

Glossary

Elementary School Level

Social Studies Glossary

English / Wolof



Translation of Social Studies terms based on the Coursework for Social Studies Grades 3 to 5.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students



THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

Updated January 2018



THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234

P-16

Office of Elementary, Middle, Secondary and Continuing Education and Office of Higher Education
Office of Bilingual Education and World Languages
<http://www.emsc.nysed.gov/biling/>

THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
Regents of The University

| | |
|--|---------------|
| BETTY A. ROSA, <i>Chancellor</i> , B.A., M.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed., M.Ed., Ed.D. | Bronx |
| T. ANDREW BROWN, <i>Vice Chancellor</i> , B.A., J.D. | Rochester |
| ROGER TILLES, B.A., J.D. | Great Neck |
| LESTER W. YOUNG, JR., B.S., M.S., Ed.D. | Beechhurst |
| CHRISTINE D. CEA, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. | Staten Island |
| WADE S. NORWOOD, B.A. | Rochester |
| KATHLEEN M. CASHIN, B.S., M.S., Ed.D. | Brooklyn |
| JAMES E. COTTRELL, B.S., M.D. | New York |
| JOSEPHINE VICTORIA FINN, B.A., J.D. | Monticello |
| JUDITH CHIN, M.S. in Ed. | Little Neck |
| BEVERLY L. OUDERKIRK, B.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed. | Morristown |
| CATHERINE COLLINS, R.N., N.P., B.S., M.S. in Ed., Ed.D. | Buffalo |
| JUDITH JOHNSON, B.A., M.A., C.A.S. | New Hempstead |
| NAN EILEEN MEAD, B.A. | Manhattan |
| ELIZABETH S. HAKANSON, A.S., M.S., C.A.S. | Syracuse |
| LUIS O. REYES, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. | New York |
| SUSAN W. MITTLER, B.S., M.S. | Ithaca |

Commissioner of Education and President of The University

MARYELLEN ELIA

Executive Deputy Commissioner

ELIZABETH R. BERLIN

The State Education Department does not discriminate on the basis of age, color, religion, creed, disability, marital status, veteran status, national origin, race, gender, genetic predisposition or carrier status, or sexual orientation in its educational programs, services and activities. Portions of this publication can be made available in a variety of formats, including braille, large print or audio tape, upon request. Inquiries concerning this policy of nondiscrimination should be directed to the Department's Office for Diversity and Access, Room 530, Education Building, Albany, NY 12234.

