

Glossary

Elementary School Level

Social Studies Glossary

English / Malay



Translation of Social Studies terms based on the Coursework for Social Studies Grades 3 to 5.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students





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SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
A	
A.D.	A.D.
abilities	kebolehan
absence of government	ketiadaan kerajaan
absentee ballot	undi yang tidak hadir
accomplishments	pencapaian
achievements	pencapaian
acid rain	hujan asid
across time and place	merentasi masa dan tempat
action plan	pelan tindakan
activities	aktiviti
adults	dewasa
aerial photographs	gambar udara
AFL-CIO	AFL-CIO
Africa	Afrika
agriculture	pertanian
Algonquians	Algonquians
alike/different	sama/berbeza
allegiance	kesetiaan
alternative solutions	penyelesaian alternatif
altiplano	altiplano
altitude	ketinggian
amendment	pindaan
American democracy: ideals, values/principles of	Demokrasi Amerika: ideal, nilai/prinsip daripada
American Revolution, the Americas	Revolusi Amerika, Amerika
Americas	Amerika
ancestor	leluhur
Antarctic Circle	Bulatan Antartika
Antarctica	Antartika
anthem	lagu kebangsaan
appoint	melantik
appointed leaders	pemimpin yang dilantik
appointed office	pejabat yang dilantik
archaeologists	ahli arkeologi
Arctic Circle	Bulatan Artik
areas	kawasan-kawasan
arid	gersang
art	seni
artifacts	artifak
assembly	perhimpunan

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
assembly line	garisan pemasangan
authority	kuasa
autobiographies	autobiografi
autobiography	autobiografi
automobiles	kereta
availability	ketersediaan
avenues of participation	saluran penyertaan
Aztecs	Aztec
B	
B.C.	B.C.
backgrounds	latar belakang
barter	barter
basic	asas
basin	lembangan
Battle of Quebec	Pertempuran Quebec
battles	pertempuran
before/after	sebelum/selepas
belief	kepercayaan
belief system	sistem kepercayaan
beliefs	kepercayaan
Bill of Rights	Rang Undang-Undang Hak
biographies	biografi
biography	biografi
bodies of water	badan air
border	sempadan
Boston Tea Party	Boston Tea Party
boundary	sempadan
boycott	boikot
branches of government	cawangan kerajaan
British North America Act	Akta Amerika Utara British
budget	bajet
C	
cabinet	kabinet
cable	kabel
calendar	kalendar
campaign	kempen
Canada	Kanada
Canadian Bill of Rights	Rang Undang-undang Hak Kanada
canal	terusan
capital (state and money)	modal (negeri dan wang)

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
capital goods	barang modal
capital resources	sumber modal
capitalism	kapitalisme
cardinal directions	arahan kardinal
cause	sebab
celebrate	meraikan
celebration	perayaan
celebrations	perayaan
census	bancian
Central America	Amerika Tengah
century	abad
change	ubah
checks and balances	semak dan imbangan
child labor	Buruh kanak-kanak
children	kanak-kanak
Chippewa	Chippewa
choice	pilihan
choices	pilihan
citizen	warganegara
citizenship	kewarganegaraan
civic life	kehidupan sivik
civic values	nilai sivik
civil rights	hak sivil
civil rights movement	pergerakan hak sivil
civil wars	perang saudara
civilization	tamadun
civilizations	tamadun
clans	klan
classroom	bilik darjah
climate	iklim
clothing	pakaian
collect taxes	mengutip cukai
colonial	penjajah
colonial governments	kerajaan penjajah
colonies	koloni
colonists	penjajah
colony	koloni
Committees of Correspondence	Jawatankuasa Surat Menyurat
common good	kebaikan bersama
commonwealth	persekutuan
Commonwealth of Nations	Komanwel Bangsa-Bangsa

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
communication	komunikasi
communism	komunisme
communities	komuniti
community	komuniti
community service	khidmat masyarakat
compact	padat
compare/contrast	bandingkan/kontras
compass	kompas
compromise	kompromi
compulsory education	pendidikan wajib
computer	komputer
confederacy	konfederasi
conflict	konflik
conflict resolution	penyelesaian konflik
conflicts	konflik
congress	kongres
conquistador	conquistador
consequences	akibatnya
conservation	pemuliharaan
consideration	pertimbangan
Constitution of the State of New York	Perlembagaan Negeri New York
Constitution of the United States	Perlembagaan Amerika Syarikat
constitutional democracy	demokrasi perlembagaan
consumer	pengguna
consumers	pengguna
consumption	penggunaan
consumption of goods	penggunaan barang
continent	benua
Continental Congress	Kongres Continental
Continental Divide	Pembahagian Continental
continents	benua
contour	kontur
contrast	kontras
contributions	sumbangan
cooperation	kerjasama
costs	kos
cotton belt	tali pinggang kapas
credit	kredit
criteria	kriteria
cultural characteristics	ciri budaya
cultural contributions	sumbangan budaya

