

Glossary

Elementary School Level

Social Studies Glossary

English / Fulani



Translation of Social Studies terms based on the Coursework for Social Studies Grades 3 to 5.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students





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SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
A	
A.D.	A.D.
abilities	baawɗe
absence of government	soynde laamu
absentee ballot	cubol mo walaa don
accomplishments	timmoode
achievements	kebe
acid rain	yīyeende tooke
across time and place	nder wakkatiire e wigeere
action plan	wanngina kuude
activities	kuude
adults	mawbe
aerial photographs	footooji dow
AFL-CIO	AFL-CIO
Africa	Afrik
agriculture	ndema
Algonquians	Algonkoobe
alike/different	nanndi/feerootiri
allegiance	narra
alternative solutions	ɗate godde
altiplano	altipilano
altitude	adow
amendment	wo'inki
American democracy: ideals, values/principles of	demookiradiyaawu Ameerik: anniya, gidaadi/jodaadi
American Revolution, the Americas	Wayluki Ameerika, lesde Ameerika
Americas	Lesde Ameerika
ancestor	maamiraawo
Antarctic Circle	Serkal Antarkati
Antarctica	Antarkatik
anthem	mantoore
appoint	ardina
appointed leaders	ardinaabe
appointed office	gollirde
archaeologists	lincitoobe sawdu leydi
Arctic Circle	Serkal Arkatik
areas	banyeeje
arid	jo'orngol
art	diidol
artifacts	suudiide
assembly	kawtal

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
assembly line	diggol kawtal
authority	laamu
autobiographies	habartirooji
autobiography	habartiro
automobiles	mootaaji
availability	woodanki
avenues of participation	ɗate taweeki
Aztecs	Astek
B	
B.C.	hade gargol annabi Isaa (B.C.)
backgrounds	we'itto
barter	mbatta
basic	arannde
basin	waalowol
Battle of Quebec	Konu Kibek
battles	konuuji
before/after	bako/baawo
belief	nuddina
belief system	jahargal nuddino
beliefs	nuddini
Bill of Rights	Hakkeeji woote
biographies	kubaruuji
biography	habaruwol
bodies of water	maaje
border	keerol
Boston Tea Party	Ti Paati mo Boston
boundary	keerol
boycott	wanya
branches of government	gebe laamu
British North America Act	Keerwol woyla Ameerika les Ingila
budget	ketol
C	
cabinet	ardiife
cable	boggol lantarkiye
calendar	limlebbiwol
campaign	tefa
Canada	Kanada
Canadian Bill of Rights	Hakkeeji Woote Kanada
canal	ilaagol
capital (state and money)	puccu (jihawol e ceede)

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
capital goods	donle puccu
capital resources	kebirde puccu
capitalism	coggu
cardinal directions	buttuli nayi
cause	sabaabu
celebrate	humta
celebration	humtuki
celebrations	kumte
census	limngal
Central America	Caka Ameerik
century	duubi teemerre
change	wayla
checks and balances	Tennindira woote
child labor	Golle sukaaɓe
children	sukaa
Chippewa	Cippiyeere
choice	cubol
choices	cubi
citizen	leydiijo
citizenship	lesdiiku
civic life	ngeendam nafuki leydi
civic values	needi lesdiiku
civil rights	hakke lesdiiku
civil rights movement	tefuki hakke lesdiiku
civil wars	konuuji lesdi
civilization	waytaare
civilizations	baytaaje
clans	leyyi
classroom	janngirdu
climate	mbayyu
clothing	holtuki
collect taxes	jomorgol lesdi
colonial	jagginki
colonial governments	laamuuji jagginki
colonies	jagginaade
colonists	jagginɓe
colony	jagginaandi
Committees of Correspondence	Kawte Maatootiro
common good	jam yimɓe fuu
commonwealth	kawtal
Commonwealth of Nations	Kawtal Lesɗe

