

# Glossary

High School Level

## United States History & Government Glossary

English / Serbo-Croatian -1



Translation of United States History & Government terms based on the Coursework for United States History & Government Grades 9 to 12.

Word-for-word glossaries are used for testing accommodations for ELL/LEP students

Last Updated: 08/10/09



THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT / THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK / ALBANY, NY 12234



THE UNIVERSITY OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

**Regents of the University**

MERRYL H. TISCH, <i>Chancellor</i> , B.A., M.A., Ed.D. ....	New York
MILTON L. COFIELD, <i>Vice Chancellor</i> , B.S., M.B.A., Ph.D. ....	Rochester
ROBERT M. BENNETT, <i>Chancellor Emeritus</i> , B.A., M.S. ....	Tonawanda
SAUL B. COHEN, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. ....	New Rochelle
JAMES C. DAWSON, A.A., B.A., M.S., Ph.D. ....	Plattsburgh
ANTHONY S. BOTTAR, B.A., J.D. ....	Syracuse
GERALDINE D. CHAPEY, B.A., M.A., Ed.D. ....	Belle Harbor
HARRY PHILLIPS, 3rd, B.A., M.S.F.S. ....	Hartsdale
JOSEPH E. BOWMAN, JR., B.A., M.L.S., M.A., M.Ed., Ed.D. ....	Albany
JAMES R. TALLON, JR., B.A., M.A. ....	Binghamton
ROGER TILLES, B.A., J.D. ....	Great Neck
KAREN BROOKS HOPKINS, B.A., M.F.A. ....	Brooklyn
CHARLES R. BENDIT, B.A. ....	Manhattan
BETTY A. ROSA, B.A., M.S. in Ed., M.S. in Ed., M.Ed., Ed.D. ....	Bronx
LESTER W. YOUNG, JR., B.S., M.S., Ed. D. ....	Oakland Gardens
CHRISTINE D. CEA, B.A., M.A., Ph.D. ....	Staten Island
WADE S. NORWOOD, B.A. ....	Rochester

**Interim President of the University and Commissioner of Education**

CAROLE F. HUXLEY

**Senior Deputy Commissioner of Education, P-16**

JOHANNA DUNCAN-POITIER

**Associate Commissioner for Curriculum and Instructional Support**

JEAN STEVENS

**Coordinator, Office of Bilingual Education and Foreign language Studies**

PEDRO J. RUIZ

**Acknowledgements:**

The New York State Education Department Glossaries for English Language Learners were reviewed and updated during the 2008-2009 school year. We would like to thank in these efforts the New York State Education Department Language BETACs (Spanish, Asian and Haitian Bilingual Education Technical Assistance Centers), the NYS Office of Curriculum, Instruction and Instructional Technology; the New York City Department of Education Office of English Language Learners, and the NYC Department of Education Translation and Interpretation Unit.

## UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

**A**

**Serbo – Croatian - English**

Administracija Radnog Projekta - Works Project Administration	aneks,dodatak - annex
administracija, uprava - administration	aneksija - annexation
Africki Amerikanac - African -American	Antifederalist - Antifederalist
Africki robovi - African slaves	anti-Semitism – anti Semitizam
Afrika - Africa	anti-trust – anti-trust
agresija - aggression	apsolutna vecina - super majority
akcionarsko drustvo – joint-stock company	arbitraza ,prosudba - arbitration
Akt o Kineskom Iskljucenju - Chinese Exclusion Act	arsenal demokratije - arsenal of democracy
Alternativna kultura – counter culture	Asia - Azija
Amandmani iz Gradjanskog Rata – Civil War Amendments	Asian-American —Azijski Amerikanac
amandmani o jednakim pravima – equal rights amendment (E.R.A)	atentat - assassination
amandmani, dopune - amendment	Atlantska Povelja - Atlantic Charter
Americka Federacija Rada - American Federation of Labor (AFL)	atomska bomba - atomic bomb
Americka Revolucija - American Revolution	autokratija - autocracy
Americki Domorodac,Indijanac – Native American Indian	automatizacija - automation
amerikanizacija - melting pot	autonomija - autonomy
amnestija, pomilovanje - amnesty	autoritet - authority
anarhija, bezvlasce - anarchy	

**UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**B**

**Serbo – Croatian - English**

bancin praznik - bank holiday

bankrotstvo - bankruptcy

bеби бум генерација - baby boom  
generation

Berlinska Blokada - Berlin Blockade

Berlinski Zid - Berlin Wall

berza u usponu - bull market

Besemerov proces - Bessemer process

Bijela Kuca - White House

bijela prevlast - white supremacy

biraci - electors

birokratija - bureaucracy

biti na položaju - incumbent

bjegunac - fugitive

bogatstvo - wealth

bojkot - boycott

Bonus Vojska - Bonus Army

borci za građanska prava - freedom riders

**UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**C**

**Serbo – Croatian - English**

Camp David-ski Sporazum - Camp David Accords

Carinski prihod – revenue tariff

Castan Posao - Square Deal

Centralna Obavjestajna Agencija - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)