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
cultural differences	perbezaan budaya
cultural diffusion	penyebaran budaya
cultural diversity	kepelbagaian budaya
cultural groups	kumpulan kebudayaan
culture	budaya
cultures - characteristics, distribution, complexity of	budaya - ciri, pengedaran, kerumitan
currency	mata wang
customs	kastam
D	
day	hari
De Witt Clinton	De Witt Clinton
decade	dekad
decision	keputusan
decision-making	membuat keputusan
decisions	keputusan
declaration	pengisytiharan
Declaration of Independence	Pengisytiharan kemerdekaan
delta	delta
democracy	demokrasi
Democratic Party	parti Demokratik
democratic principles	prinsip demokrasi
democratic values	nilai demokrasi
developed nations	negara maju
developing nations	negara-negara membangun
developments	perkembangan
diagram	raajah
diagrams	gambar rajah
dictatorship	kediktatoran
different/same	berbeza/sama
direction	arah
diseases	penyakit
display	paparan
disputes	pertikaian
distance	jarak
distribution	pengedaran
diverse	pelbagai
diversity	kepelbagaian
document	dokumen
due process	proses sewajarnya

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
Dutch colonies	Koloni Belanda
Dutch West India Company	Syarikat Hindia Belanda Barat
E	
earn	dapatkan
Earth's surface	Permukaan bumi
economic	ekonomi
economic capital	modal ekonomi
economic concepts	konsep ekonomi
economic decision making	membuat keputusan ekonomi
economic decisions	keputusan ekonomi
economic development	perkembangan ekonomi
economic factors	faktor ekonomi
economic growth	perkembangan ekonomi
economic interdependence	ketergantungan ekonomi
economic systems	sistem ekonomi
economics	ekonomi
economies	ekonomi
effects	kesan
elect	memilih
elected leaders	pemimpin yang dipilih
elected office	pejabat yang dipilih
election	pilihan raya
Ellis Island	Pulau Ellis
emigrants	pendatang
empathy	empati
employee	pekerja
employer	majikan
encomienda system	sistem encomienda
encounter	pertemuan
enforce	menguatkuasakan
English colonies	Jajahan Inggeris
environment	persekitaran
environmental factors	faktor persekitaran
equality	kesaksamaan
equality of opportunity	kesamaan peluang
era	zaman
eras	zaman
ethnic	etnik
ethnic group	kumpulan etnik
ethnicity	etnik

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
Europe	Eropah
European encounter and exchanges - of technologies, plants, animals, diseases	Pertemuan dan pertukaran Eropah - teknologi, tumbuhan, haiwan, penyakit
events	peristiwa
exchange	pertukaran
executive	eksekutif
executive branch of government	cawangan eksekutif kerajaan
expansion	pengembangan
exploitation	eksploitasi
exploration	penerokaan
explorers	penjelajah
exports	eksport
F	
facilities	kemudahan
fact/opinion	fakta/pendapat
factors of production	faktor produksi
factory	kilang
family	keluarga
far/near	jauh/dekat
federal	persekutuan
federal government	kerajaan persekutuan
festival	perayaan
festivals	perayaan
flag	bendera
folktale	cerita rakyat
folktales	cerita rakyat
food	makanan
forced relocation	pemindahan paksa
foreign policy	dasar luar
foreign relations	hubungan luar negara
Fort Orange	Fort Orange
foundation	asas
free enterprise	perusahaan percuma
free trade	perdagangan bebas
freedom	kebebasan
French Canadians	Orang Perancis Kanada
French colonies	Koloni perancis
frontier	sempadan
functions of government	fungsi kerajaan
fundamental economic questions	soalan ekonomi asas