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|---|--|
| A | |
| A.D. | A.D. |
| abilities | mën-mën yi |
| absence of government | ñàkkum nguur |
| absentee ballot | woote ku mënul teew ci bis bi |
| accomplishments | liňu jota def |
| achievements | liňu jota def |
| acid rain | taw bu asitt |
| across time and place | ci biir jamono ak bërpë |
| action plan | Yëngu palaan |
| activities | Ay aktiwite |
| adults | mag yi |
| aerial photographs | Foto jaw ji |
| AFL-CIO | AFL-CIO |
| Africa | Afrik |
| agriculture | mbay |
| Algonquians | Algonkiyen yi |
| alike/different | Niroo/wuute |
| allegiance | seede |
| alternative solutions | yeneeni saafara |
| altiplano | Palate bu gudd |
| altitude | Gudday |
| amendment | soppite |
| American democracy: ideals, values/principles of | Demokarasi Amerik: Xalaat yi, waleer yi/pereesipu |
| American Revolution, the Americas | Soppite Amerik, Amerik yi |
| Americas | Amerik yi |
| ancestor | maam yi |
| Antarctic Circle | Serkal Antartiiik |
| Antarctica | Antarktik |
| anthem | bàkk |
| appoint | tàbb, faal |
| appointed leaders | njiit buñu faal |
| appointed office | biro buñu faal |
| archaeologists | arkewolosist |
| Arctic Circle | Serkal arkatiik |
| areas | Bërëp yi |
| arid | bekkoor, wów |
| art | Aar |
| artifacts | Dangin yi |
| assembly | dajale |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| assembly line | Rëd dajale |
| authority | Kilifa |
| autobiographies | ay binnd ci sa dund |
| autobiography | bind ci sa dund |
| automobiles | ndamaar yi |
| availability | jäppandi |
| avenues of participation | yooni bokk |
| Aztecs | Astek yi |
| B | |
| B.C. | B.C. |
| backgrounds | Cosaan yi |
| barter | dugal |
| basic | dàtt |
| basin | bool |
| Battle of Quebec | Xeexu Quebec |
| battles | xeex yi |
| before/after | laata/li ci topp |
| belief | gëm-gëm |
| belief system | sistemu gëm-gëm |
| beliefs | gëm-gëm yi |
| Bill of Rights | Sart Åq |
| biographies | bind ci ay dund |
| biography | bind ci dund |
| bodies of water | melokaani ndox |
| border | Digglo |
| Boston Tea Party | Parti ataaya bu bostoon |
| boundary | Digglo |
| boycott | Weddi |
| branches of government | pàcci nguur |
| British North America Act | Jëf Angale yu Amerik bajeri |
| budget | bidse |
| C | |
| cabinet | kabine |
| cable | Kaabul |
| calendar | Kalandere |
| campaign | kampaañ |
| Canada | Kanadaa |
| Canadian Bill of Rights | Sart Åqu Kanadaa |
| canal | kanal |
| capital (state and money) | Kapitaal (réew ak xaalis) |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| capital goods | Kapitaalu marsandiis |
| capital resources | Kapitaalu resursu |
| capitalism | kapitalism |
| cardinal directions | yooni ñeet pacc adunna |
| cause | Li waral |
| celebrate | Selebare |
| celebration | Selebaraason |
| celebrations | ay selebaraason |
| census | wanj i |
| Central America | Amerik digg |
| century | témeeri at |
| change | soppi |
| checks and balances | Tollo way doole yi |
| child labor | liggéeyu xale |
| children | xale yi |
| Chippewa | Cipwa |
| choice | tan |
| choices | ay tan |
| citizen | Doomu reew |
| citizenship | mbirum doomu reew |
| civic life | Dundi doomu reew |
| civic values | walér siwik |
| civil rights | àqu siwil |
| civil rights movement | yëngu-yëngu àqu siwil |
| civil wars | Xare siwil yi |
| civilization | siwilisasiyor |
| civilizations | siwilisasiyor yi |
| clans | ay kalaan |
| classroom | kalaas |
| climate | kilimaa |
| clothing | yëre |
| collect taxes | dajale taks yi |
| colonial | koloñaal |
| colonial governments | nguur koloñ |
| colonies | ay koloni |
| colonists | ay koloñ |
| colony | Dëkk yi gnu kolooniise |
| Committees of Correspondence | ay komite méngale |
| common good | Mbir yu ñëpp moom Mbir yu ñëpp moom |
| commonwealth | Kominote Angale yi |
| Commonwealth of Nations | Kominote Angale yi bu ay Réew |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| communication | Wax |
| communism | kominism |
| communities | askan yi |
| community | askan |
| community service | Sarwiis askan |