centralna vlada - central government

ceste - roads

Cetiri Slobode - Four Freedoms

Cetraest Tacaka - Fourteen Points

Cica Tomina Koliba - Uncle Tom's Cabin

Ciroki - Cherokee

contras - contras

crna lista - blacklist

Crna Snaga - Black Power

Crne Pantere - Black Panthers

Cmi Utorka - Black Tuesday

Cmi Zakoni - Black Codes

Crveni Strah - Red Scare

## UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

<b>D</b>	<b>Serbo – Croatian - English</b>
darovanje zemljista – land grants	doktrina - doctrine
Dawesov zakon – Dawes Act	dokumenti - documents
debata - debate	dolarska diplomacija – dollar diplomacy
Deklaracija o Nezavisnosti - Declaration of Independence	domaci - domestic
delegat - covenant	domaci bruto proizvod – gross domestic product
delegat - delegate	domaci front – Home Front
demobilizacija - demobilization	domaćinstvo – nuclear family
demokratija - democracy	domorodci – indigenous people
Demokratska Partija - Democratic Party	donji dom Virginije – House of Burgesses
Demokratski - Democratic	drevni - ancient
depresija - depression	Drugi Kongresni Kongres - Second Congressional Congress
deregulisanje - deregulation	drustvo - society
desegregacija – desegregation	država - state
desnicarske grupe – Right-Wing groups	državljanin - citizen
diktatura - dictatorship	državljanstvo - citizenship
dionice;zaliha - stock	državna akcija - state action
diplomacija - diplomacy	državna pozajmnica ekonomiji – trickle down economics
direktna demokratija - direct democracy	državna uprava – state government
direktne izbore - direct primary	državnost - statehood
diskriminacija - discrimination	državno zakonodavstvo - state legislature
djedova biracka prava – grandfather clauses	dug - debt
dodatak ugovoru - rider	

## **UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

Dust Bowl – Dust Bowl

dvodomni - bicameral

dvopartijski system - bipartisan

Dzefersonova demokratija - Jeffersonian  
democracy

Dzeksonova demokratija - Jacksonian  
democracy

Dzeksonovo Razdoblje – Age of Jackson

**UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**E**

**Serbo – Croatian - English**

ekonomska ponuda - supply-side economics

ekonomski - economics

ekonomski ciklus - business cycle

ekonomski rast - economic growth

ekonomski razvoj - economic development

ekstrateritorijalnost - extraterritoriality

emancipacija - emancipation

emigracija - emigration

eskalacija ,prosirenje - escalation

etnicki - ethnic

etnocentrizam - ethnocentrism

evolucija - evolution

Evropa - Europe

Evropska Unija - European Union (E.U.)

**UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**F**

**Serbo – Croatian - English**

faktori proizvodnje - factors of production

farmer najamnik – tenant farmer

farmeri - farmers

Farmerski Pokret - Grange Movement

fasizam - fascism

federalizam - federalism

Federalne Novine - The Federalist Papers

federalni deficit - federal deficit

Federalni Sistem uprave - Federal System of government

Federalni Sistem Rezervi - Federal Reserve System

feministicki pokret - feminist movement

filantropija - philanthropy

fizicka mapa - physical maps

fizicka okolina - physical environment

formalni ugovor - covenant

fregata - frigate

**UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**G**

**Serbo – Croatian - English**

G.I. Zakon - G.I Bill	gradjanski nemiri – civil unrest
generacije - generations	Gradjanski Rat - Civil War
genocid - genocide	gradjansko drustvo - civil society
geografija - geography	gradsko područje - metro area
geografski faktori - geographic factors	gradski - urban
gerilski rat - guerilla warfare	gradski razvoj - urban development
Getizburg - Gettysburg	gradski miting - town meeting
gladovanje - starvation	grafikon - graph
glas - vote	granica - frontier
glasnost - glasnost	
globalizacija – globalization	
grad – city	
gradjanska neposlusnost – civil disobedience	
gradjanska prava – civil rights	
gradjanske vrijednosti - civic values	

**UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**H**

**Serbo – Croatian - English**

habeus corpus – habeus corpus

hapsenje – imprisonment

Harlemska Renesansa – Harlem Renaissance

Hladni rat - Cold War

holding kompanija – holding company

Holokaust - Holocaust

horizontalna integracija - horizontal  
integration

Hooversvilles - Hoovervilles

## UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

I

**Serbo – Croatian - English**

identificirati - identify	intervencija - intervention
ilegalna imigracija - illegal immigration	Invazija u Zaljevu Svinja - Bay of Pigs Invasion
ilegalni stranac - illegal alien	investicije - investments
imigracija - immigration	Iranska kriza sa taocima - Iranian hostage crisis
Imigracioni Zakoni - Immigration Acts	Irokeška Konfederacija - Iroquois Confederacy
imperijalist - imperialist	isključenje - foreclosure
imperijalizam - imperialism	iskvareni sistem – spoils system
imunitet - immunity	istorija - history
Indijanski ratovi - Indian Wars	istorijske licnosti - historical figures
Industrijska Revolucija - Industrial Revolution	istrazivanje - exploration
industrija - industry	istrazivanje - surveys
Industrijalizacija - Industrialization	izaslanik - envoy
industrijski - industrial	izbjegavanje regrutovanja - conscientious objector
industrijski rast - industrial growth	izbjeglica - refugee
inflacija - inflation	izbor - choice
inicijativa - initiative	izbori - election
institucija - institution	izborno tijelo - electoral college
integritet - integrity	izdaja - treason
internacionalni - international	izolacionizam – isolationism
internet - internet	izvjestac o korupciji - muckrakers
Interniranje Americkih Japanaca - Japanese-American Internment	