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
communication	maatootiro
communism	sumpootiraaku
communities	ummaatooje
community	ummaatoore
community service	kuugal ummaatoore
compact	bidɗii
compare/contrast	nanndira/feerootinira
compass	sapporgal
compromise	narral
compulsory education	anndal doole
computer	ordinaatoor
confederacy	jonnde kawtal lesde
conflict	luural
conflict resolution	narrininki
conflicts	luure
congress	moobgal
conquistador	konoowo
consequences	sababuuji
conservation	reenuki
consideration	raaruki
Constitution of the State of New York	Keeriwol Jihawol Nii Yok
Constitution of the United States	Keeriwol Ameerik
constitutional democracy	demookiraadiyawu ngu keeriwol
consumer	naftiroowo
consumers	naftiroobe
consumption	naftirki
consumption of goods	donle naftirteebe
continent	winndere
Continental Congress	Moobgal Winndere
Continental Divide	Senndo Winndere
continents	binɗe
contour	diidol
contrast	peerootiral
contributions	ballandɗe
cooperation	jokkere
costs	coggi
cotton belt	ñayri hottollo
credit	mamaande
criteria	datal
cultural characteristics	gikkuuji aade
cultural contributions	ballandɗe aade

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
cultural differences	peerootire aaade
cultural diffusion	jomindirki aaade
cultural diversity	peerootiral aaade
cultural groups	cuudi aaade
culture	aada
cultures - characteristics, distribution, complexity of	aadaaji – ngikkuuji, cennde, jillindiri
currency	kaalis
customs	ndonuuji
D	
day	ñalawma
De Witt Clinton	De Witt Clinton
decade	duubi sappo
decision	saawara
decision-making	hoosuki – sawara
decisions	saawaraaji
declaration	wannginki
Declaration of Independence	Wanngina Ndimu
delta	maajeeri
democracy	demookiraadiyaaku
Democratic Party	Jam'iyawal Demookiraadiyaaku
democratic principles	danrange demookiraadiyaaku
democratic values	gid'aadi demookiraadiyaaku
developed nations	lesde pa'ude yeeso
developing nations	lesde pa'ooje yeeso
developments	ɓamtooje
diagram	diidol
diagrams	diidi
dictatorship	doolewu
different/same	feere/nanndi
direction	huccita
diseases	ñawuuji
display	holla
disputes	kabe
distance	wodɗuki
distribution	sennduki
diverse	ɗuudi
diversity	ɗuuduki
document	dereewol
due process	tokka dataal

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
Dutch colonies	jagginaade Oland
Dutch West India Company	Hampaniire Hirna End Oland
E	
earn	yobee
Earth's surface	dow duuniyaaru
economic	ñawdi
economic capital	puccu ñawdi
economic concepts	ɗate ñawdi
economic decision making	numuki dow ñawdi
economic decisions	numooji ñawdi
economic development	ɓataaki ñawdi
economic factors	daliilaaji ñawdi
economic growth	layuki ñawdi
economic interdependence	sumpootiro ñawdi
economic systems	ɗate ñawdi
economics	anndal ñawdi
economies	jawle
effects	ko waddata
elect	suba
elected leaders	subaabe ardiibe
elected office	gollirde subaɗo
election	cubol
Ellis Island	filoondiyam Ellis
emigrants	eggube
empathy	yurminana
employee	liggatoɗo
employer	ligganoowo
encomienda system	jahargal encomienda
encounter	fota
enforce	tabbitina
English colonies	jagginaade Anɗalteer
environment	wonannde
environmental factors	daliilaaji wonannde
equality	nanndinaaku
equality of opportunity	nanndinaaku laawol
era	sarde
eras	sardeeji
ethnic	mo leñol
ethnic group	leñol
ethnicity	leñaaku