| compact | Tànc |
| compare/contrast | Natt / wuutale |
| compass | busol |
| compromise | Danse |
| compulsory education | njàng bu manta ñàkk |
| computer | ordinatëär |
| confederacy | Mankoo |
| conflict | Xare |
| conflict resolution | Saafara xare |
| conflicts | ay xare |
| congress | Ay ndaje |
| conquistador | konksitador |
| consequences | Yi mu jur |
| conservation | denc |
| consideration | Konsideraason |
| Constitution of the State of New York | Sartu réewu New York |
| Constitution of the United States | Sartu reewu Amiriik - |
| constitutional democracy | Sartu demokaraasi |
| consumer | jëfandikukat |
| consumers | Jëfandikukat yi |
| consumption | jëfandikoo |
| consumption of goods | Jëfandikoo marsandiis |
| continent | Pacc adunna |
| Continental Congress | Ndaje pacc adunna |
| Continental Divide | Seddale pacc adunna |
| continents | Pacc adunna yi |
| contour | Perimeter |
| contrast | wuute |
| contributions | Ay bokk |
| cooperation | Lonkoo |
| costs | Wett yi |
| cotton belt | Sentiiru kotoon |
| credit | bór |
| criteria | Ay kiriteer |
| cultural characteristics | Ay mandarga cosaan |
| cultural contributions | ay bokku cosaan |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|---|--|
| cultural differences | ay wuute ci cosaan |
| cultural diffusion | Tasaare cosaan |
| cultural diversity | Bëriway cosaan |
| cultural groups | Kureeli cosaan |
| culture | cosaan |
| cultures - characteristics, distribution, complexity of | cosaan yi – mandarga yi, séddale, jafe |
| currency | xaalis |
| customs | ay aada |
| D | |
| day | bës |
| De Witt Clinton | Bu Witt Kilinton |
| decade | Fukki at |
| decision | dogal |
| decision-making | jël dogal |
| decisions | dogal yi |
| declaration | Wax |
| Declaration of Independence | Wax independaas |
| delta | delta |
| democracy | demokaraasi |
| Democratic Party | Parti Demokaraatik |
| democratic principles | ay pireesipu demokaraasi |
| democratic values | ay waleeru demokaraasi |
| developed nations | réew-yu am koom-koom |
| developing nations | réew yuy wut koom-koom |
| developments | yokkute yi |
| diagram | jagaraam |
| diagrams | jagaraam yi |
| dictatorship | Li ci diktatoor |
| different/same | wuute / niroo |
| direction | Jubulu |
| diseases | ay jangaro |
| display | wone |
| disputes | xeex |
| distance | Gudday |
| distribution | séddale |
| diverse | bëri |
| diversity | bëriwaay |
| document | dokima |
| due process | doxaliin buñ fi teg |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Dutch colonies | Koloni Alemaan yi |
| Dutch West India Company | Lonko Alemaan bu Ind Soowu jànt |
| E | |
| earn | gañe |
| Earth's surface | sirfaas suuf |
| economic | mbirum koom-koom |
| economic capital | kapitaal koom-koom |
| economic concepts | Xalaatu koom-koom |
| economic decision making | jëldogalu koom-koom |
| economic decisions | dogali koom-koom |
| economic development | yokkutey koom-koom |
| economic factors | yiy waral koom-koom |
| economic growth | maggaayu koom-koom |
| economic interdependence | koom-koom bu lonkoo |
| economic systems | sistemu koom-koom |
| economics | koom-koom |
| economies | koom-koom yi |
| effects | li muy jur |
| elect | fal |
| elected leaders | njiit yuñu fal |
| elected office | biro buñu tàbb |
| election | wote |
| Ellis Island | lilu Eliis |
| emigrants | Tukki kat yi |
| empathy | cofeel |
| employee | liggéeykat |
| employer | joxekatu liggéey |
| encomienda system | sistemu ankomiad |
| encounter | daje |
| enforce | yoxu ci doole |
| English colonies | Koloni yu Àngale yi |
| environment | bérëp |
| environmental factors | Luy waral bérëp |
| equality | tolloowaay |
| equality of opportunity | tolloowaay okaason |
| era | jamono |
| eras | ay jamono |
| ethnic | Li ci xeet |
| ethnic group | XEET |
| ethnicity | mbirum xeet |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|---|--|
| Europe | oroop |
| European encounter and exchanges-of technologies, plants, animals, diseases | Ndajem wa oroop ak weccoo yi – teknolosi, garab yi, mala yi, ak jangaro yi |