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
fundamental values	nilai asas
future	masa depan
G	
game	permainan
gender	jantina
generation	generasi
geographic characteristics	ciri geografi
geographic factors	faktor geografi
geographic features	ciri geografi
geographic features/areas	ciri/kawasan geografi
geographic information	maklumat geografi
geography	geografi
geological processes	proses geologi
global warming	pemanasan global
globe	dunia
globes	dunia
goods and services - production, distribution, exchange, consumption of	barang dan perkhidmatan - pengeluaran, pengedaran, pertukaran, penggunaan
goods	barangan
govern	memerintah
governance	tadbir urus
government	kerajaan
Great Depression	Kemurungan Besar
grid	grid
Gross Domestic Product	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar
Gross National Product	Keluaran Negara Kasar
groups	kumpulan
growth	pertumbuhan
Gulf Stream	Gulf Stream
H	
habitat	habitat
Haudenosaunee	Haudenosaunee
health	kesihatan
hemisphere	hemisfera
historic events	peristiwa bersejarah
historical	sejarah
historical evidence	bukti sejarah
historical narratives	naratif sejarah
history	sejarah

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
Holidays (Columbus Day, Election Day, Veterans Day, Thanksgiving, New Years Day, Dr. Martin Luther King Day, Presidents Day, Memorial Day, Flag Day)	Cuti (Hari Columbus, Hari Pemilihan, Hari Veteran, Kesyukuran, Hari Tahun Baru, Hari Martin Luther King, Hari Presiden, Hari Memorial, Hari Bendera)
home	rumah
hopes	harapan
House of Representatives	Dewan Rakyat
human	manusia
human capital	modal insan
human migration	penghijrahan manusia
human migrations	penghijrahan manusia
human resources	sumber Manusia
human rights	hak manusia
human settlements	penempatan manusia
human systems	sistem manusia
I	
ideals of American democracy	cita demokrasi Amerika
ideas	idea
identity	identiti
immigrants	pendatang
immigration	imigresen
important	penting
imports	import
inaugurated confederation	persekutuan yang dirasmikan
Incas	Inca
income	pendapatan
indentured servant	hamba yang diidentifikasi
independence	kebebasan
indigenous peoples	orang asli
individual	individu
individual rights	hak individu
individual rights to life, liberty, pursuit of happiness.	hak individu untuk hidup, kebebasan, mengejar kebahagiaan.
individuals	individu
industrial expansion	pengembangan industri
industrial growth	pertumbuhan perindustrian
industrial growth/expansion	pertumbuhan/pengembangan industri
Industrial Revolution	Revolusi Perindustrian
industrialization	perindustrian
industry	industri

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
inhabitants	penduduk
interdependence	saling bergantung
interdependent	saling bergantung
international organizations	organisasi antarabangsa
interpret law	mentafsir undang-undang
interpret laws	mentafsirkan undang-undang
interpretations	tafsiran
Inuits	Inuits
invention	ciptaan
inventions	ciptaan
Iroquois	Iroquois
Iroquois Confederacy	Konfederasi Iroquois
irrigation	pengairan
issues	isu
isthmus	isthmus
J	
judgments	penghakiman
judicial	kehakiman
judicial branch of government	cawangan kehakiman kerajaan
judicial branch	cawangan kehakiman
junta	junta
jury	juri
jury service	perkhidmatan juri
justice	keadilan
K - L	
kindergarten	tadika
labor	buruh
labor force	tenaga buruh
labor movement	pergerakan buruh
labor union	Persatuan Pekerja
land formations	pembentukan tanah
land masses	jisim tanah
languages	bahasa
Latin America	Amerika Latin
latitude	latitud
laws	undang-undang
laws/rules	undang-undang/peraturan
leaders	pemimpin
League of Nations	Liga Bangsa-Bangsa
learn	belajar

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
legal	undang-undang
legends	legenda
legislative branch	cawangan perundangan
legislative branch of government	cawangan perundangan kerajaan
legislature	badan perundangan
liberty	kebebasan
library	perpustakaan
library resources	sumber perpustakaan
life	kehidupan
lifestyle	cara hidup
like/dislike	suka/tidak suka
limited	terhad
limited resources	sumber yang terhad
limited/unlimited	terhad/tidak terhad
local	tempatan
local government	kerajaan tempatan
local region	kawasan tempatan
location	lokasi
lock	kunci
locomotive	lokomotif
long ago	suatu masa dahulu
longhouse	rumah panjang
longitude	longitud
loyalist	setiausaha
loyalty	kesetiaan
M	
maize	jagung
majority rule	peraturan majoriti
make laws	membuat undang-undang
manor	manor
manufacture	pembuatan
manufacturing	pembuatan
maps	peta
markets	pasaran
mass starvation	kelaparan massa
Mayas	Maya
Mayflower Compact	Mayflower Compact
megalopolis	megalopolis
member	ahli
memorials	peringatan