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
Europe	Erop
European encounter and exchanges - of technologies, plants, animals, diseases	Kawtal Erop e hokkindiro dow mbaawaanguuji, aawarle, ledde, dabbaaji, nyawuuji
events	kumte
exchange	hokkindira
executive	semmbe
executive branch of government	lisal semmbe to ngomnati
expansion	jaajal
exploitation	wurtinki
exploration	tefuki
explorers	tefoobe
exports	burtinteede
F	
facilities	kuuje
fact/opinion	goonga/miijo
factors of production	daliilaaji hebinki
factory	sañirde
family	besngu
far/near	woddoo/badoo
federal	lesdi
federal government	ngomnati lesdi
festival	fijirde
festivals	fijirlooji
flag	iililal
folktale	taalol
folktales	taali
food	ñaamri
forced relocation	doolee egg
foreign policy	jahargal sumpo yaasi
foreign relations	sumpo yaasi
Fort Orange	Leemuure Fot Oraas
foundation	tiggol
free enterprise	luumo caahu
free trade	luumooku caahu
freedom	ndimu
French Canadians	Wolwoobe Farayse to Kanada
French colonies	Jagganiide Faransaari
frontier	keerol
functions of government	ko yowa dow ngomnati
fundamental economic questions	naamlee mawde dow ñawdi

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
fundamental values	neediiji semmbidfi
future	yeeso
G	
game	fijo
gender	tagdi
generation	walde
geographic characteristics	gikkuuji leydi
geographic factors	daliilaaji leydi
geographic features	kollooji leydi
geographic features/areas	kollooji/bigeeji leydi
geographic information	habaru leydi
geography	anndal leydi
geological processes	date les leydi
global warming	foo'o duuniyaaru
globe	duuniyaaru
globes	duuniyaaji
goods and services - production, distribution, exchange, consumption of	donle e kuude – waduki, sennduki, hokkindira, naftirki
goods	donle
govern	ardoo
governance	ardaare
government	ngomnati
Great Depression	Soynde Duudngal
grid	jogorde
Gross Domestic Product	Duudal Ko Lesdi Waduki
Gross National Product	Duudal ko Wadatee to Lesdi
groups	cuudi
growth	manngu
Gulf Stream	Powde
H	
habitat	wonirde
Haudenosaunee	Hawdenoosawni
health	cellal
hemisphere	senndere duuniyaaru
historic events	kumte taariha
historical	taariha
historical evidence	seyda taariha
historical narratives	fillaaji taariha
history	taariha

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
Holidays (Columbus Day, Election Day, Veterans Day, Thanksgiving, New Years Day, Dr. Martin Luther King Day, Presidents Day, Memorial Day, Flag Day)	Siwtaaje (Ñalawma Kolombus, Ñalawma Cubol, Ñalawma Soojano'en, Yettoore, Ñalawma Hitaande Hesre, Ñalawma Dr. Maretiŋ Luuta King, Ñalawma Laambe leydi, Ñalawma Siftorde, Ñalawma Lilala)
home	galle
hopes	yelooji
House of Representatives	Majalisaabe Wakiili'en
human	nedŋo
human capital	risku nedŋo
human migration	eggol himbe
human migrations	eggoobe
human resources	riskuuji nedŋo
human rights	hakkeji nedŋo
human settlements	joodorde yimbe
human systems	jaharle yimbe
I	
ideals of American democracy	giɗaafi demookiraadiyaawu Ameerik
ideas	numooji
identity	hebtuki
immigrants	nastooɓe
immigration	nastuki
important	nafoowo
imports	nastinaade
inaugurated confederation	kawtal jabaangal
Incas	hulna
income	nastooje
indentured servant	maccuɗo jogaadɗo
independence	ndimu
indigenous peoples	himbe wigeere
individual	nedŋo
individual rights	hakke nedŋo
individual rights to life, liberty, pursuit of happiness.	hakke nedŋo faade yonki, ndimu, hebude welwelo.
individuals	yimbe
industrial expansion	yaajuki mbaawaangu
industrial growth	manngu mbaawaangu
industrial growth/expansion	manngu/yaajuki mbaawaangu
Industrial Revolution	Waylaaki Mbaawaangu
industrialization	mbaawaangu
industry	mbaawaangu