| events | xew-xew yi |
| exchange | woccoo |
| executive | njiit |
| executive branch of government | pàccu njiitu nggur gi |
| expansion | yaatal |
| exploitation | liggéeyloo |
| exploration | Espolore |
| explorers | Espolore kat yi |
| exports | yobbu bitim-reew |
| F | |
| facilities | jumtukaay yi |
| fact/opinion | jëf / xalaat |
| factors of production | Lfaktor defar |
| factory | isiin |
| family | njabóot |
| far/near | sore / jegge |
| federal | lonkoo |
| federal government | nguuru bu lonkoo |
| festival | festiwal |
| festivals | festiwal yi |
| flag | darapoo |
| folktale | léebi ñépp |
| folktales | ay léebi ñépp |
| food | dundu |
| forced relocation | toxal ci doole |
| foreign policy | tëraliinu bitim réew |
| foreign relations | Lonkolo bitim-réew |
| Fort Orange | oraans bu amm doole |
| foundation | Fondaason |
| free enterprise | Entarpiriis bu liibar |
| free trade | njaay mu feex |
| freedom | liibarte |
| French Canadians | Doomu kanada bu cosaano faraas |
| French colonies | Koloni yu faraas |
| frontier | digglo |
| functions of government | Lay njariiñu nguur |
| fundamental economic questions | Iaaju koom-koom bu manta ñàkk |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|---|--|
| fundamental values | waleer yu manta ñàtt |
| future | Luy ñëw |
| G | |
| game | Foo |
| gender | Saanr |
| generation | Seneraason yi |
| geographic characteristics | Mandarga soogaraafi |
| geographic factors | Yuy wara soogaraafi sewogarafi |
| geographic features | Ay mandarga soogaraafi |
| geographic features/areas | Ay mandarga /bërëp soogaraafi |
| geographic information | Xibaar soogaraafi |
| geography | Soogaraafi |
| geological processes | doxaliinu sowolosi |
| global warming | Tangooru kilimatik |
| globe | Foto Suuf adunna |
| globes | Foto suufu adunna yi |
| goods and services - production, distribution, exchange, consumption of | marsandiis yi ak sarwiis yi – defar, séddale, weccoo, jëfandikoo |
| goods | Marsandiis yi |
| govern | goworne |
| governance | guwernaas |
| government | gowornma |
| Great Depression | Wàanjeeku bu Mag |
| grid | tabulo |
| Gross Domestic Product | Porodi Interiyér Birit |
| Gross National Product | Porodi i Nasiyonaal Birit |
| groups | kurel yi |
| growth | màgg |
| Gulf Stream | Golf Estiriim |
| H | |
| habitat | dëkkway |
| Haudenosaunee | Odonosoni |
| health | wergu-yaram |
| hemisphere | emisfeer |
| historic events | xew-xewi neteli |
| historical | Ci netali |
| historical evidence | Pérëw neteli |
| historical narratives | Waxu neteli |
| history | jaar-jaar |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|---|---|
| Holidays (Columbus Day, Election Day, Veterans Day, Thanksgiving, New Years Day, Dr. Martin Luther King Day, Presidents Day, Memorial Day, Flag Day) | Wakaas (Bësu Kolombi, Bësu wote, Bësu magg yi, Bësu nowanbur, Bësu At bu Bees, Bisu Dr. Martin Luther King, Bisu Njiitu-réesw mi, Bisu fateliku, isu Darapoo) |
| home | kér |
| hopes | yaakaar yi |
| House of Representatives | Asambale Nasonaal |
| human | niit |
| human capital | Kapitaalu niit |
| human migration | tukkib niit |
| human migrations | ay tukki niit |
| human resources | ay resursu i niit |
| human rights | Ay aqu doomu-aadama |
| human settlements | Dëkway niit |
| human systems | sisteemu nit |
| I | |
| ideals of American democracy | Demokaraasi Ameriik bu gën |
| ideas | xalaat yi |
| identity | ràññeekaay |
| immigrants | ay-tukki |
| immigration | mbirum tukki kat |
| important | amm solo |
| imports | Luy jogge bitim reew |
| inaugurated confederation | Koofederasiyon buňu sàmp |
| Incas | Inka yi |
| income | Bonofiis |
| indentured servant | jaam |
| independence | independaaS |
| indigenous peoples | Doomu reew yi |
| individual | kenn |
| individual rights | aq kenn |
| individual rights to life, liberty, pursuit of happiness. | Aq i dund, liibarte, topwu baneexu kenn. |
| individuals | njeen |
| industrial expansion | Yaatuway indistiri |
| industrial growth | Maggay indistiri |