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
merchant	pedagang
meridians	meridian
Midwest	Midwest
migration	penghijrahan
migration/immigration	penghijrahan/imigresen
millennium	milenium
millennia	millennia
mining	perlombongan
minority rights, respect for	hak minoriti, menghormati
minutemen	minutemen
Mississippi River	Sungai Mississippi
modernization	pemodenan
modify	ubah suai
monarchy	monarki
money	wang
months	bulan
monument	monumen
monuments	monumen
motives	motif
movement of people and goods	pergerakan orang dan barangan
multicultural	pelbagai budaya
myself	saya sendiri
myths	mitos
N	
NAFTA	NAFTA
nation	bangsa
national	nasional
national level of governments	peringkat kebangsaan kerajaan
nation-state	bangsa-negara
Native American Indian	India Asli India
Native American Indians	Indian Amerika Asli
natural resources	sumber semula jadi
near/far	dekat/jauh
needs	keperluan
neighborhood	kejiranan
neutral	neutral
New Amsterdam	New Amsterdam
New Netherlands	New Netherlands
northwest passage	laluan barat laut
now	sekarang

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
nuclear family	keluarga nuklear
O	
OAS	OAS
objects	objek
oceans	lautan
oligarchy	oligarki
opportunity cost	kos peluang
oral history	sejarah lisan
others	lain-lain
P	
parallel	selari
parallels	paralel
parent	ibu bapa
Parliament	Parlimen
participatory skills	kemahiran penyertaan
past	masa lalu
past/present	masa lalu/sekarang
patriot	patriot
patriotism	patriotisme
patriotisms	patriotisme
patriots	patriot
patroon	patroon
people	orang
person	orang
perspectives	perspektif
Peter Stuyvesant	Peter Stuyvesant
petition	petisyen
physical	fizikal
physical characteristics	ciri fizikal
physical environment	persekitaran fizikal
physical feature	ciri fizikal
physical features	ciri-ciri fizikal
physical map	peta fizikal
physical setting	tetapan fizikal
physical systems	sistem fizikal
places	tempat
plan	pelan
pledge	ikrar
Pledge of Allegiance	Ikrar Kesetiaan
points of view	sudut pandangan

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
political	politik
political boundaries	sempadan politik
political map	peta politik
political party	parti politik
political power	kuasa politik
political systems	sistem politik
pollution	pencemaran
population	penduduk
population density	kepadatan penduduk
population distribution	taburan penduduk
population movement - rural to urban to suburban - 20th century	pergerakan penduduk - pedalaman ke bandar ke pinggir bandar - abad ke-20
power	kuasa
practices	amalan
prairies	padang rumput
Preamble to the Constitution	Mukadimah kepada Perlembagaan
present	sekarang
president	presiden
Prime Meridian	Perdana Meridian
Prime Minister	Perdana Menteri
principles of democracy	prinsip demokrasi
problem solving	penyelesaian masalah
problems	masalah
producers	pengeluar
production	pengeluaran
productivity	produktiviti
products	produk
profit	keuntungan
projects	projek
property	harta
protect	melindungi
protests	bantahan
province	wilayah
public benefit	faedah awam
public education	pendidikan awam
purpose of government	tujuan kerajaan
pursuit of happiness	mengejar kebahagiaan

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
Q - R	
quantities	kuantiti
race	bangsa
radios	radio
railroad	kereta api
rain forest	hutan hujan
raw material	bahan mentah
reason	sebab
receipts	resit
recycling	kitar semula
reference books	buku rujukan
reform	pembaharuan
region	rantau
regions	kawasan
relationships	hubungan
relief (physical) map	peta pelepasan (fizikal)
religion	agama
religious	agama
renewable resource	sumber yang boleh diperbaharui
repeal	pemansuhan
representation	perwakilan
representative	wakil
representatives	wakil
republic	republik
Republican Party	Parti Republikan
reservation	tempahan
resources	sumber
respect	menghormati
responsibilities	tanggungjawab
revolution	revolusi
Richard Nicholls	Richard Nicholls
rights	hak
Robert Fulton	Robert Fulton
role	peranan
roles	peranan
roles of citizens	peranan rakyat
roots of American culture	akar budaya Amerika
rules	peraturan
rural	luar bandar
rural to urban to suburban migration	luar bandar ke bandar ke penghijrahan pinggir bandar