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
inhabitants	yimbe hodbe
interdependence	wallindirki
interdependent	waliindirkaaku
international organizations	dental duuniyaaru
interpret law	firta kiita
interpret laws	firta kiite
interpretations	pirte
Inuits	Iskimoobe
invention	taga
inventions	tageeji
Iroquois	Irooko'en
Iroquois Confederacy	Lesde Irooko'en
irrigation	yarnuki
issues	cadeele
isthmus	cakaare
J	
judgments	ñaawooje
judicial	Kiitaakuko ñaawaa
judicial branch of government	lisal ngomnati ñaawoore
judicial branch	lisal ñaawoore
junta	kawtal
jury	ñaawoobe
jury service	kuugal ñaawoobe
justice	ñaawoor
K - L	
kindergarten	janngirde keccon
labor	kuugal
labor force	duudal huuwoobe
labor movement	habanki huuwoobe
labor union	kawtal huuwoobe
land formations	no lesdi wayi
land masses	no lesdi tekkiri
languages	bolle
Latin America	Amerik Latin
latitude	yaajeende
laws	laabi
laws/rules	laabi/ñaawooje
leaders	ardiiɓe
League of Nations	Kawtal Lesde
learn	janngude

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
legal	keeriiku
legends	donaadi
legislative branch	lisal keeriiku
legislative branch of government	lisal keeriiku ngal ngomnati
legislature	keeriibe
liberty	ndimu
library	deftereeru
library resources	kebirde deftereeru
life	yonki
lifestyle	ngeendam
like/dislike	yidde/añde
limited	ɲakki
limited resources	kebirde ɲakkude
limited/unlimited	ɲakki/ɲakkaayi
local	pamarum
local government	hukuma pamara
local region	ñayri pamardi
location	wonuki
lock	mabba
locomotive	yahira yulbe
long ago	ko neebi
longhouse	wuro yuunngo
longitude	juutngo
loyalist	tokkudfo
loyalty	tokkuki
M	
maize	masardi
majority rule	laamu duudbe
make laws	diida laabi
manor	ganduuje
manufacture	wada
manufacturing	waduki
maps	diidi
markets	luube
mass starvation	weelo duudngo
Mayas	Mayas
Mayflower Compact	Laawal Mayflower
megalopolis	wuro mawngo
member	jeyaadfo
memorials	ko yawti

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
merchant	luumoowo
meridians	meridiyaabe
Midwest	Hirna-caka
migration	egguki
migration/immigration	egguki/nastuki
millennium	ujune dīfiire
millennia	ujune dīfiije
mining	irtuki miin
minority rights, respect for	hakke famdūbe, needi ngam
minutemen	poondoowo wakkatiire
Mississippi River	Maayo Mississippi
modernization	hesidinki
modify	wo'ina
monarchy	Laamu doole
money	ceede
months	lebbi
monument	tilimɗum
monuments	tilimɗi
motives	daliilaaji
movement of people and goods	ado donle e himbe
multicultural	aade ɗuudɗe
myself	mihin
myths	kaale
N	
NAFTA	NAFTA
nation	lesdi
national	lesdiiku
national level of governments	gebe ngomnati to lesdi
nation-state	lesdi-jihawol
Native American Indian	Indiyankeejo Ameerik
Native American Indians	Indiyankoobe Ameerik
natural resources	risku lesdi
near/far	haade/wodɗoo
needs	giɗaadi
neighborhood	heddiraaku
neutral	subaayi-wanyaayi
New Amsterdam	Amsterdam Hesre
New Netherlands	Oland Hesre
northwest passage	yabborde woyla sobbirde hirna
now	jooni