| industrial growth/expansion | Maggay /yaatu way indistiri |
| Industrial Revolution | Soppite indistiri |
| industrialization | Soppi indistiri |
| industry | indistiri |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| inhabitants | dëkkando yi |
| interdependence | Lonkolo |
| interdependent | Lonkoo |
| international organizations | Organisaason adunna wërgël këp |
| interpret law | firi yoon |
| interpret laws | firi ay yoon |
| interpretations | firi yi |
| Inuits | Inuits |
| invention | Xalaat |
| inventions | ay xalaat |
| Iroquois | Irokuwa |
| Iroquois Confederacy | Lonkolo Irokwa |
| irrigation | jallale ndox |
| issues | ay jafe-jafe |
| isthmus | Ism |
| J | |
| judgments | atte yi |
| judicial | Ci ate |
| judicial branch of government | pàccu àte gowornma |
| judicial branch | pàccu até |
| junta | nguuru soldaar |
| jury | atekat |
| jury service | Sarwiis atekat |
| justice | Sistiis |
| K - L | |
| kindergarten | Sarden |
| labor | liggeey |
| labor force | yiggeeykat yi |
| labor movement | yëngu-yëngu liggeeykat |
| labor union | Sendikaa liggéeykat yi |
| land formations | Formaason suuf |
| land masses | bëriwaayi suuf |
| languages | lakk yi |
| Latin America | Amerik bajax |
| latitude | Gudday |
| laws | yoon yi |
| laws/rules | yoon yi / regal yi |
| leaders | njiit yi |
| League of Nations | Sosiyete Réew yi |
| learn | jàng |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| legal | yoon |
| legends | Lesaand |
| legislative branch | pacc dipite |
| legislative branch of government | pàcc dipite bu gowornma yi |
| legislature | wote dipite |
| liberty | Liibarte |
| library | Denc kay teere |
| library resources | Resursu denc kay teere |
| life | dunnd |
| lifestyle | dunndiine |
| like/dislike | bëgg / baŋ |
| limited | yem |
| limited resources | Resursu yu yem |
| limited/unlimited | yem / yemandi |
| local | lokaal |
| local government | Gowornma lokaal |
| local region | Reeson reew l |
| location | bërëp |
| lock | tëj |
| locomotive | lokomitiiw |
| long ago | Lu yagg |
| longhouse | kér gu gudd |
| longitude | guddaay |
| loyalist | Li jubb |
| loyalty | jub |
| M | |
| maize | mbóq |
| majority rule | Reegal njí ëpp |
| make laws | Tëral ay yoon |
| manor | manuwaar |
| manufacture | defar |
| manufacturing | defar |
| maps | ay kart |
| markets | ay marse |
| mass starvation | xiifu mbooloo |
| Mayas | Maya yi |
| Mayflower Compact | Ajji kat yi |
| megalopolis | Megalopool |
| member | Manbur yi |
| memorials | Fateliku yi |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|-------------------------------|--|
| merchant | jaaykat |
| meridians | Merijen |
| Midwest | Dig-sow jant |
| migration | tukki |
| migration/immigration | tukki/ tukki |
| millennium | Attu junni |
| millennia | Ay attu junni |
| mining | Mine |
| minority rights, respect for | àqu ñu neew doole yi, |
| minutemen | Minuitmaan |
| Mississippi River | Dex Mississipi |
| modernization | Modernisaason |
| modify | soppi |
| monarchy | Réewu buur |
| money | xaalis |
| months | weer yi |
| monument | monimaa |
| monuments | monimaa yi |
| motives | waral yi |
| movement of people and goods | yëngu-yëngu nit ñi ak marsandiis yi yi |
| multicultural | cosaan yu bëri |
| myself | sama-bopp |
| myths | Ay miit |
| N | |
| NAFTA | Nafta |
| nation | reew |
| national | réew |
| national level of governments | Niwo gowornma reew nguur ci réew |
| nation-state | reew |
| Native American Indian | Doomu Ameriik bu cosaano ci Indo yi, |
| Native American Indians | Doomu Ameriik yu cosaano ci Indoo yi |
| natural resources | Resursu natreel |
| near/far | jegge / sore |
| needs | soxla yu |
| neighborhood | dëkkandoo |
| neutral | neen |
| New Amsterdam | Amsterdaam bu Bees |
| New Netherlands | Olànd bu Bees |
| northwest passage | Yoonu sow jant bajeri bëj-gannarupénku |
| now | leegi |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| nuclear family | njabóotu bu magg |
| O | |
| OAS | SAO |
| objects | ay yëf |
| oceans | Oseyaan |
| oligarchy | nguuru njaboot |