## **UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

izvrsni ogrank - executive branch

**UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**J**

**Serbo – Croatian - English**

Jaki Individualizam - Rugged Individualism

javna politika - public policy

javna zemlja - public land

javno glasanje - popular vote

javno obrazovanje – public education

jednakost - equality

jednodoman - unicameral

Jim Crow zakoni - Jim Crow laws

Jug - South

**UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**K**

**Serbo – Croatian - English**

kabinet - cabinet

Know-Nothing Partija - Know-Nothing

kampanja - campaign

Party

kampanja za temeljna prava - grass roots  
campaign

koalicija - coalition

kampovi za internaciju - internment camps

koji izbjegavaju regrutaciju - draft evaders

kanali - canals

kolektivna pogodba - collective bargaining

Kansas-Nebraska Zakon - Kansas-Nebraska  
Act

kolonija - colony

kapital - capital

kolonijalno doba - colonial era

kapitalizam - capitalism

komonvelt - commonwealth

karantin - quarantine

Komisija za Sigurnost i Razmjenu -  
Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)

Karibi - Caribbean

kompanijin grad - company town

karikature - cartoons

kompjuter - computer

katolik - Catholic

Kompjuterska Revolucija - Computer  
Revolution

Kellog-Briand Ugovor - Kellogg-Briand Pact

kompromis - compromise

kleveta - libel

Kompromis iz 1850 - Compromise of 1850

Klima - climate

Kompromis Tri-Petine - Three-fifths  
Compromise

## UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

Komunisticka Partija - Communist Party	krijumcarenje - contraband
komunizam - communism	kriminal - crime
koncentracioni logori - concentration camps	kriminal - felony
konfederacija - confederacy	krivicno djelo - misdemeanor
konfederativan - confederation	Krvavi Kanzas - Bleeding Kansas
Kongresna Industrijska Organizacija – Congressional Industrial Organization (CIO)	Ku Klux Klan - Ku Klux Klan
Kongres - Congress	Kubanska Raketna Kriza - Cuban missile crisis
kongresna izborna jedinica - congressional district	kultura - culture
kongresni komitet - congressional committees	kulturna medjuzavisnost - cultural interdependence
konsolidacija - consolidation	kulturni pluralizam - cultural pluralism
Kontinentalni Kongres - Continental Congress	Kupovina Luizijane - Louisiana Purchase
kontrole i balansi - checks and balances	kupovina na otplatu - installment buying
kontroverzija, rasprava - controversy	Kveker - Quakers
korisna zanemarenost - salutary neglect	kvorum - quorum
korporacija - corporation	
korupcija - graft	
kredit - credit	

**UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**

**L**

**Serbo – Croatian - English**

liberalizam – laissez-faire

lider(i) – leader(s)

liderstvo – leadership

Liga Naroda – League of Nations

Liga protiv Klevete - Anti-Defamation  
League

ljudska prava - human rights

ljudski potencijali – human resources

ljudske potrebe - human needs

lobiranje - lobbying

lobista - lobbyist

Lojalist - Loyalist

lokalna komuna - local community

lokalna vlada - local government

## UNITED STATES HISTORY & GOVERNMENT

**M**

**Serbo – Croatian - English**

Magna Carta - Magna Carta

mandat - mandate

Manhattan Projekt - Manhattan Project

Manifest Destiny - Manifest Destiny

manjina - minority

mape - charts

Marsalov Plan - Marshall Plan

masina za odvajanje pamuka - cotton gin

Mason-Dixon Linija - Mason-Dixon Line

Mayflower Sporazum - Mayflower Compact

McArturov Ustav - MacArthur Constitution

medicaid - medicaid

medicare - medicare

Medjudrzavna Trgovinska Komisija –  
Interstate Commerce Commission

medjuzavisnost - interdependence

Meksicka Revolucija - Mexican Revolution

Meksicki Rat - Mexican War

Meksicki Ustupak - Mexican Cession

merkantilizam - mercantilism

migracija - migration

milicija - militia

mirovni pokret - peace movement

mirovni pregovori - peace treaty

Misuri Kompromis - Missouri Compromise

mobilizacija - mobilization

monopol - monopoly

Monroova Doktrina - Monroe Doctrine

Montgomery Bus Boycott - Montgomery  
Bus Boycott

Mormonska Crkva - Mormon Church

mornaricke snage - naval forces