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
nuclear family	besngu
O	
OAS	OAS
objects	kuuje
oceans	maaje
oligarchy	laamu sedda
opportunity cost	ceede gedal
oral history	taariha hunduko
others	wodbe
P	
parallel	diidol jaadugol
parallels	diidi jaadudi
parent	jinnaajo
Parliament	Majaalisa
participatory skills	baawde taweeki
past	yabbii
past/present	yabbii/jooni
patriot	tidfo
patriotism	tiidal
patriotisms	tiidalji
patriots	tidbe
patroon	kakkilanoowo
people	yimbe
person	nedfo
perspectives	darde
Peter Stuyvesant	Peter Stuyvesant
petition	wullaandu
physical	semmbe
physical characteristics	gikkuuji semmbe
physical environment	semmbe nokku
physical feature	nanndude semmbe
physical features	nanndude semmbe
physical map	taswiira semmbe
physical setting	we'ito semmbe
physical systems	jaharle semmbe
places	bigeeje
plan	taskar
pledge	daranoo
Pledge of Allegiance	Sabbina
points of view	e gi'ufe

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
political	siyaasaaku
political boundaries	keeri siyaasaaku
political map	taswiira siyaasaaku
political party	jam'iyya siyaasaaku
political power	semambe siyaasaaku
political systems	jaharle siyaasaaku
pollution	wonnuki
population	duudal himbe
population density	tedduki duudal himbe
population distribution	saakaaki duudal himbe
population movement - rural to urban to suburban - 20th century	egguki duudal himbe – ladde yaha birniwol – duubi 20 milaadiyya
power	semambe
practices	gadeteede
prairies	laddeji
Preamble to the Constitution	Omtode Keeriwol Lesdi
present	jooni
president	ardiido
Prime Meridian	Yabbo Ñalawma
Prime Minister	Gardiido
principles of democracy	dannyare demookiraadiyaawu
problem solving	tabbaaki fergere
problems	perge
producers	heboobe
production	hebuki
productivity	hebuki
products	kebaafe
profit	besdaari
projects	kuude
property	ñawdi
protect	faddoo
protests	tikke
province	laamorde
public benefit	bote himbe
public education	anndal ngam himbe
purpose of government	daliila ngomnati
pursuit of happiness	tefuki welwelo

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
Q - R	
quantities	duudal
race	leñol
radios	rajooji
railroad	ngaljirgiwal
rain forest	wumre ñibbunde
raw material	keccum
reason	daliila
receipts	risiidiji
recycling	wayluki
reference books	defte daareteede
reform	wo'ina
region	ñayri
regions	jaaje
relationships	sumpooji
relief (physical) map	kartal taswiira (semmba)
religion	diine
religious	diinanke
renewable resource	hebirde hesidinki
repeal	wullita
representation	wakiltee
representative	wakiiliijo
representatives	wakiili'en
republic	lesdi
Republican Party	Jam'iyya Repubilik
reservation	resena
resources	kebe
respect	needi
responsibilities	kuude
revolution	wayluki
Richard Nicholls	Richard Nicholls
rights	hakke
Robert Fulton	Robert Fulton
role	wadanne
roles	gadanne
roles of citizens	gadande jom lesdi'en
roots of American culture	ɗaɗi aade Ameeriknaabe
rules	keeri
rural	ladde
rural to urban to suburban migration	eggol diga ladde yaade birniwol e gure mawde