| opportunity cost | njëgu okaason |
| oral history | Neteli wax |
| others | yeneen |
| P | |
| parallel | Paraleel |
| parallels | Ay paraleel |
| parent | waajur |
| Parliament | Asambale |
| participatory skills | mën mën bokk |
| past | yàgg |
| past/present | yàgg/léegi |
| patriot | bëgg-réewam |
| patriotism | lu àju ci bëgg sa réew |
| patriotisms | yu àju ci bëgg sa réew |
| patriots | ñi bëgg seen réewam |
| patroon | patoroo |
| people | niit yi |
| person | niit |
| perspectives | Perpektiiw |
| Peter Stuyvesant | Peter Stiwasant esant |
| petition | petisiyon |
| physical | fisiik |
| physical characteristics | Ay mandarga fisiik |
| physical environment | Bérëp fisiik |
| physical feature | Mandarga fisiik |
| physical features | Mandarga fisiik yi |
| physical map | Ay mandarga fisiik |
| physical setting | Jekkali fisik |
| physical systems | Ay sistem fisiik |
| places | Bérëp yi |
| plan | Palaan |
| pledge | digge |
| Pledge of Allegiance | digge seede |
| points of view | Gis gig |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|---|---|
| political | politiik |
| political boundaries | Digglo polotik |
| political map | kàrtu politiik |
| political party | parti politiik |
| political power | puwaar politiik |
| political systems | sisteemu politik |
| pollution | Tilimël |
| population | Niitu reew |
| population density | Dooley popilaason |
| population distribution | séddale popilaason |
| population movement - rural to urban to suburban - 20th century | Yëngu-yëngu way-popilaason – ci àll bi ba ci dëkku tax yi ba baaliyë bi – ñaar fukkeel siyeekal |
| power | puwaar |
| practices | ay jëf |
| prairies | tooli ñàx |
| Preamble to the Constitution | bindug jëlebéenu sart bi |
| present | léegi |
| president | njiit |
| Prime Meridian | Merijee bi jiitú |
| Prime Minister | Permiyeer Ministir |
| principles of democracy | pireesipi demokaraasi |
| problem solving | saafaral porobeleem |
| problems | porobeleem yi |
| producers | defarkat yi |
| production | defar |
| productivity | liñu jota defar |
| products | porodi yi |
| profit | Bonofiice |
| projects | Porose yi |
| property | Amm |
| protect | samm |
| protests | Fippu |
| province | porowees |
| public benefit | Bonofiis mbooloo |
| public education | jàngum mbooloo |
| purpose of government | jubluwaayu gowornma |
| pursuit of happiness | Toppu baneex |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Q - R | |
| quantities | Liim |
| race | Xeet |
| radios | rajo yi |
| railroad | raay |
| rain forest | Tawu all |
| raw material | maceer peremkiyeer |
| reason | Li zaral |
| receipts | Resi yi |
| recycling | defar |
| reference books | téere sukondikko |
| reform | soppite |
| region | diiwaan |
| regions | diiwaan yi |
| relationships | Ay lonkolo |
| relief (physical) map | Kartu montaay |
| religion | diine |
| religious | diine yi |
| renewable resource | Resursu yuñu mën a beesalaat |
| repeal | dàq |
| representation | Reperesantaason |
| representative | Reperesante |
| representatives | Reperesante kat yi |
| republic | réew |
| Republican Party | Parti repibiliken |
| reservation | Reserwe |
| resources | Resursu yi |
| respect | jox cér |
| responsibilities | Kilifa yi |
| revolution | Soppi |
| Richard Nicholls | Risaar Nikool |
| rights | àq yi |
| Robert Fulton | Robeer Fulton |
| role | njariiñ |
| roles | Ay njariiñ |
| roles of citizens | Njariiñ doomu reew yi |
| roots of American culture | reeni cosaanu Amerik |
| rules | Regal yi yi |
| rural | àll |
| rural to urban to suburban migration | àll bi ba ci wiil yi yi ba dem ci baaliyë bi |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|--|---|
| S | |
| sachem | sakeem |
| safeguarding individual liberties | àar liibarte keen |
| safety | Woor |
| same/different | niroo/wuute |
| satellite-produced images | nataal yu satelit yi jël |
| satisfy | doyal |
| scale | eseel |
| scarce resources | Resursu yu neew |
| scarcity | neewaay |
| school | daara |
| science and technology | siyaans ak teknolesi |
