
effect	ngartam
Egypt	Misira
election	woote
embargo	dakkugol jokkondiral ngam lorde
emigrate	ɗannaade
emperor	laamiido leedelee keewɗe
empire	goomu politik rendingu leedelee certude
encomienda system	feere encomienda
encounter	kawral
endangered species	daabaaji jogorɗi gasde
enforce	hokkude semmbe
ENGLISH	ANGALE
English Bill of Rights	sarduuji darnuɗi laamu angalteer
enlightenment	pertingol walla leernugol hakkillaaɗi
environment	taariindi
epidemic	ñaw daabo
equal	potɗo
era	jamaanu
Estates-General	Estates-General
ethnic cleansing	pittugol leyyi, nattinnde di
ethnic conflict	hare leyyi
ethnic groups	pelle leyyi
ethnic tension	tasio hakkunde leyyi
ethnocentrism	jokkondiral orop e azi
Eurasia	Dental leedelee orop
Eurodollar	goomu Orop e dolar
European Union	Dental Orop
events	kewuuji

## GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
excommunication	jaltingol e renndo
expansion	jaajnugal
exploitation	kutorogal ngam naftoraade
exploration	jiilogol
export	yaltinde leydi huunde ngam yeyde
extraterritoriality	yaafeede e ñaawooje diwaan
<b>F</b>	
fact	ko woni
factors	cababinooje
famine	heege
Fascism	pootinngol leydi walla leñol
Fascist Party	parti pottinoo leydi walla lenyol
federation	dental leedeede kuufade
Fertile Crescent	leydi heccidndi mbaandi remeede to hakkunde fudnange
feudalism	aadaaji militeer e sarduuji booydi e orop
fiefdom	leydi luwateendi njobirteendi golle
folklore	aadaaji
foreign	arini
foreign aid	ballal caggal leydi
foreign policy	politik jokkondirgo e wodbe
free trade	newnugol gollondiral hakkunde leedeede
French Revolution	baylogol dawrugol Farayse
fundamentalism	burtugol e fof
<b>G</b>	
gender	debbo walla gorko
generations	pelleeji gadondirooji
genocide	boomgol yimbe heewme
geographic factors	gonnooje taariindi
geography	darnde nokkuuji e leydi
ghetto	saare joñaabe sabu diina walla baasal
glasnost	jamirgol haala e miijo to riisi
global economy	jeere aduna no woori
global history	taarik aduna
global market	jeere aduna
global migration	jahondirgal e aduno
global trade	jeyondirgal e gostondirgal hakkunde leedeede
global village	jokkondirgal aduna e enternet
globalization	jokkondirgal leedeede
globe	aduna
Glorious Revolution	waylomo rufaani yiyam
goals	ngartam
gothic	demngal maayngal
government	guwernama
groups	goomuuji
guerrilla warfare	kaɓgol e laamu

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>FULANI</b>
<b>H</b>	
Hammurabi Code	Binndi sarduuji babylon
Hellenistic	Ko faati e taarika mediterrane
heretic	diddiido
Hinduism	diina Endu ji
Holocaust	Boomgol hitler ziifuuji
Holy Land	Leydi kormaandi
human rights	hakkeoji neddo
humanism	teddingol neddo
humanitarian	goyaado teddungal neddo
hunters and gatherers	wuurbe e ndema, ndanda e ngawa
<b>I</b>	
ideas	mijooji
immigration	dannagol
imperialism	yaajnude leydi mum
import	nannude e leydi mum
income	ko fagga haa heba
Indian Empires	Laamuji Endo
indulgences	jarlogol
Indus Valley	adaaji weendu Endo
Industrial Revolution	Baylagol Masiijaaji
industrialism	kuutorgol masiijaaji
inflation	beydogol coggu
ENGLISH	ANGALE
infrastructure	gede kuuterteede
inquisition	lanket
interdependence	baarondirgal
interpretation	pirtugol
invasion	huccude e keewal
invention	pentugol
Iron Curtain	Rido Njamndi
irrigation	jarnugol leydi ngam remde
Islam	islaam
isolationism	dunjtogol leydi
<b>J</b>	
jihad	jihaat
Judaism	Diina Siwiif
justice	laawol
<b>K</b>	
knowledge	gandal
Koran	Buraana



## GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
<b>L</b>	
laissez-faire	jamirgal
land grants	dokkal leydi
land reform	hesditinde ngam bamtude leydi
language	demngal
Latin America	banje amirik mo espanol
latitude	godɗugol rukku e weeyo meetiteedo degree
legend	ko teska
legislature	ñaawooje
liberal	newnindo
liberty	jeygol hooremum
Life expectancy	juutgol balde
literacy	baawgol jannde e bindol
location	nokku
longitude	kettugol banje funnange e hirmaange e aduna
<b>M</b>	
Magna Carta	Sart mo laamɗo King John to Angalteer
maize	makka
majority	ko buri heewde
Mandate of Heaven	Goonɗinngol laamɗo Siin
manor	nokku booyɗo
maps	diide leedeede aduna e kaayit
Marshall Plan	Palan Marshall
Marxism	Miji karl Marx e faggudu
massacre	bomgol
Mecca	Makka
medieval	mo jamaanu booyɗo
Meiji Restoration	jandinɗo Tokugawa to Sapon
mercantilism	beydugol njillu leydi
meridian	tayondirgal leydi e to ndi wayloto
Mesoamerica	Amerik mo hakkunde
Mesopotamia	Mesapotaami
mestizos	metis
Mexican Revolution	Baylogol Meksik
Middle Ages	Jamaanu kawruɗo e bambaare siyens
Middle East	Leedeede Aarabeebe
migrant	ɗannotoodo
migration	ɗanne
militarism	laamu kuutortoongu minteeruji
millennium	ko duumi duubi ujunere
minority	burbe famɗude
missionary	nelaado nam janginnde diina
modern	mo jamaanu hannde
monarchy	laamu doole
Mongol	Mongol
monotheism	dewgol alla gooto

## GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
monsoon	monsoon
mosque	jamaa
Mothers of the Plaza De Mayo	To Arsantiin dental rewbe be bibbe mum en maayi
mountains	tule
multicultural	Ko renndini adaaji ceertuɗi
<b>N</b>	
Napoleonic Code	Code mo Napoleon
nation state	laamu renndu ngo e leydi mum
nationalism	wonande e jingande leydi mum
natural resources	dokke alla e leydi, ko wayno petorol e gaas
Nazism	Miijooji Itleer
negotiate	maslaha
Neolithic	jamaanu e taarik kawruɗo e waylo waylooji
neutrality	ponndugol
New Imperialism	Kalfugol kesol ngol amerik, europ e zapon
Ninety Five theses	Bindi Jappande Nay e Joy
Nobel Peace Prize	Raay dokkateedo habanntooɓe jam
nobility	ndimaagu
nomads	yiilatooɓe
nonalignment	wasde hettude e banɗe
non-violence	ko ala fitina
North America	Banɗe rewo mo Amerik
North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA)	Paamondiral leedeede ngam gollondirde (NAFTA)
North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)	leedeede dentudu ngam habaade Riisi (OTAN)
nuclear age	Jamaanu nucleaire
Nuremberg Trials	Ŋaawgol wodnooɓe bonannde e geer naSi
<b>O</b>	
oceans	Maaje geej
official	ko gonɗina
Old Imperialism	Bamtaare leydi paawiindi e doole e dipolomasi
oligarchy	laamu hettungu e juude pamɗude
Olmec civilization	Yimbe booyɓe Kolombi
opinion	yyiyanɗe
Opium War	Hare hakkunde Siin e Angalateer
opposition	saliibe
oral tradition	aada mo windaaka
Organization of American States (OAS)	Dental Leedeede Amerik (OAS)
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)	Dental Leedeede Jeeyoje Petorol (OPEC)
organizations	dente
origin	iwdi
Orthodox Christian Church	Egiliis diɗabo burɗo mawnude
Ottoman	mo laamu Otoman
overpopulation	keewal yimbe e diwaan walla leydi
overthrow	ittude lamɗo e doole

## GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
<b>P</b>	
Paleolithic	Jamaanu kawruɗo e do neddo wuri e ladde
Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO)	Dental kabangal ngam Palestin jeya hoore mum
Panama Canal	Kanaal mo Panama
parallel	tolnondirde
parliamentary system	no parлмаaji leliri
partition	peccugol
passive resistance	dartaade taw habaaka
patrician	albube Rom e jamaanu ndeen
Pax Romana	Jamaanu jam juutdo to Rom
Pearl Harbor	Nokku Amerik to Saponɗ fudɗi weddaade bombuuji
peasants	remoobe
per capita income	fodde ko fagga e hitaande
perestroika	peeje Gorbachev ngam bamtude leydi mum
persecution	lorlugol diddiibe
Persian Gulf War	hare nde Iranɗ jinngaa
perspective	jiigol banɗe tati huunde woddunde
pharaoh	Firaawuuna
philosophy	miiɗogol ngam faamde gede ngurndam
photograph	nataal
physical map	kartal fisik
pilgrimage	hajju
plague	musiiba
plebeian	yimbe Rom
plebiscite	pellital, walla cubogol renndo
pluralism	keewgol
poem	njimri
pogroms	jaale
point of view	yyiyanɗe
political map	darnde partiiji politik e leydi
political party	parti polotik
political systems	feere dawrugol
politics	polotik
pollution	gakkingol henndu
polytheism	dewgol allaaji keewɗi
population	yimbe
post-Cold War	caggal hare hakkunde Risi e Amerik
poverty	baasal
power	sembe
Pre-Columbian civilizations	wonbe Kolombi hade Espaañ arde
pre-history	jamaaunu e taarika taw binndol woodaani
prejudice	tooñanɗe
president	hooreejo leydi
primary source	jaayndiyaŋkooori
prime minister	gardiido ministuruuji
privatization	gittugol e juude laamu
productivity	muudooji golle walla masiŋaaji