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
S	
sachem	sasem
safeguarding individual liberties	hakkilanki ndimu himbe
safety	kisndam
same/different	nanndii/feerootiri
satellite-produced images	footooji saataale
satisfy	heyā
scale	metirgal
scarce resources	kebe be duudaa
scarcity	duudaa
school	dudal
science and technology	kiimiiyaaku e mbaawaangu
scientific/technological exchanges and connections	hokkindirki kiimiyya/mbaawaangu e kawtande
seaways	date maaje
secondary source	hebirde didabre
security	jonnde jam
self	hoore
selling	sooruki
Senate of the United States	Majaalisaaru Senaa Ameerik
separatists	wurtiibe
services	kuude
settle	joodoo
settlement	wigeere
settlements	bigeeje
settler	joodiido
shape	suura
shelter	duworde
similarities/differences	nanndude/peerootirde
slave	maccudo
slave trade	luumo maccungaaku
slavery	maccungaaku
social	wedditaare
social/cultural changes and connections	wedditaare/waylaaki aade e kawtande
socialism	nanndinaraaku
societies	ummaatooje
society	ummaatoore
solutions	bo'ini
solving problems	wo'inki perge
songs	gimi

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
Sons of Liberty	Bibbe Rimbe
South America	Fombbina Ameerik
Spanish colonies	jaggaade Espaañ
spatial organization	kawtal asamaan
speeches	jawaabuuji
standard of living	poondol ngeendam
stars and stripes	koode e yare
state	jihawol
state government	ngomnati jihawol
Statue of Liberty	Darnde Ndimu
steamboat	laanawal
steamboats	laanaaje
stock market	luumo puccu
stories	daari
strategy	dabare
strengths	semme
strike	tikka
student rights	hakke fukaraabe
suburban	nanndi-birniwol
suburbs	yaasi
subways	ɗunyoowal
suffrage	woote cubol
supply and demand	wadda nden tefa
supply and demand 4 symbols	wadda nden tefa alaamaji 4
Supreme Court	Hiitordu Mawndu
surplus	buutu
symbolize	daranii
symbols	alaamaji
systems	jaharle
T	
tables	alluje
tariff	ñobdi
tax	joma
taxes	jomordɗi
teach	janngina
teacher	jannginoowo
technological	mbaawaaku
technologies - exchanges of	hokkindirki – mbaawaangu
technology	mbaawaangu
telegraph	telegiramwol

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
television	telabijin
tenant farmer	demoowo guyaado
themes	tobbe
then/now	nden/joni
time	wakkati
time zones	gebe wakkatiire
timeline	wakkatiire
today	hannde
tolerance	muñal
tomorrow	janjo
tools	kuuwirde
towpath	datal ronndoobe
trade	luumo
traditions	aadaaji
traffic lights	giiteeli date
trains	jirgiije
traitor	naafikiijo
transmit	yottina
transportation	ado
transportation revolution	waylaaki ado
treaty	narral
trends	jaharde
tribe	leñol
tributaries	calti
Tropic of Capricorn	Diggol Fommbina Duuniyaaru
Tropic of Cancer	Diggol Woyla Duuniyaaru
trucks	kabiyonjaaji
truth	goonga
tundra	yoole
turning points	gaylitorɗi
turnpike	keelorgal
U	
unify	jogootira
unions	dente
unique	feere
unite	hawta
United Nations	Kawtal Lesde Duuniyaaru
United States of America	Ameerik
unlimited	alaa keerol
unlimited needs and wants	boteeji e gidaadi di ngalaa keerol

SOCIAL STUDIES GLOSSARY – ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LEVEL

ENGLISH	FULANI
up/down	dow/les
urban	birniwol
urbanization	birniiku
uses of geography	bote anndal leydi
V	
values	needi
veteran	soojaajono
veto	sembe
village	wamngo
vote	suba
voting	subuki
W	
wampum	ceedo
wants	gid'aadi
war	konu
war strategy	dabare konu
water masses	sembe di'eele
weaknesses	aybeeji
week	aseweere
Western Hemisphere	Dunngal Duuniyaaru Hirnawal
westward expansion	yaajirki hirna
wigwam	bukkaaru
work	kuugal
worker	kuuwoowo
world bank	bankiiru duuniyaaru
world in spatial terms	duuniyaaru nder haala ñayri
writings	binndi
Y	
year	hitaande
yesterday	hanki