| scientific/technological exchanges and connections | weccoo ak läkkëloo ci siyaans/teknolesi |
| seaways | yooni géj yi |
| secondary source | ŋaareelu sursu |
| security | samm |
| self | boppam |
| selling | jaay |
| Senate of the United States | Senaa bu Ameriik |
| separatists | xaajalekat yi |
| services | Sarwiis yi |
| settle | dëkk |
| settlement | dëkk |
| settlements | dëkk yi |
| settler | way-dëkk |
| shape | Melokaane |
| shelter | laqukaay |
| similarities/differences | niroo yi/wuute yi |
| slave | jaam |
| slave trade | njaayum jaam |
| slavery | jaam |
| social | Sosete |
| social/cultural changes and connections | soppite ak lonkolo wecoo/cosaan |
| socialism | mbirum sosiyaliism |
| societies | ay sosete |
| society | Sosete |
| solutions | ay saafara |
| solving problems | saafaral porobeleem |
| songs | ay wooy |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Sons of Liberty | Doomu Liibarte |
| South America | Ameriik bajax |
| Spanish colonies | koloni ispaan̄ yi |
| spatial organization | Organisaason jaw ji |
| speeches | wax yi |
| standard of living | dunndiin bu du soppi |
| stars and stripes | biddeew yi ak rëdd-rëdd yi |
| state | reew |
| state government | Gowornma reew |
| Statue of Liberty | Estatu bu liibarte |
| steamboat | gaalu saxaar |
| steamboats | ay gaalu saxaar |
| stock market | marse denj |
| stories | Neteli yi |
| strategy | Pexe |
| strengths | doole yi |
| strike | gereew |
| student rights | aqu ndongo daara |
| suburban | waa baaliye |
| suburbs | Baaliye yi |
| subways | metoro |
| suffrage | limu wootekat |
| supply and demand | Joxe ak laaj |
| supply and demand 4 symbols | Joxe ak laaj neent mandarga |
| Supreme Court | Kér atte kay bu gënë magg |
| surplus | Yokku |
| symbolize | mandargaal |
| symbols | mandarga yi |
| systems | sisteem yi |
| T | |
| tables | taabal yi |
| tariff | njëg |
| tax | Taks |
| taxes | Taks yi |
| teach | jangale |
| teacher | jangalekat |
| technological | lì àju ci teknołosi |
| technologies - exchanges of | Teknolosi yi - weccook |
| technology | teknołosi |
| telegraph | telegaraaf |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| television | tele |
| tenant farmer | baykat buy luwe |
| themes | Teem yi |
| then/now | tek ci/leegi |
| time | waxtu |
| time zones | Bërep waxtu |
| timeline | Rëd xibaar |
| today | tey |
| tolerance | baale |
| tomorrow | suba |
| tools | jumtukaay yi |
| towpath | yoonu j |
| trade | njaay |
| traditions | aada |
| traffic lights | Limiyeer pano yoon wi |
| trains | otoraaay |
| traitor | workat |
| transmit | jallale |
| transportation | Dem dikk |
| transportation revolution | Soppite dem dikk |
| treaty | deggo |
| trends | Yi Xew |
| tribe | Bokk |
| tributaries | Ci bokk |
| Tropic of Capricorn | Toropik bu Capricorn |
| Tropic of Cancer | Toropik bu kancer |
| trucks | ndaraan yi |
| truth | dëgg |
| tundra | Tundaara |
| turning points | Pogne yu dëpo |
| turnpike | Otorut peyaas |
| U | |
| unify | boole |
| unions | Boolو yi |
| unique | benne |
| unite | bennoo |
| United Nations | Ameriik |
| United States of America | Réew- Ameriik |
| unlimited | bu amul fumu yem |
| unlimited needs and wants | bëgg-bëgg ak soxla yu amul fuñu yem |

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

| ENGLISH | WOLOF |
|------------------------|--|
| up/down | kaw/suuf |
| urban | wiil |
| urbanization | Soppi wiil |
| uses of geography | Jëfandiko soogaraafi |
| V | |
| values | Waleer yi |
| veteran | Magg |
| veto | Weto |
| village | Kaw |
| vote | wote |
| voting | wote |
| W | |
| wampum | Pum bu tang |
| wants | bëgg-bëgg yi |
| war | Xare |
| war strategy | Pexe xare |
| water masses | Puwa i-nodox |
| weaknesses | Ay neew-doole |
| week | Semeene |
| Western Hemisphere | emisfeer soowu-jànt |
| westward expansion | Yaataal feete soowu |
| wigwam | Wikwaam |
| work | ligeey |
| worker | ligeeykat |
| world bank | Bank adunna |
| world in spatial terms | Adunna ci termu jaw ji bi ci yaatuwaayam |
| writings | ay bind |
| Y | |
| year | att |
| yesterday | demb |