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>FULANI</b>
proletariat	kalas e renndo mo jiida e aldube
propaganda	jaajngol miijo walla yiyande
protectionism	kaadngol jikkondiral hukkunde leedeele
protectorate	kuufgol leydi famɗundi semmbe
Protestantism	Diine Porotestan ji
public	ko renndaa
public opinion	yiyande renndo
Puritan Revolution	hare wadnoonde to Angalteer ngam habaade Sarl 1
pyramids	tulnde seende dow
<b>Q</b>	
queen	laamɗo debbo
quota	geɗal
<b>R</b>	
racism	jingere leyyi
rain forest	tobo ladde
raw materials	geɗe de liggaaka
rebellion	dartagol ngam habeede
Red Guards	Reenoobe hooreejo leydi
reform	hesnitinde ngam waylude
reformation	kestidngol
refugee	mooliido
regionalism	toppitogol diwaanuuji
Reign of Terror	kulbin gol reignof
reincarnation	gurtuugol e mbaadi ngondi
relationship	jikkondiral
religion	diine
religion belief	jabgol diine
religion group	fedde diine
Renaissance	jibtningol
representative democracy	demokarasi daraniido
republic	leydi ndi yimbefof ndendi
resources	kuutorteede
restoration	kestidngol
revolution	balugol luggidngol
Revolutionary War	Hare waawnde waylude fof
river valley civilizations	Aadaaji weendu maayo
rivers	maaje
Roman Empire	Laamu Rom
rural	ko ladde
Russian Revolution	Baylogol Risi
Russification	Yaadinnde Risi e aadaaji mum

**GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL**

<b>ENGLISH</b>	<b>FULANI</b>
<b>S</b>	
samurai	samurai
satellite nation	leydi mballoondi
scarcity	cattugol
scientific method	feere karalla
secondary source	kebirgal didabo
secular	ujunere hitaande
segregation	jingere
self-determination	pellitgol
self-government	e dawrugol
senate	daraniibe yimbe
separation of church and state	ceertingol diina e polotik
Sepoy Mutiny	Baylogol Endo
serf	demanoowo
Shintoism	Diine e nder Saporj
shogun	soogun
Silk Road	Laawol Suwaa
slash and burn farming	slashandburnfarming
slave trade	njeygu halfaabe
slavery	kalfugol
social	mo renndo
social class	pecce pecce renndo
Social Darwinism	Miijo Darwin e ngonndigal renndo
socialism	ngurndam e gonal e renndo
socialist	gonanndo renndo
solidarity	ballondiral
South America	Amerik banje worgo
sovereignty	jejde horee mum
Soviet Union	Dental Sowietik
sphere of influence	waawde
stability	deeyal
standard of living	no wuurdaa
state	leydi
status	tolno
steamboat	laana ndokkoondi cuurki
stereotype	njorto
stratification	peccugol renndo
structure	leInde huunde
subcontinent	ko timmaani kontina
Sub-Saharan Africa	leedeele burde tampude banje Afrik
superpowers	sembe keewde
Supply and demand	Dokkal e namndal
symbols	maale

## GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
<b>T</b>	
Taiping Rebellion	Dartogol taipei
Taoism	Mijooji Tao
technology	karalla
terrorism	boomgol biyeeteengol terorism
theory	mijjo
Third World	Leedeele burde tampude e aduna
Tiananmen Square	Dirɗiral Tiananmen
timeline	saha e mo huunde wadata
Torah	Deftere Tawraat
totalitarianism	baɗgol huunde taw ala ko heddotoo
trade imbalance	waasde fodde njeeygu
traditions	cosaan
treaties	dakkondiraadi
Treaty of Versailles	dakkondiraadi to Wersaay
tribal group	fedde fawiinde e leñam leñaagu
tribalism	leñam leñaagu
tribunal	galle ñawirɗo
Triple Alliance	Jokkondiral hakkunde tato
Triple Entente	Paamondiral hakkunde tato
truce	Dartingol hare
Twelve Tables	Taabe sappo e didi
tyranny	njeeyam ndoolaagu
<b>U</b>	
United Nations	leedeele dentude
uprising	ngumiingol
urban	wuro
urbanization	liggey ngam feewnude gure
utopian reform	kesdingol ngol waawa wonde
<b>V</b>	
value	maana
vassal	jabando laamɗo
Vedas	Defte Endo adaan
viceroi	dewɗo e laamɗo
vote	woote
<b>W</b>	
war	geer
Warsaw Pact	Dakkondiral Warsaw
weapons	kaɓirde
Weimer Republic	Leydi laamaande ndi Weem
Western Hemisphere	Banɗe hirmaange aduna
Westernization	Cargol aadaaji tuubakoobe
White Man’s Burden	Dongal nedɗo boɗeejo
world	aduna

## GLOBAL HISTORY GLOSSARY – HIGH SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
World Bank	Bank Aduna
World War I	Geer Aduna Gadiido
World War II	Geer Aduna Diɗaɓo
writing system	feere binndol
<b>Z</b>	
Zionism	Fedde Israel gam heeftude Palestiin
Zulu	Yimbe leñol ngol Afirik banje worgo