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
S	
sachem	sachem
safeguarding individual liberties	melindungi kebebasan individu
safety	keselamatan
same/different	sama/berbeza
satellite-produced images	imej yang dihasilkan oleh satelit
satisfy	memuaskan hati
scale	skala
scarce resources	sumber yang terhad
scarcity	kekurangan
school	sekolah
science and technology	Sains dan teknologi
scientific/technological exchanges and connections	pertukaran dan perhubungan saintifik/teknologi
seaways	seaways
secondary source	sumber sekunder
security	keselamatan
self	diri sendiri
selling	menjual
Senate of the United States	Senat Amerika Syarikat
separatists	pemisah
services	perkhidmatan
settle	selesaikan
settlement	penyelesaian
settlements	penempatan
settler	peneroka
shape	bentuk
shelter	tempat perlindungan
similarities/differences	persamaan/perbezaan
slave	hamba
slave trade	perdagangan hamba
slavery	perhambaan
social	sosial
social/cultural changes and connections	perubahan dan sambungan sosial/budaya
socialism	sosialisme
societies	masyarakat
society	masyarakat
solutions	penyelesaian
solving problems	menyelesaikan masalah
songs	lagu-lagu

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
Sons of Liberty	Anak-anak Kebebasan
South America	Amerika Selatan
Spanish colonies	Koloni Sepanyol
spatial organization	organisasi spatial
speeches	ucapan
standard of living	taraf hidup
stars and stripes	bintang dan jalur
state	negeri
state government	kerajaan negeri
Statue of Liberty	Patung Kebebasan
steamboat	steamboat
steamboats	steamboat
stock market	pasaran saham
stories	cerita
strategy	strategi
strengths	kekuatan
strike	mogok
student rights	hak pelajar
suburban	pinggir bandar
suburbs	pinggir bandar
subways	kereta bawah tanah
suffrage	hak pilih
supply and demand	bekalan dan permintaan
supply and demand 4 symbols	bekalan dan permintaan 4 simbol
Supreme Court	Mahkamah Agung
surplus	lebih
symbolize	melambangkan
symbols	simbol
systems	sistem
T	
tables	jadual
tariff	tarif
tax	cukai
taxes	cukai
teach	mengajar
teacher	guru
technological	teknologi
technologies - exchanges of	teknologi - pertukaran mata wang
technology	teknologi
telegraph	telegraf

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
television	televisyen
tenant farmer	petani penyewa
themes	tema
then/now	kemudian/sekarang
time	masa
time zones	zon masa
timeline	garis masa
today	hari ini
tolerance	toleransi
tomorrow	esok
tools	alat
towpath	towpath
trade	perdagangan
traditions	tradisi
traffic lights	lampu isyarat
trains	kereta api
traitor	pengkhianat
transmit	menghantar
transportation	pengangkutan
transportation revolution	revolusi pengangkutan
treaty	perjanjian
trends	trend
tribe	suku
tributaries	anak sungai
Tropic of Capricorn	Tropic of Capricorn
Tropic of Cancer	Tropic of Cancer
trucks	trak
truth	kebenaran
tundra	tundra
turning points	mata yang berubah-ubah
turnpike	tolakan
U	
unify	menyatukan
unions	kesatuan
unique	unik
unite	bersatu
United Nations	Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu
United States of America	Amerika Syarikat
unlimited	tidak terhad
unlimited needs and wants	keperluan dan keinginan yang tidak terhad

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	MALAY
up/down	atas/bawah
urban	bandar
urbanization	pemandaran
uses of geography	kegunaan geografi
V	
values	nilai-nilai
veteran	veteran
veto	veto
village	kampung
vote	undi
voting	mengundi
W	
wampum	wampum
wants	mahu
war	perang
war strategy	strategi perang
water masses	jirim air
weaknesses	kelemahan
week	minggu
Western Hemisphere	Hemisfera Barat
westward expansion	pengembangan ke arah barat
wigwam	wigwam
work	kerja
worker	pekerja
world bank	bank dunia
world in spatial terms	dunia dalam istilah spasial
writings	tulisan
Y	
year	tahun
yesterday	semalam